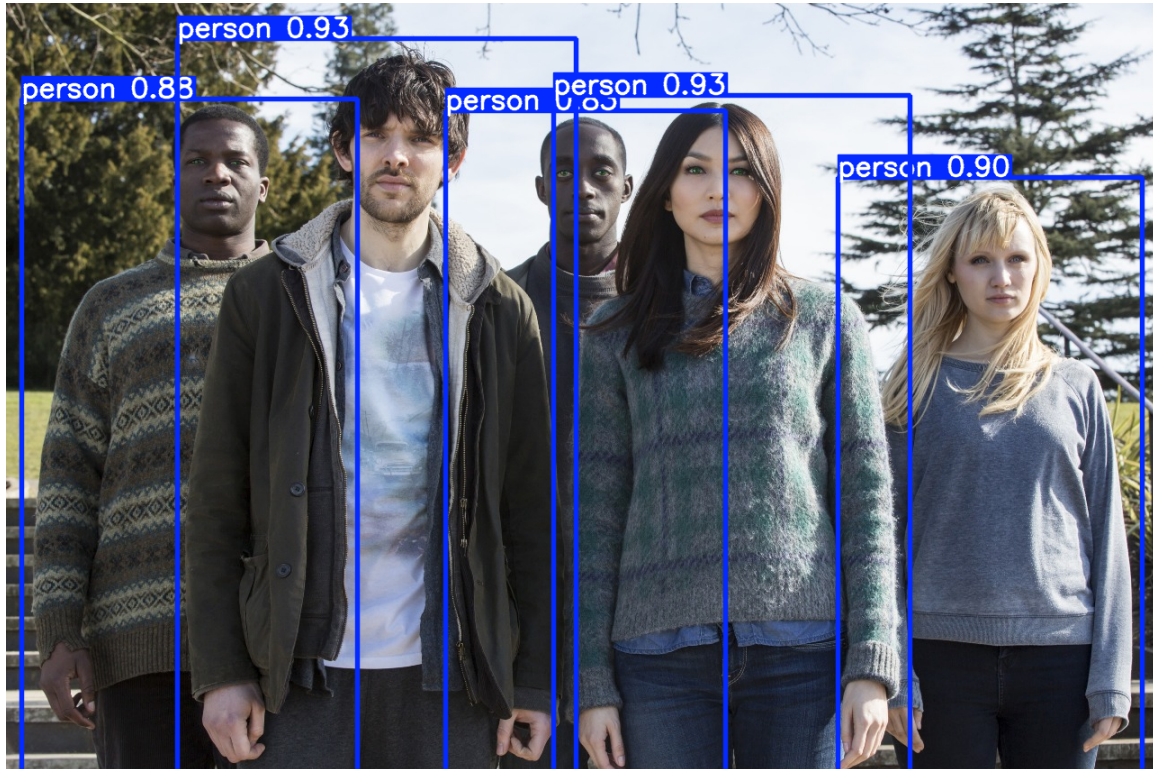


## Model Output



## XAI Explanation

