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1. 1.

$$(1) \quad \{\neg A \to A, A\} \vdash A \tag{(e)}$$

$$(2) \quad \{\neg A \to A, \neg A\} \vdash \neg A \to A \tag{(e)}$$

$$(3) \quad \{\neg A \to A, \neg A\} \vdash \neg A \tag{(e)}$$

$$(4) \quad \{\neg A \to A, \neg A\} \vdash A \qquad (\to -)$$

(5)
$$\{\neg A \to A\} \vdash A$$
 ((1)(4) -)

2. $((A \lor B) \to C) \to (A \to C) \land (B \to C)$

$$(1) \quad \{(A \lor B) \to C, A\} \vdash (A \lor B) \to C \tag{(e)}$$

$$(2) \quad \{(A \lor B) \to C, A\} \vdash A \lor B \qquad (\lor+)$$

$$(3) \quad \{(A \lor B) \to C, A\} \vdash C \qquad (\to -)$$

$$(4) \quad \{(A \lor B) \to C, B\} \vdash (A \lor B) \to C \tag{\in}$$

$$(5) \quad \{(A \lor B) \to C, B\} \vdash A \lor B \qquad (\lor +)$$

(6)
$$\{(A \lor B) \to C, B\} \vdash C$$
 $(\to -)$

$$(7) \quad ((A \lor B) \to C) \vdash (A \to C) \land (B \to C)$$

$$(1) \quad \{(A \to C) \land (B \to C), (A \lor B), A\} \vdash A \to C \qquad (\land -)$$

$$(2) \quad \{(A \to C) \land (B \to C), (A \lor B), \neg A\} \vdash B \to C \qquad (\land -)$$

$$(3) \quad \{(A \to C) \land (B \to C), (A \lor B), A\} \vdash A \tag{(e)}$$

$$(4) \quad \{(A \to C) \land (B \to C), (A \lor B), A\} \vdash C \qquad (\to -)$$

$$(5) \quad \{(A \to C) \land (B \to C), (A \lor B), \neg A\} \vdash A \lor B \qquad (\in)$$

(6)
$$\{(A \to C) \land (B \to C), (A \lor B), \neg A, A\} \vdash B$$

$$(7) \quad \{(A \to C) \land (B \to C), (A \lor B), \neg A, B\} \vdash B \tag{(e)}$$

(8)
$$\{(A \to C) \land (B \to C), (A \lor B), \neg A\} \vdash B$$
 $(\lor -)$

$$(9) \quad \{(A \to C) \land (B \to C), (A \lor B), \neg A\} \vdash C \qquad ((2)(8) \to -)$$

(10)
$$\{(A \to C) \land (B \to C), (A \lor B)\} \vdash C$$
 ((4)(9) ¬-)

$$(11) (A \to C) \land (B \to C) \vdash (A \lor B) \to C$$
 (演绎)

3.

(1)
$$\{\neg (A \to B), \neg A\} \vdash \neg A \to (\neg (A \to B) \to \neg A)$$
 (定理 7)

$$(2) \quad \{\neg (A \to B), \neg A\} \vdash \neg A \tag{(e)}$$

$$(3) \quad \{\neg (A \to B), \neg A\} \vdash (\neg (A \to B) \to \neg A) \qquad (\to -)$$

(4)
$$\{\neg (A \to B), \neg A\} \vdash (\neg (A \to B) \to \neg A) \to (A \to (A \to B))$$
 (定理 7)

(5)
$$\{\neg (A \to B), \neg A\} \vdash A \to B$$
 $(\to -)$

(6)
$$\{\neg (A \to B), \neg A\} \vdash \neg (A \to B)$$
 (\in)

(7)
$$\{\neg (A \to B)\} \vdash A$$
 ((5)(6) $\neg -$)

$$(8) \quad \neg \neg B \vdash B \tag{\neg \neg -)}$$

$$(9) \neg \neg B \vdash B \to (A \to B)$$
 (定理 7)

$$(10) \quad \neg \neg B \vdash A \to B \tag{(()}$$

$$(11) \quad \neg \neg B \vdash \neg \neg (A \to B) \tag{\neg \neg +)}$$

$$(12) \quad \vdash \neg \neg B \to \neg \neg (A \to B) \tag{演绎}$$

$$(13) \quad \vdash (\neg \neg B \to \neg \neg (A \to B)) \to (\neg (A \to B) \to \neg B) \quad (定理 7)$$

$$(14) \quad \vdash \neg (A \to B) \to \neg B \tag{(()}$$

$$(15) \quad \neg (A \to B) \vdash \neg B \tag{演绎}$$

$$(16) \quad \neg (A \to B) \vdash A \land \neg B \tag{(7)(15)} \land +)$$

$$(1) \quad \{A \land \neg B, (A \to B)\} \vdash A \tag{\wedge-)}$$

$$(2) \quad \{A \land \neg B, A \to B\} \vdash A \to B \tag{(e)}$$

$$(3) \quad \{A \land \neg B, A \to B\} \vdash B \qquad (\to -)$$

$$(4) \quad \{A \land \neg B, A \to B\} \vdash \neg B \tag{\wedge-)}$$

$$(5) \quad A \land \neg B \vdash \neg (A \to B) \tag{\neg+}$$

4.

$$(1) \quad A \wedge B \vdash A \tag{\wedge-}$$

$$(2) \quad A \wedge B \vdash B \tag{\wedge-}$$

$$(3) \quad A \wedge B \vdash \neg A \vee B \tag{\lor+}$$

$$(4) \quad A \wedge B \vdash A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \qquad (\wedge +, (1), (3))$$

$$(1) \quad A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash A \tag{\wedge-)}$$

$$(2) \quad A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash (\neg A \vee B) \tag{\wedge-)}$$

$$(3) \quad \{A \land (\neg A \lor B), \neg A\} \vdash \neg A \tag{\in}$$

$$(4) \quad \{A \wedge (\neg A \vee B), \neg A\} \vdash B \qquad ((1) (3) \neg -)$$

$$(5) \quad \{A \land (\neg A \lor B), B\} \vdash B \tag{\in}$$

(6)
$$\{A \land (\neg A \lor B)\} \vdash B$$
 $((2)(4)(5) \lor -)$

(7)
$$A \wedge (\neg A \vee B) \vdash A \wedge B$$
 ((1)(6), \wedge +)