zuoye3

Your mother

2022年12月18日

1. 使用演绎定理在 Propositional Calculus 中证明

$$(1) \vdash (B \to A) \to (\neg A \to \neg B)$$

$$(2) \vdash (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$$

$$(3) \vdash ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$$

$$(4) \vdash \neg (A \to B) \to (B \to A)$$

Solution. (1)

$$\vdash (B \to A) \to (\neg A \to \neg B)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (B \to A) \vdash (\neg A \to \neg B)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (B \to A), \neg A \vdash \neg B$$

$$(1) \quad \neg A \to (A \to \neg B) \tag{thm 6}$$

$$(2)$$
 ¬ A (已知)

$$(3) \quad A \to \neg B \tag{rmp}$$

$$(4) \quad B \to A \tag{已知}$$

(5)
$$B \to \neg B$$
 ((4),(3),thm 8)

(6)
$$(B \to \neg B) \to \neg B$$
 (thm 10)

$$(7) \quad \neg B \tag{rmp}$$

(2)

$$\vdash (A \to B) \to (B \to C) \to (A \to C)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (A \to B) \vdash (B \to C) \to (A \to C)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (A \to B), (B \to C) \vdash (A \to C)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (A \to B), (B \to C), A \vdash C$$

(1)
$$A$$
 (已知)

 (2) $A \rightarrow B$
 (已知)

 (3) B
 (rmp)

 (4) $B \rightarrow C$
 (已知)

(5) C (rmp)

(3)

$$\vdash ((A \to B) \to A) \to A$$

 $\Leftrightarrow (A \to B) \to A \vdash A$

(1)
$$\neg A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$$
(thm 6)(2) $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A$ (已知)(3) $\neg A \rightarrow A$ ((1),(2),thm 8)(4) $(\neg A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$ (反证法)

(4)
$$(\neg A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$$
 (反证法)
(5) A ((3),(4),rmp)

(4)

$$\vdash \neg (A \to B) \to (B \to A)$$

 $\Leftrightarrow \neg (A \to B) \vdash (B \to A)$

$$(1) \quad B \to (A \to B) \tag{A1}$$

$$(2) \neg (A \to B) \to \neg B$$
 (逆否)

(3)
$$\neg B \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A)$$
 (thm 6)

$$(4) \quad \neg (A \to B) \tag{已知}$$

(5)
$$\neg B$$
 ((2),rmp)

(6)
$$B \to A$$
 ((3),rmp)

2. 将 A3 换为 $(\neg A \to B) \to ((\neg A \to \neg B) \to A)$, 设这个得到的系统为 PC₁, 证明

$$(1) \vdash_{\mathrm{PC}} (\neg A \to B) \to ((\neg A \to \neg B) \to A)$$

$$(2) \vdash_{\mathrm{PC}_1} (\neg A \to \neg B) \to (B \to A)$$

Solution. 1.

$$(1) \quad (\neg A \to \neg B) \to (\neg A \to \neg B) \tag{thm 1}$$

(2)
$$\neg A \rightarrow ((\neg A \rightarrow \neg B) \rightarrow \neg B)$$
 (rmp, thm 3)

(3)
$$\neg A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow \neg (\neg A \rightarrow \neg B))$$
 (rmp, thm 15)

$$(4) \quad (\neg A \to B) \to (\neg A \to \neg (\neg A \to \neg B)) \quad (rmp, A2)$$

(5)
$$(\neg A \to B) \to ((\neg A \to \neg B) \to A)$$
 (thm 8, A3)

2. 因为 PC 之中的 thm 3 以及 thm 8 的证明并没有使用到 A3, 那么 在 PC₁ 之中也显然成立.

$$(1) \quad ((\neg A \to B) \to A) \to ((\neg A \to B) \to A) \tag{thm 1}$$

(2)
$$(\neg A \to B) \to ((\neg A \to B) \to A) \to A$$
 (rmp, thm 3)

$$(3) \quad B \to (\neg A \to B) \tag{A1}$$

$$(4) \quad B \to ((\neg A \to B) \to A) \to A \tag{(2),(3),thm 8}$$

(5)
$$((\neg A \to B) \to A) \to (B \to A)$$
 (rmp, thm 3)

(6)
$$(\neg A \to B) \to (\neg A \to \neg B) \to A$$
 (A3')

(7)
$$(\neg A \rightarrow \neg B) \rightarrow ((\neg A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A)$$
 (rmp, thm 3)

(8)
$$(\neg A \rightarrow \neg B) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A)$$
 ((5),(7),thm 8)