- $1. \mathbb{R}^2$
- 2. $\mathbf{r}(t)$
- 3. (x, y)
- 4. (x, y, z)
- 5. $\mathbf{F}(x,y) = \langle y, x \rangle$
- 6. (1,-1)
- 7. G(x,y) = -xj
- 8. **i**
- 9. **k**
- 10. $\mathbf{F}(x, y, z) = F_1(x, y, z)\mathbf{i} + F_2(x, y, z)\mathbf{j} + F_3(x, y, z)\mathbf{k}$
- 11. $\mathbf{F}(x, y, z) = \langle x^2, xy\sin(z), y^3 \rangle$
- 12. $f(x,y) = x^2 + y^2$
- 13. $|\mathbf{F}(x,y)|$
- 14. ∇f
- 15. g
- 16. h
- $17. \ 1/2$
- 18. $f \neq g$
- 19. **v**
- 20. $\mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{v}$
- 21. $\mathbf{v}_1 = \langle 200\cos(70^\circ), 200\sin(70^\circ) \rangle \approx \langle 68.404, 187.94 \rangle$
- 22. $0 \le t \le 1$
- 23. $\pi/2 \le t \le 5\pi/2$
- 24. C
- 25. P
- 26. Q
- 27. n
- 28. \mathbf{r}_i
- 29. $\Delta \mathbf{r}_i = \mathbf{r}_{i+1} \mathbf{r}_i$
- 30. $\mathbf{r}_0, \dots, \mathbf{r}_n$
- 31. $\mathbf{F}(r_1, r_2)$
- 32. $\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{r}_i) \cdot \Delta \mathbf{r}_i$
- 33. $\int_{C} \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r} = \lim_{|\Delta \mathbf{r}_{i}| \to 0} \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \mathbf{F}(\mathbf{r}_{i}) \cdot \Delta \mathbf{r}_{i}$

34.
$$\langle P, Q, R \rangle$$

35.
$$x > 0$$

36.
$$x < 0$$

37.
$$\int_a^b f(x) dx = \int_a^c f(x) dx + \int_c^b f(x) dx$$

39.
$$\oint_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$$

40.
$$y = mx + b$$

41.
$$d\mathbf{r} = \langle dx, \frac{2}{3}dx \rangle = \langle 1, \frac{2}{3} \rangle dx$$

42.
$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = xy$$

43.
$$[a, b]$$

44.
$$\Delta \mathbf{r}_i = \mathbf{r}(t_{i+1}) - \mathbf{r}(t_i) = \mathbf{r}(t_i + \Delta t) - \mathbf{r}(t_i) = \left(\frac{\mathbf{r}(t_i + \Delta t) - \mathbf{r}(t_i)}{\Delta t}\right) \Delta t$$

45.
$$\mathbf{r}'(t_i)$$

46.
$$\mathbf{F}(t) = \langle 54t(\cos(t))^2, 27(s\sin(t))^2, 3\cos(t) \rangle$$

47.
$$\int_C \langle (3xy + e^z), x^2, (4z + xe^z) \rangle \cdot d\mathbf{r}$$

48.
$$\int_{C_2} \langle M, N \rangle \cdot d\mathbf{r}$$

49.
$$\mathbf{H}(x, y, z) = \langle 3x^2y, x^3 + 2yz^3, xz + 3y^2z^2 \rangle$$

51.
$$f: \mathbb{R}^3 \to \mathbb{R}$$

52.
$$\langle f_x(\mathbf{r}(t)), f_y(\mathbf{r}(t)), f_z(\mathbf{r}(t)) \rangle \cdot \langle x'(t), y'(t), z'(t) \rangle = f_x(x(t), y(t), z(t)) x'(t) + f_y(x(t), y(t), z(t)) y'(t) + f_z(x(t), y(t), z(t)) z'(t).$$

53.
$$\mathbf{H}(x, y, z) = \langle H_1, H_2, H_3 \rangle$$

54.
$$A(x)$$

55.
$$L_x$$

56.
$$\int_{-h}^{h} F_2(a+t,b+h)dt = (2h)F_2(t_1^*,b+h)$$

57. Flow Density
$$(a,b) = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\text{net flow}}{\text{area}} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{(2h)(F_2(t_1^*,b+h) - F_2(t_2^*,b-h) + F_1(a+h,t_3^*) - F_1(a-h,t_1^*))}{4h^2}$$

58. Flow Density
$$(a,b) = \lim_{h\to 0} \left[\frac{F_1(a+h,t_3^*) - F_1(a-h,t_1^*)}{2h} + \frac{F_2(t_1^*,b+h) - F_2(t_2^*,b-h)}{2h} \right]$$

59.
$$\operatorname{div}(\mathbf{F}) = \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial y}$$

60.
$$\mathbf{G}(x,y) = \langle G_1(x,y,z), G_2(x,y,z), G_3(x,y,z) \rangle$$

61.
$$div(\mathbf{F}_1) = 0$$

62.
$$a_{\text{top}}^*, a_{\text{bottom}}^* \in (a - h, a + h)$$

63.
$$\mathbf{i} \times \mathbf{j} = \mathbf{k}$$
 $\mathbf{i} \times \mathbf{k} = -\mathbf{j}$ $\mathbf{j} \times \mathbf{k} = \mathbf{i}$

65.
$$\operatorname{curl}(\mathbf{F}) = \left(\frac{\partial F_3}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial z}\right) \mathbf{i} - \left(\frac{\partial F_3}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial z}\right) \mathbf{j} + \left(\frac{\partial F_2}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial y}\right) \mathbf{k}$$

66.
$$2\cos(\theta)$$

67.
$$\oint_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r} = \iint_R \left(\frac{\partial F_2}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial y} \right) dA$$

68.
$$\oint_{C_2} \mathbf{G} \cdot d\mathbf{r} = \int_0^3 \int_0^x y \, dy \, dx = \int_0^3 \frac{y^2}{2} \Big|_0^x \, dx = \int_0^3 \frac{x^2}{2} \, dx = \left. \frac{x^3}{6} \right|_0^3 = \frac{27}{6}$$

69.
$$g(x,y) = \frac{1}{2}\ln(x^2 + y^2)$$

70.
$$\oint_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r} + \oint_{C_2} \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r} = 0 \Leftrightarrow \oint_C \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r} = \oint_{-C_2} \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$$

71.
$$\overline{x} = \frac{1}{A} \iint_D x \, dA$$
 and $\overline{y} = \frac{1}{A} \iint_D y \, dA$

72.
$$D_{i,j}$$

73.
$$S_{i,j} = |(\mathbf{r}_s \times \mathbf{r}_t)(s_i, t_j)| \Delta s \Delta t$$

74. Flux =
$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{m} |\mathbf{F}_{\perp Q_{i,j}}| \cdot S_{i,j}$$

75.
$$\mathbf{w}_{i,j} = (\mathbf{r}_s \times \mathbf{r}_t)(s_i, t_j)$$

76.
$$n, m \to \infty$$

77.
$$t = \phi$$

81.
$$z \ge 0$$

82.
$$\iint_{S} \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{N} \, dS = \iiint_{Q} \operatorname{div}(\mathbf{F}) \, dV$$

83.
$$\mathbf{F} = \langle 2x + 3\sin(yz), -4y + e^{x^2}, 7z + \arctan(y^5) \rangle$$

84.
$$0 \le \rho \le 3$$