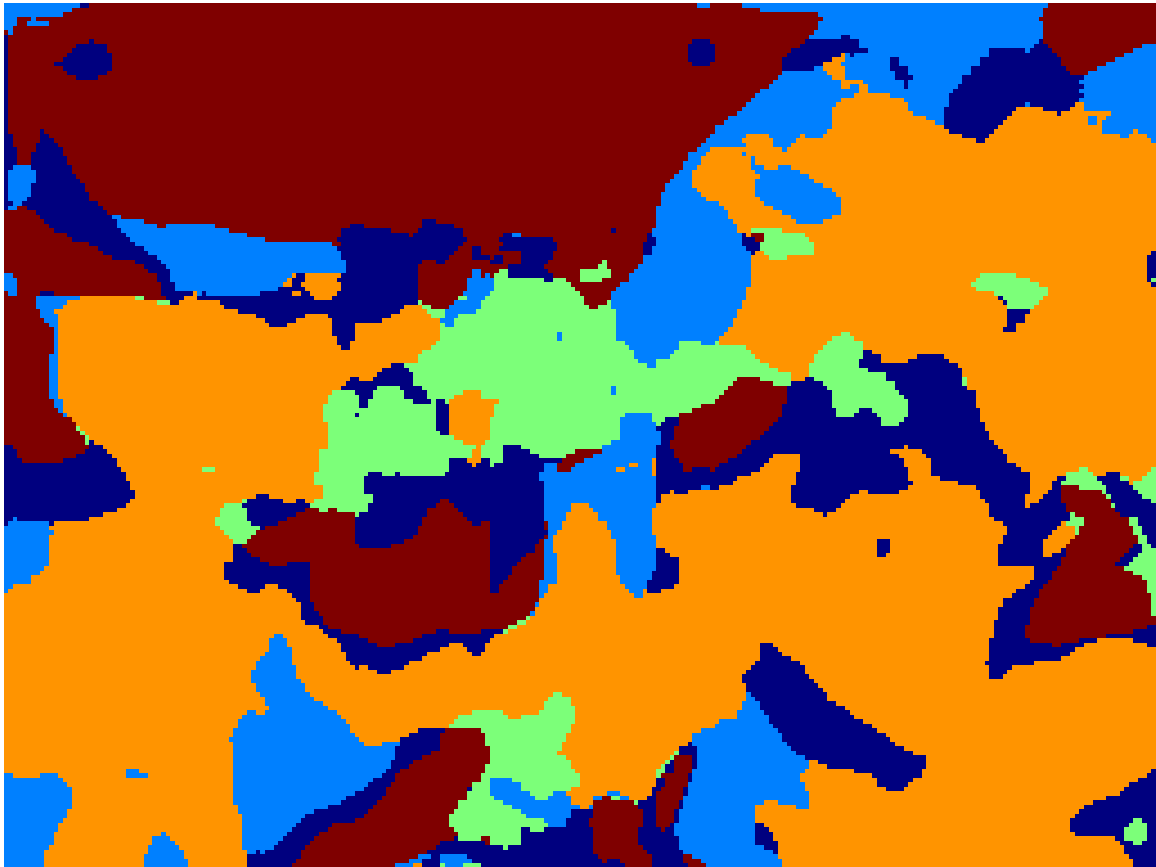


Model Output



XAI Explanation

