

firstIndex and frequency:

Arrays.sort(arr);

num = 7

2
3
1
2
1
1
2

target = 1

o/p: 2
3

target = 19

o/p: -1
0

target = 5

o/p: 6
1

sorting:

num = 5

10
5
2
7
3

10	5	2	7	3
----	---	---	---	---

ascending order: 2 3 5 7 10

descending order: 10 7 5 3 2

Arrays.sort(arr);