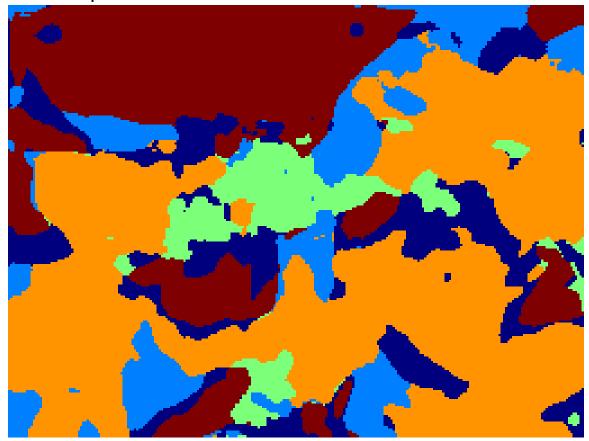
Model Output



XAI Explanation

