

stage_dim_product_added

product_id:int name:varchar(50) valid_from:datetime valid_to:datetime

stage_dim_product_changed

product_id:int name:varchar(50) valid_from:datetime valid_to:datetime

temp_f_sales

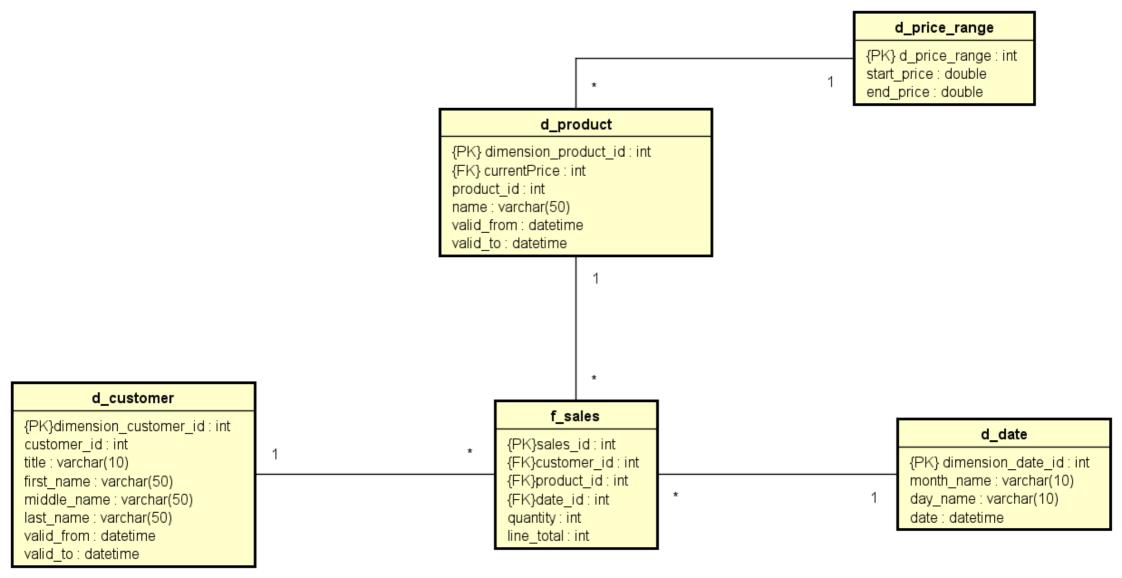
customer_id:int product_id:int date_id:int

business_customer_id:int business_producit_id:int business_order_id:int

quantity : int line_total : float

LastUpdate

{PK} lastUpdate : datetime



```
--This statement creates dimension table d_customer with attributes and primary key is assigned to dimension_customer_id
CREATE TABLE AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_customer
  dimension customer id INT
                               NOT NULL IDENTITY,
  customer id
                   INT
                           NOT NULL.
  title
              varchar(10) NOT NULL,
                  varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  first_name
  middle_name
                    varchar(50) NOT NULL,
                  varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  last name
  valid_from
                  DATETIME NOT NULL,
  valid to
                DATETIME NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (dimension_customer_id)
);
CREATE TABLE AdventureWorks DW.star schema.d price range
  dimension_price_range_id INT IDENTITY,
  start_price
                   decimal(10, 2),
  end_price
                   decimal(10, 2),
  PRIMARY KEY (dimension price range id)
);
--This statement creates dimension table d_product with attributes and primary key is assigned to dimension_product_id
CREATE TABLE AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_product
  dimension_product_id INT
                              NOT NULL IDENTITY,
                 INT
                         NOT NULL.
  product_id
  price range id
                  INT
                          NOT NULL.
  name
                varchar(50) NOT NULL,
                 DATETIME NOT NULL,
  valid_from
  valid_to
                DATETIME NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (dimension_product_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (price_range_id) REFERENCES AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_price_range
(dimension_price_range_id)
);
--This statement creates dimension table d_date with attributes and primary key is assigned to dimension_date_id
CREATE TABLE AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_date
  dimension date id INT
                           NOT NULL IDENTITY,
  month_name
                  varchar(10) NOT NULL,
                 varchar(10) NOT NULL,
  day_name
  date
              date
                      NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (dimension_date_id)
);
--This statement creates fact table f_sales with attributes, primary key is assigned to sales_id and foreign keys customer_id,
product id
CREATE TABLE AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.f_sales
  sales_id INT NOT NULL IDENTITY,
  customer_id INT NOT NULL,
  product_id INT NOT NULL,
  date_id INT NOT NULL,
```

FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) **REFERENCES** AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_customer (dimension_customer_id), **FOREIGN KEY** (product_id) **REFERENCES** AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_product (dimension_product_id),

FOREIGN KEY (date_id) REFERENCES AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_date (dimension_date_id)

quantity INT NOT NULL, line_total INT NOT NULL, PRIMARY KEY (sales_id),

);

```
******* CREATING STAGE TABLES ********
--This statement creates staging dimension table stage_dim_customer with attributes and assigned
-- primary key as customer id
CREATE TABLE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer
  customer_id INT NOT NULL,
         varchar(10),
  title
  first_name varchar(50),
  middle_name varchar(50),
  last_name varchar(50),
  valid_from DATETIME,
  valid_to DATETIME,
);
--This statement creates staging dimension table stage_dim_product with attributes and assigned
-- primary key as dimension product id
CREATE TABLE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product
  product_id INT,
  price_range_id INT,
            varchar(50),
  name
  price
          DECIMAL(10, 2),
  valid from DATETIME,
  valid_to
             DATETIME,
);
-- Create a table which holds last update variable
CREATE TABLE Staging Database. staging. Last Update
  lastUpdate DATETIME DEFAULT GETDATE()
);
-- Inset value into LastUpdate table
INSERT INTO StagingDatabase.staging.LastUpdate(lastUpdate)
VALUES (GETDATE());
--This statement creates staging fact table stage_f_sales with attributes and assigned primary key as sales_id
CREATE TABLE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_f_sales
                  INT
                         NULL,
  customer_id
  product id
                 INT
                        NULL.
  date_id
                INT
                       NULL,
  business_customer_id INT NULL,
  business_product_id INT
                           NULL,
  business_order_date DATETIME NULL,
  quantity
              INT
                       NULL.
  line total
                FLOAT NULL,
);
-- Create temporary table for f_sales.
CREATE TABLE StagingDatabase.staging.temp_f_sales
  customer_id
                  INT
                         NULL,
                 INT
  product_id
                        NULL,
                       NULL,
  date_id
                INT
  business_customer_id INT
                             NULL,
  business_product_id INT NULL,
  business_order_date DATETIME NULL,
                       NULL,
  quantity
                INT
  line_total
                FLOAT NULL,
);
-- Create temporary table to store added products so we can handle valid to attribute
```

CREATE TABLE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product_added

```
product_id
             INT,
  price_range_id INT,
  name
             varchar(50),
  price
            DECIMAL(10, 2),
              DATETIME,
  valid_from
  valid_to
             DATETIME,
);
-- Create temporary table to store updated products so we can handle valid_to attribute and
-- deleting old products
CREATE TABLE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product_changed
  product_id INT,
  price_range_id INT,
             varchar(50),
  name
  price
            DECIMAL(10, 2),
  valid_from DATETIME,
  valid_to
             DATETIME,
);
-- Create temporary table to store updated customers so we can handle valid to attribute and
-- deleting old customers
CREATE TABLE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer_changed
  customer_id INT,
  title
         varchar(10),
  first_name varchar(50),
  middle_name varchar(50),
  last_name varchar(50),
  valid_from DATETIME,
  valid_to DATETIME,
);
-- Create temporary table to store added customers so we can handle valid_to attribute
CREATE TABLE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer_added
  customer_id INT,
  title
         varchar(10),
  first_name varchar(50),
  middle_name varchar(50),
  last_name varchar(50),
  valid_from DATETIME,
  valid_to DATETIME,
);
```

```
- ******* INSERTING AND FIXING DATA IN STAGE TABLES *********
                DATE
--This statement inserts attribute values unto staging dimension table stage dim date
DECLARE @StartDate DATETIME = '2011-05-31';
DECLARE @ EndDate DATETIME = '2014-06-30';
WHILE @StartDate <= @EndDate
  BEGIN
    INSERT INTO AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_date (date,
                                day_name,
                                month_name)
    SELECT @ StartDate,
        DATENAME(weekday, @StartDate),
        DATENAME(month, @StartDate);
    SET @StartDate = DATEADD(dd, 1, @StartDate);
 END;
                          Price Range
-- Pre-populate current_price table with this data. Data ranges will be 200
DECLARE @StartPrice decimal(10, 2) = 0.00;
DECLARE @EndPrice decimal(10, 2) = 199.99;
DECLARE @Increment decimal(10, 2) = 200.00;
DECLARE @MaxPrice decimal(10, 2) = (SELECT MAX(ListPrice)
                   FROM AdventureWorks2017.Production.Product) + 200;
WHILE @EndPrice <= @MaxPrice
  BEGIN
    INSERT INTO AdventureWorks DW.star schema.d price range (start price, end price)
    VALUES (@StartPrice,
         @EndPrice):
    SET @StartPrice = @StartPrice + @Increment;
    SET @ EndPrice = @ EndPrice + @ Increment;
  END
                       ___ CUSTOMER __
--This statement inserts attribute values into staging dimension table stage_dim_customer
INSERT INTO StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer(customer_id, title, first_name, middle_name, last_name)
SELECT CustomerID, Title, FirstName, MiddleName, LastName
FROM AdventureWorks2017.Sales.Customer
    JOIN AdventureWorks2017.Person.Person ON Customer.PersonID = Person.BusinessEntityID;
--This statement removes null values in the title attribute in stage_dim_customer table by replacing with 'N/A'
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer
SET title='N/A'
WHERE title IS NULL:
--This statement removes null values in the middle_name attribute in stage_dim_customer table by replacing with 'N/A'
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer
SET middle_name='N/A'
WHERE middle_name IS NULL;
-- Create new date for valid from attribute. It will be the date when it was added to data warehouse
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer
SET valid_from=GETDATE()
WHERE valid from IS NULL;
```

```
-- This statement replaces all NULL values with date 31.12.9999
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer
SET valid to='9999-12-31'
WHERE valid to IS NULL;
                         __ PRODUCT____
--This statement inserts attribute values into staging dimension table stage_dim_product
INSERT INTO StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product(product_id, name, valid_from, valid_to, price)
SELECT ProductID, Name, SellStartDate, SellEndDate, ListPrice
from AdventureWorks2017.Production.Product;
--This statement removes null values in the name attribute in stage_dim_product table by replacing with 'N/A'
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product
SET name='N/A'
WHERE name IS NULL:
-- This statement replaces all NULL values with date 31.12.9999
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product
SET valid_to='9999-12-31'
WHERE valid to IS NULL;
-- Update reference to price range
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product
SET price_range_id = (SELECT dimension_price_range_id
            FROM AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_price_range
           WHERE price BETWEEN start price AND end price)
WHERE price_range_id IS NULL;
-- ********** INSERTING FIXED DATA INTO DW DIMENSION TABLES *************
--This statement inserts attribute vales into dimension d product table
INSERT INTO AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_product (product_id, price_range_id, name, valid_from, valid_to)
SELECT product_id, price_range_id, name, valid_from, valid_to
FROM StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product;
--This statement inserts attribute vales into dimension d_customer table
INSERT INTO AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_customer (customer_id, title, first_name, middle_name, last_name,
                             valid from, valid to)
SELECT *
FROM StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer;
  *******************
-- ******* INSERTING FIXED DATA INTO FACT TABLES *********
--This statement inserts attribute values into staging fact table stage_f_sales
INSERT INTO StagingDatabase.staging.stage_f_sales(business_customer_id, business_product_id, business_order_date,
                           quantity, line_total)
  (SELECT C.CustomerID, P.ProductID, OrderDate, SOD.OrderQty, SOD.LineTotal
  FROM AdventureWorks2017.Sales.SalesOrderHeader SOH
       JOIN AdventureWorks2017.Sales.SalesOrderDetail SOD on SOH.SalesOrderID = SOD.SalesOrderID
       JOIN AdventureWorks2017.Sales.Customer C on SOH.CustomerID = C.CustomerID
       JOIN AdventureWorks2017.Production.Product P on SOD.ProductID = P.ProductID
  WHERE OnlineOrderFlag = 1);
   *************************
```

--This statement extracts the customer_id from staging dimension table stage_dim_customer and assigns it to the -- customer_id attribute in stage_f_sales table when the value is null **UPDATE** StagingDatabase.staging.stage_f_sales **SET** customer_id = (**SELECT** dimension_customer_id FROM AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_customer AS dim_C_id WHERE dim_C_id.customer_id = business_customer_id) WHERE customer_id IS NULL; --This statement extracts the product_id from staging dimension table stage_dim_product and assigns it to the -- product_id attribute in stage_f_sales table when the value is null **UPDATE** StagingDatabase.staging.stage_f_sales **SET** product_id = (**SELECT** dimension_product_id FROM AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_product AS dim_P_id WHERE dim_P_id.product_id = business_product_id) WHERE product_id IS NULL; --This statement extracts the date_id from staging dimension table stage_dim_date and assigns it to the -- date_id attribute in stage_f_sales table when the value is null **UPDATE** StagingDatabase.staging.stage_f_sales **SET** date_id = (**SELECT** dimension_date_id FROM AdventureWorks DW.star schema.d date AS dim D id **WHERE** dim_D_id.date = business_order_date) WHERE date_id IS NULL; ********************************** INSERT INTO AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.f_sales(customer_id, product_id, date_id, quantity, line_total)

SELECT customer_id, product_id, date_id, quantity, line_total **FROM** StagingDatabase.staging.stage_f_sales;

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********************
  -- Search and insert newly added product into staging added product table
INSERT INTO StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product_added (product_id, name, valid_from, valid_to, price)
SELECT ProductID, Name, SellStartDate, SellEndDate, ListPrice
FROM AdventureWorks2017.Production.Product
WHERE productID IN (SELECT productID
         FROM AdventureWorks2017.Production.Product
           EXCEPT
         SELECT product id
         FROM AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_product);
-- Replace all NULL values with date 31.12.9999
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product_added
SET valid_to='9999-12-31'
WHERE valid_to IS NULL;
-- Update reference to price range
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product_added
SET price range id = (SELECT dimension price range id
          FROM AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_price_range
          WHERE price BETWEEN start_price AND end_price)
WHERE price_range_id IS NULL;
-- Load newly added and modified rows into the Data Warehouse
INSERT INTO AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_product (product_id, price_range_id, name, valid_from, valid_to)
SELECT product_id, price_range_id, name, valid_from, valid_to
FROM StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product_added;
  -- Retrieve and update data warehouse, set valid_to attribute to yesterdays date for deleted
-- products.
UPDATE AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_product
SET valid_to = DATEADD(dd, -1, GETDATE())
WHERE product id in (
 SELECT product_id
 FROM AdventureWorks DW.star schema.d product
 WHERE product_id IN (SELECT product_id
            FROM AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_product
              EXCEPT
            SELECT productID
            FROM AdventureWorks2017.Production.Product)
    ***********************************
   -- Inserting updated rows into the temporary table to handle changes
INSERT INTO StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product_changed
 (product_id, name, price) (SELECT ProductID, Name, ListPrice
               FROM AdventureWorks2017.Production.Product
                 EXCEPT
               SELECT product_id, name, stage_dim_product.price
               FROM Staging Database.staging.stage_dim_product
                 EXCEPT (
                   SELECT ProductID, Name, ListPrice
                   FROM AdventureWorks2017.Production.Product
                   WHERE productID IN
```

```
(SELECT productID
                          FROM AdventureWorks2017.Production.Product
                            EXCEPT
                          SELECT product_id
                          FROM StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product)
                    ));
-- Update valid_to attribute to '9999-12-31'
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product_changed
SET valid_to = '9999-12-31'
WHERE valid to IS NULL;
-- Update valid_from to today's date
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product_changed
SET valid_from = GETDATE()
WHERE valid from IS NULL;
-- Update reference to price range
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product_changed
SET price_range_id = (SELECT dimension_price_range_id
            FROM AdventureWorks DW.star schema.d price range
            WHERE price BETWEEN start price AND end price)
WHERE price_range_id IS NULL;
-- Alter changed rows in Data Warehouse
UPDATE AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_product
SET valid_to = DATEADD(dd, -1, GETDATE())
WHERE product_id in (SELECT product_id FROM StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product_changed);
-- Insert new product to Data Warehouse
INSERT INTO AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_product
SELECT *
FROM StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product_changed;
-- Delete data in temporary table
DELETE
FROM StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_product_changed;
```

```
-- Search and insert newly added customer into staging added Customer table
INSERT INTO StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer_added(customer_id, title, first_name, middle_name, last_name)
SELECT CustomerID, Title, FirstName, MiddleName, LastName
FROM AdventureWorks2017.Sales.Customer JOIN AdventureWorks2017.Person.Person ON Customer.PersonID =
Person.BusinessEntitvID
WHERE CustomerID IN (SELECT CustomerID
           FROM AdventureWorks2017.Sales.Customer
              EXCEPT
           SELECT customer_id
           FROM Staging Database.staging.stage dim customer);
-- Replace all NULL values with current date
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer_added
SET valid_from = GETDATE()
WHERE valid to IS NULL;
-- Replace all NULL values with date 31.12.9999
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer_added
SET valid_to = '9999-12-31'
WHERE valid_to IS NULL;
-- Load newly added and modified rows into the Data Warehouse
INSERT INTO AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_customer
SELECT *
FROM StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer_added;
-- Retrieve and update data warehouse, set valid_to attribute to yesterdays date for deleted
-- customers.
UPDATE AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_customer
SET valid_to = DATEADD(dd, -1, GETDATE())
WHERE customer_id IN (
  SELECT customer_id
  FROM AdventureWorks DW.star schema.d customer
  WHERE customer_id IN (SELECT customer_id
              FROM AdventureWorks DW.star schema.d customer
                EXCEPT
              SELECT CustomerID
              FROM AdventureWorks2017.Sales.Customer)
)
-- Inserting updated rows into the temporary table to handle changes
INSERT INTO StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer_changed
  (customer id, title, first name, middle name, last name) (SELECT CustomerID, Title, FirstName, MiddleName, LastName
                    FROM AdventureWorks2017.Sales.Customer
                    JOIN AdventureWorks2017.Person.Person ON Customer.PersonID = Person.BusinessEntityID
                      EXCEPT
                    SELECT customer_id, title, first_name,middle_name,last_name
                    FROM StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer
                      EXCEPT (
                         SELECT CustomerID, Title, FirstName, MiddleName, LastName
                         FROM AdventureWorks2017.Sales.Customer
                         JOIN AdventureWorks2017.Person.Person ON Customer.PersonID = Person.BusinessEntityID
                         WHERE CustomerID IN
                            (SELECT CustomerID
                             FROM AdventureWorks2017.Sales.Customer
                               EXCEPT
                             SELECT customer_id
                             FROM StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer)
                       ));
-- Update valid_to attribute to '9999-12-31'
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer_changed
```

```
SET valid_from = GETDATE()
WHERE valid_from IS NULL;
-- Update title attribute to 'N/A'
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer_changed
SET valid_to = '9999-12-31'
WHERE valid_to IS NULL;
-- Update middle_name attribute to 'N/A'
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer_changed
SET title = 'N/A'
WHERE title IS NULL;
-- Update valid_to attribute to 'N/A'
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer_changed
SET middle_name = 'N/A'
WHERE middle_name IS NULL;
-- Alter changed rows in Data Warehouse
UPDATE AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_customer
SET valid to = DATEADD(dd, -1, GETDATE())
WHERE customer_id in (SELECT customer_id FROM StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer_changed);
-- Insert new customer to Data Warehouse
INSERT INTO AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_customer
SELECT *
FROM StagingDatabase.staging.stage_dim_customer_changed;
```

```
DECLARE @LAST_UPDATE as DATETIME = (SELECT lastUpdate
                 FROM StagingDatabase.staging.LastUpdate);
-- Insert newly updated rows into temp_f_sales table. Select only the ones newer than the last update.
INSERT INTO StagingDatabase.staging.stage_f_sales
(business_customer_id, business_product_id, business_order_date, quantity, line_total)
 (SELECT C.CustomerID, P.ProductID, OrderDate, SOD.OrderQty, SOD.LineTotal
  FROM AdventureWorks2017.Sales.SalesOrderHeader SOH
       JOIN AdventureWorks2017.Sales.SalesOrderDetail SOD on SOH.SalesOrderID = SOD.SalesOrderID
      JOIN AdventureWorks2017.Sales.Customer C on SOH.CustomerID = C.CustomerID
      JOIN AdventureWorks2017.Production.Product P on SOD.ProductID = P.ProductID
  WHERE OnlineOrderFlag = 1
   AND OrderDate > @LAST_UPDATE);
-- Find corresponding surrogate keys.
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_f_sales
SET customer_id = (SELECT dimension_customer_id
         FROM AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_customer AS dim_C_id
         WHERE dim C id.customer id = business customer id
          AND valid_to = '9999-12-31')
WHERE customer_id IS NULL;
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_f_sales
SET product_id = (SELECT dimension_product_id
        FROM AdventureWorks DW.star schema.d product AS dim P id
         WHERE dim_P_id.product_id = business_product_id
         AND valid to = '9999-12-31')
WHERE product id IS NULL;
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.stage_f_sales
SET date_id = (SELECT dimension_date_id
       FROM AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.d_date AS dim_D_id
       WHERE dim_D_id.date = business_order_date)
WHERE date id IS NULL;
-- Insert data into Data Warehouse Fact Sales table
INSERT INTO AdventureWorks_DW.star_schema.f_sales(customer_id, product_id, date_id, quantity, line_total)
SELECT customer id, product id, date id, quantity, line total
FROM StagingDatabase.staging.temp_f_sales;
-- Update last update table with the newest date
UPDATE StagingDatabase.staging.LastUpdate
SET lastUpdate = GETDATE()
```

WHERE lastUpdate = @LAST_UPDATE;