{10, 20, 30} ⟹ $\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$ = $\frac{3 \times 4}{2}$ = ⑥

10
10 20
10 20 30
20
20 30
30

○ subarrays of an array:

int[] arr : {10, 20, 30, 40, 50}.

10                         20                    30
10 20                      20 30                 30 40
10 20 30                   20 30 40              30 40 50
10 20 30 40                20 30 40 50
10 20 30 40 50                                   40
                                                 40 50    50

○ Chart plotting:

int[] arr = {3, 1, 0, 7, 5}

```
          *
          *   *
          *   *
          *   *
  *       *   *
  *  *    *   *
```