

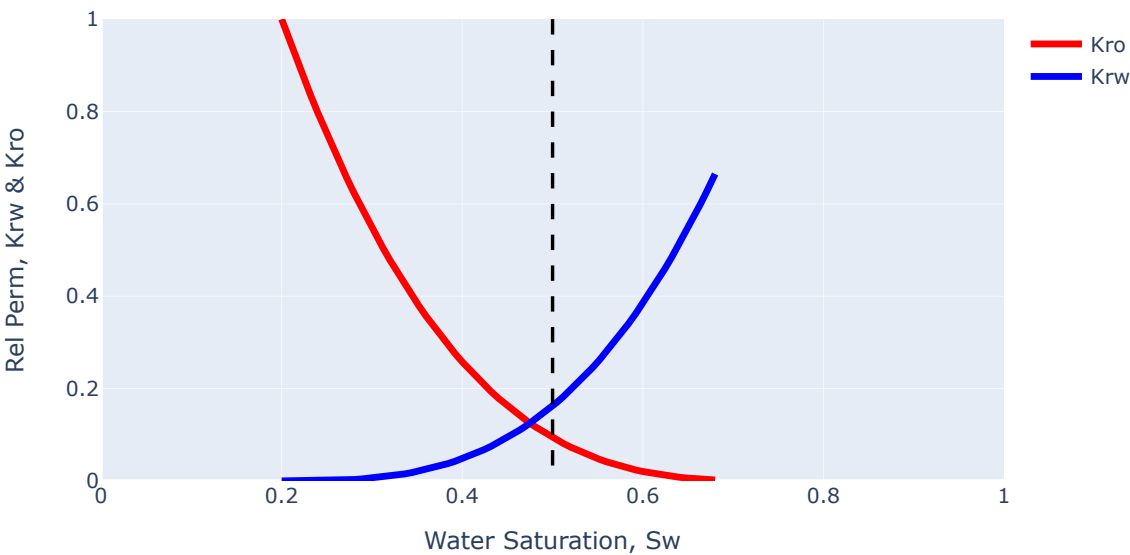
Field Development Model

This is an interactive dashboard to model Recovery through Waterflood and different EOR techniques, and perfoem economic Analysis based on different Production Profiles by generating Petroleum Project Net Cash Flows (NCF), Net Present Value (NPV), Internal Rate of Return (IRR) and Different plots for Sensitivity Analysis through Tornado Charts and Spider Plots based on given CAPEX, OPEX, Tax, Royalty, and Oil Prices.

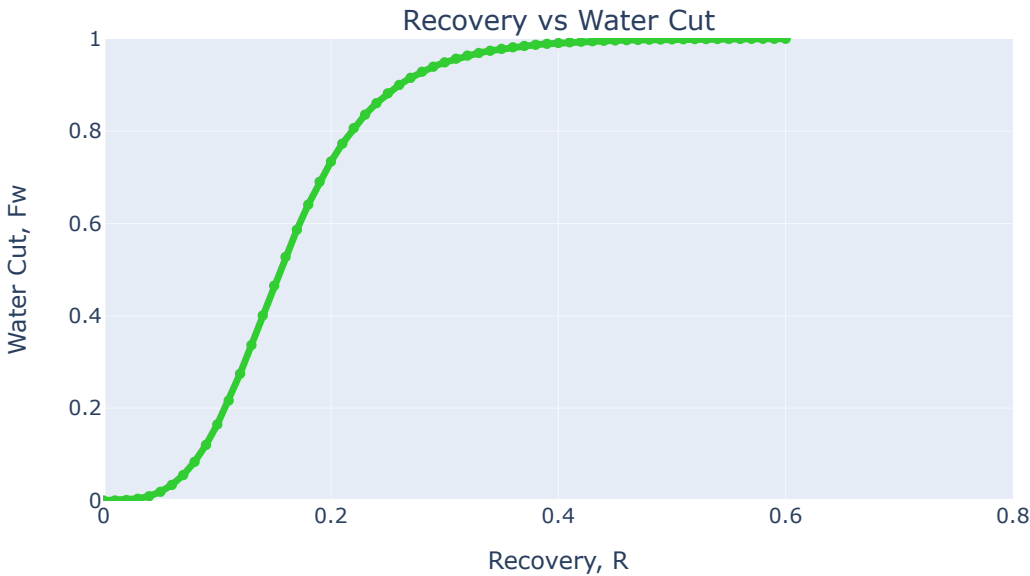
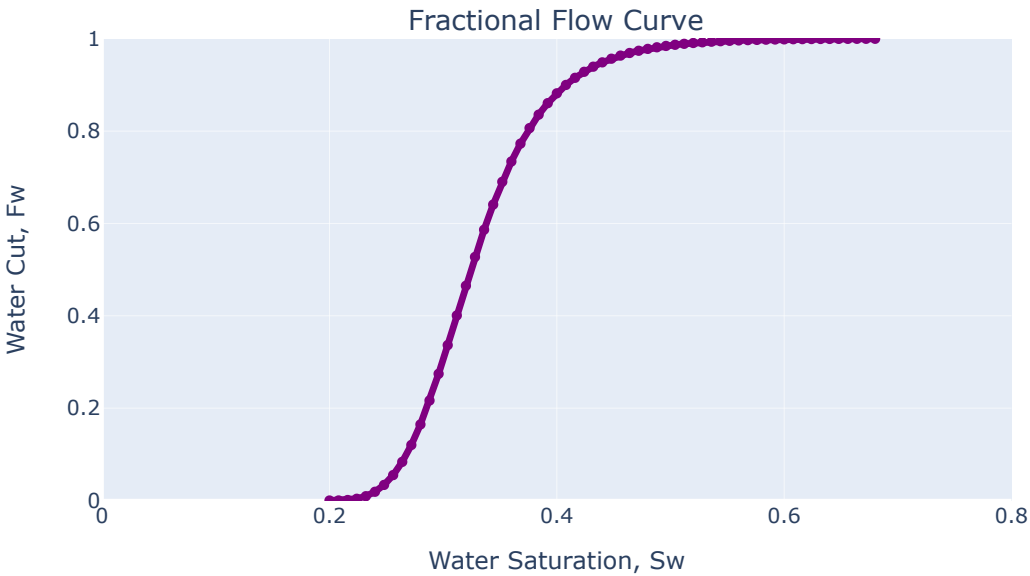
WaterFlooding

Reservoir & Fluid Parameters	Data
Initial Water Saturation, Swi, %	0.2
Initial Oil Saturation, Soi, %	0.8
Residual Oil Saturation to Water, Sorw, %	0.25
Oil Viscosity, Muo, cP	40
Water Viscosity, Muw, cP	1

Relative Permeability Curve



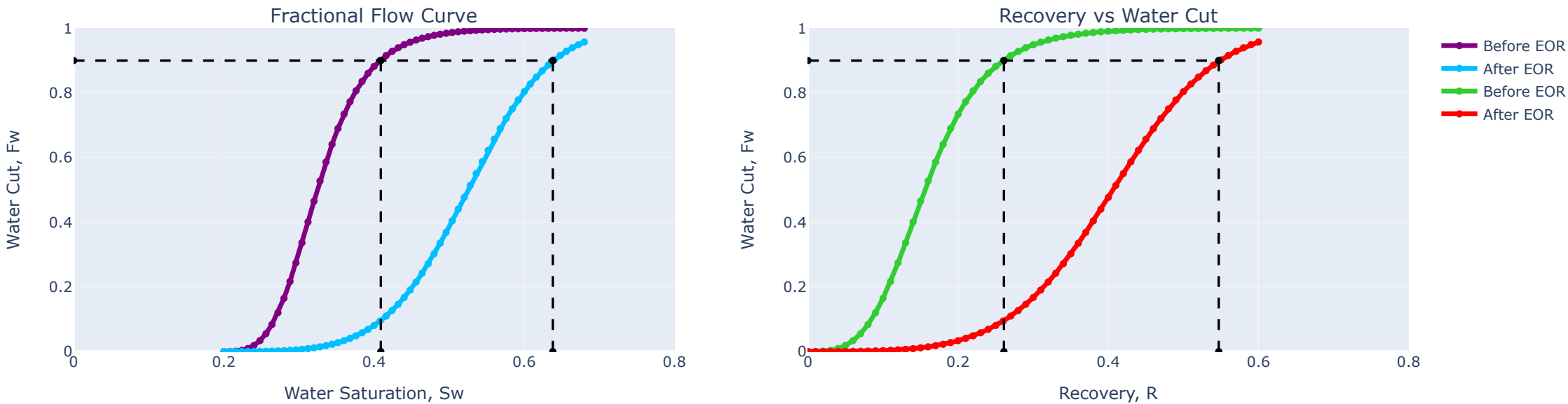
Fractional Flow and Recovery - Waterflooding



Enhanced Oil Recovery

Reservoir & Fluid Parameters	Data
Initial Water Saturation, S_{wi} , %	0.2
Initial Oil Saturation, S_{oi} , %	0.8
Residual Oil Saturation to Water, S_{orw} , %	0.15
Oil Viscosity, μ_{uo} , cP	40
Water Viscosity, μ_{uw} , cP	40

Comparision - WF vs EOR



The approximate recovery at 90% water cut before EOR was 26% and after applying EOR the approximate recovery was 54%. The approximate water saturation at 90% water cut before EOR was 40% and after applying EOR the approximate water saturation was 63%.

Field Data

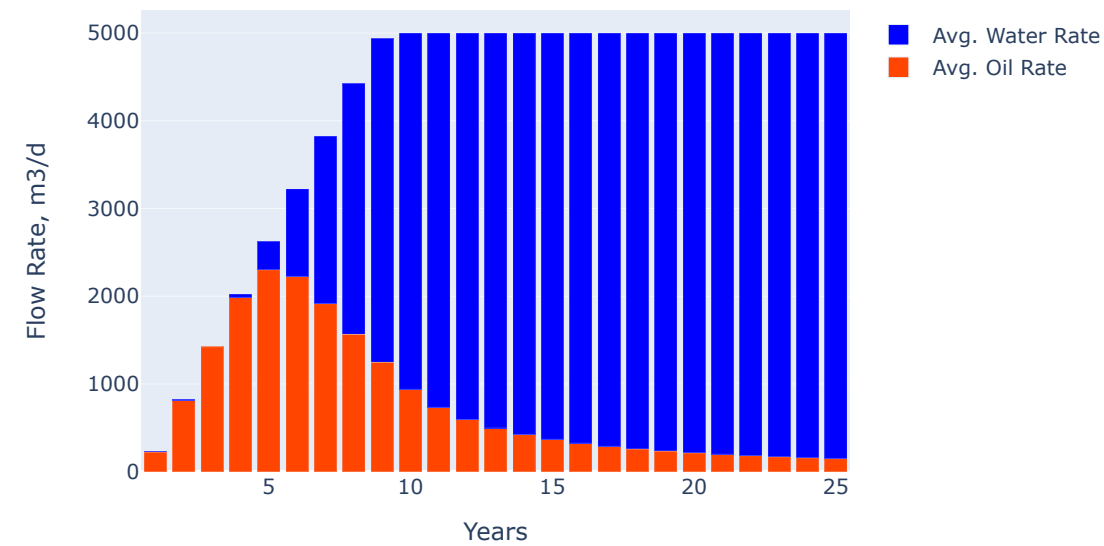
Field Parameters	Data
Field Area, Km2	20
Oil Initially in Place, MMm3	25
Test Liq. Rate, m3/d	25
Years on Production	25

Economic Variables

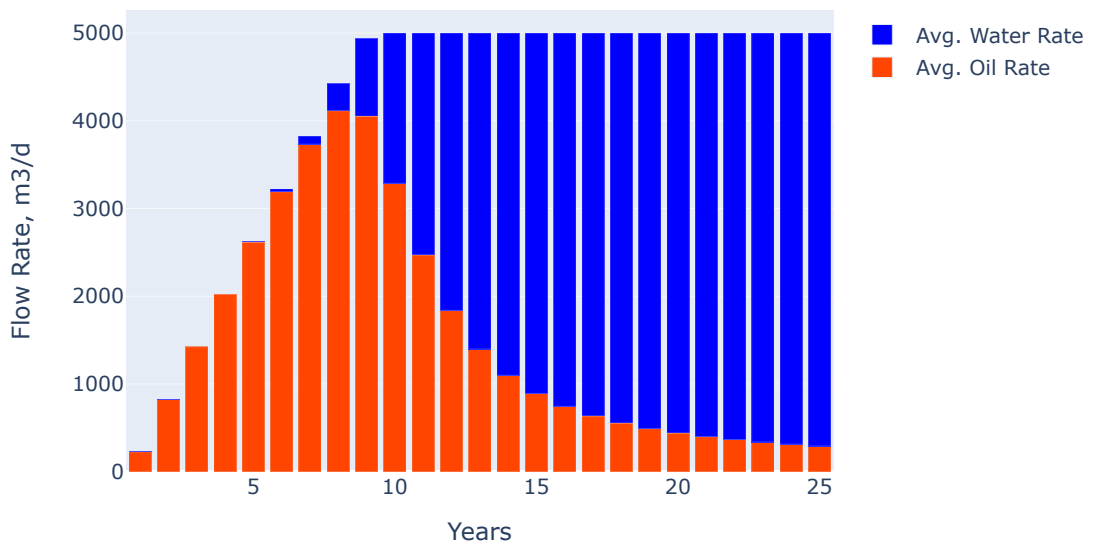
Economic Variables	Data
CAPEX, Mn\$	100
OPEX, \$/bbl	40
Well Cost, Mn\$/well	0.25
Oil Price, \$/bbl	60
Discount Rate, % p.a	0.14
Royalty, % Gross Rev.	0.15
Tax, % p.a.	0.2



Year-wise Average Oil and Water Flow Rate - Before EOR



Year-wise Average Oil and Water Flow Rate - After EOR



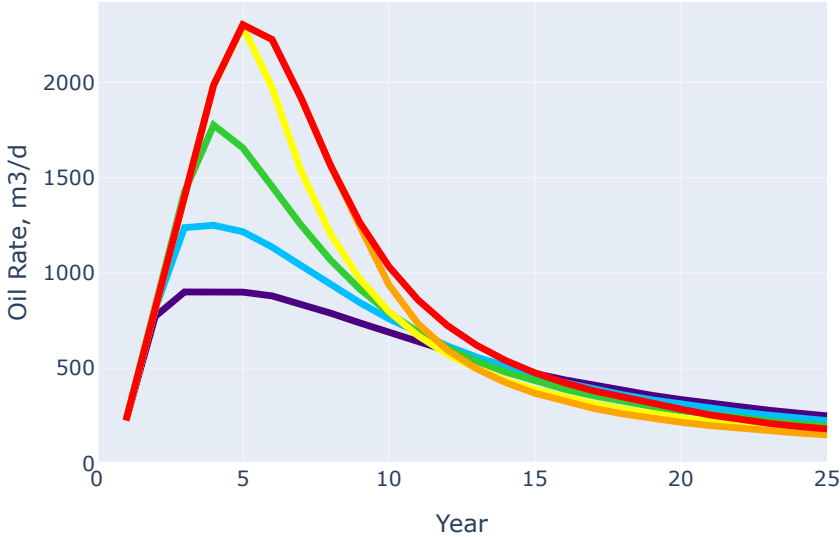
Spacing:



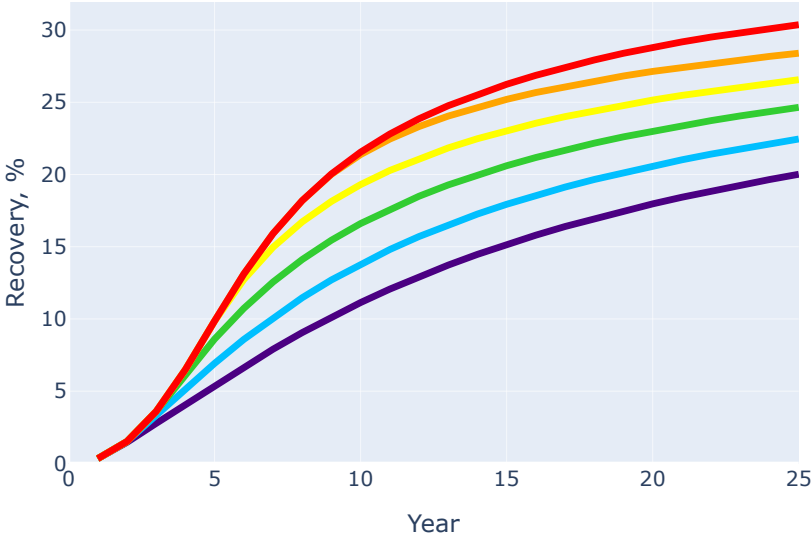
Spacing:



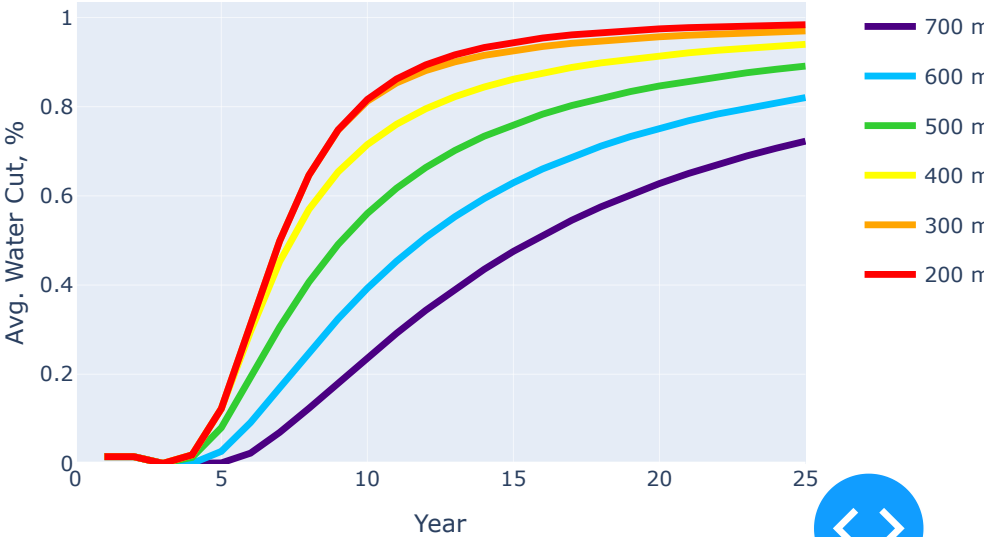
Yearly Oil Rate based on Well Spacing

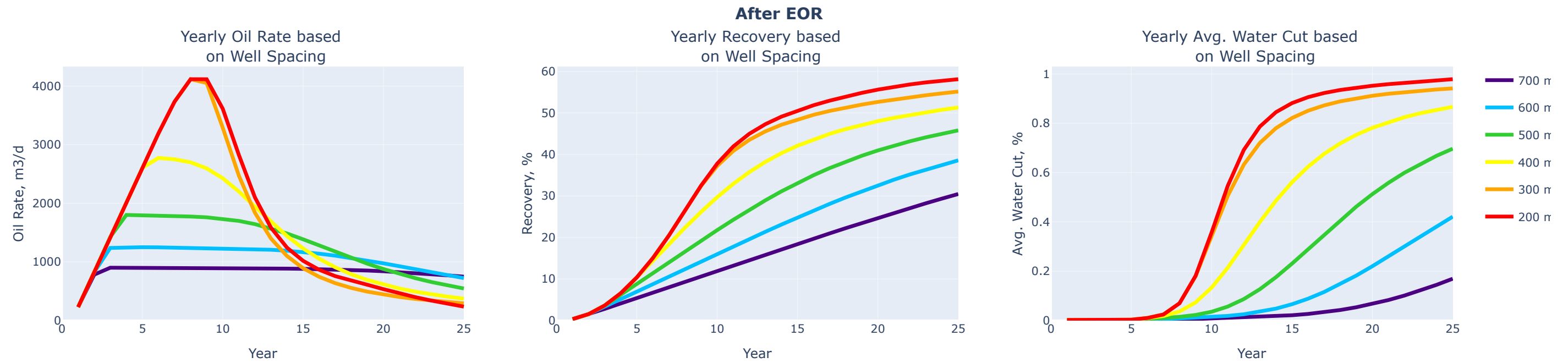


Before EOR
Yearly Recovery based on Well Spacing



Yearly Avg. Water Cut based on Well Spacing

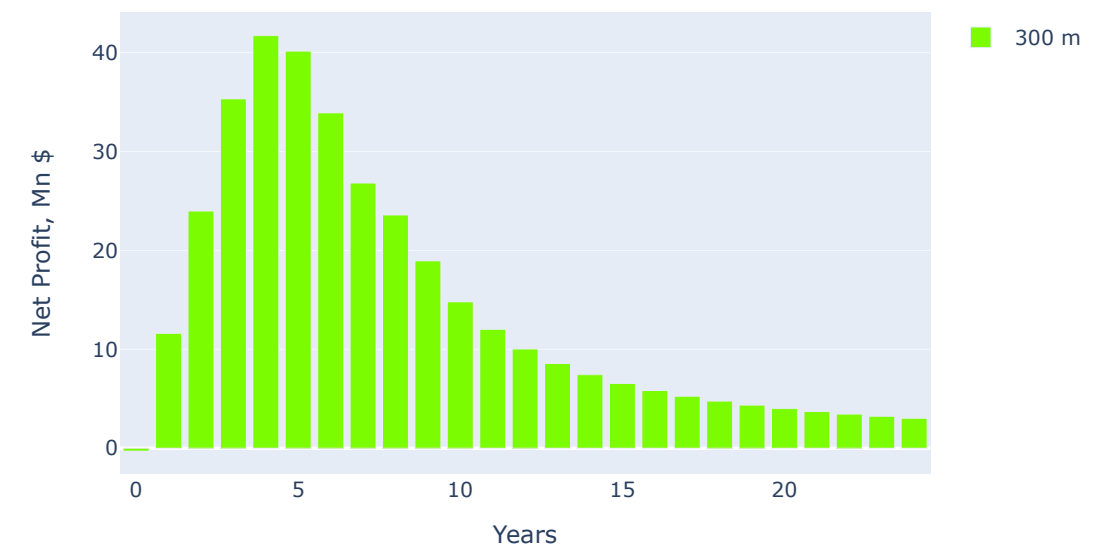




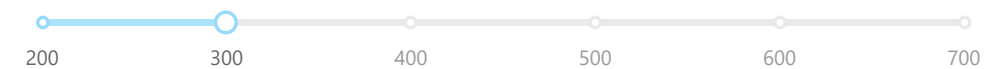
Master Table - Waterflooding

Master Table	700 m	600 m	500 m	400 m	300 m	200 m
Present Value of CAPEX (Mn \$)	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100
Present Worth of Revenue-Pre Tax (Mn \$)	108.67	129.6	149.46	164.34	168.62	162.88
Present Worth of Revenue-Post Tax (Mn \$)	86.88	103.63	119.51	131.42	134.84	130.25
Net Present Value-Pre Tax (Mn \$)	8.67	29.6	49.46	64.34	68.62	62.88
Net Present Value-Post Tax (Mn \$)	-13.12	3.63	19.51	31.42	34.84	30.25
Internal Rate of Return-Pre Tax (%)	15.41	18.82	22.01	24.23	24.69	24.22
Internal Rate of Return-Post Tax (%)	11.76	14.62	17.35	19.33	19.81	19.26
Payback Period (Years)	6.88	5.62	4.86	4.68	4.7	4.7

Yearly Cashflows - Before EOR

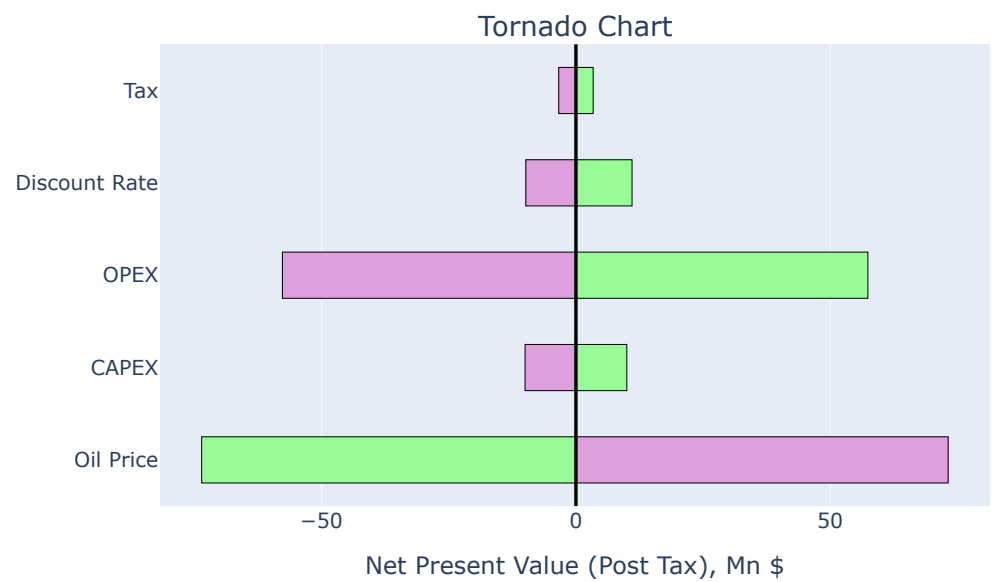


Waterflooding - Spacing:

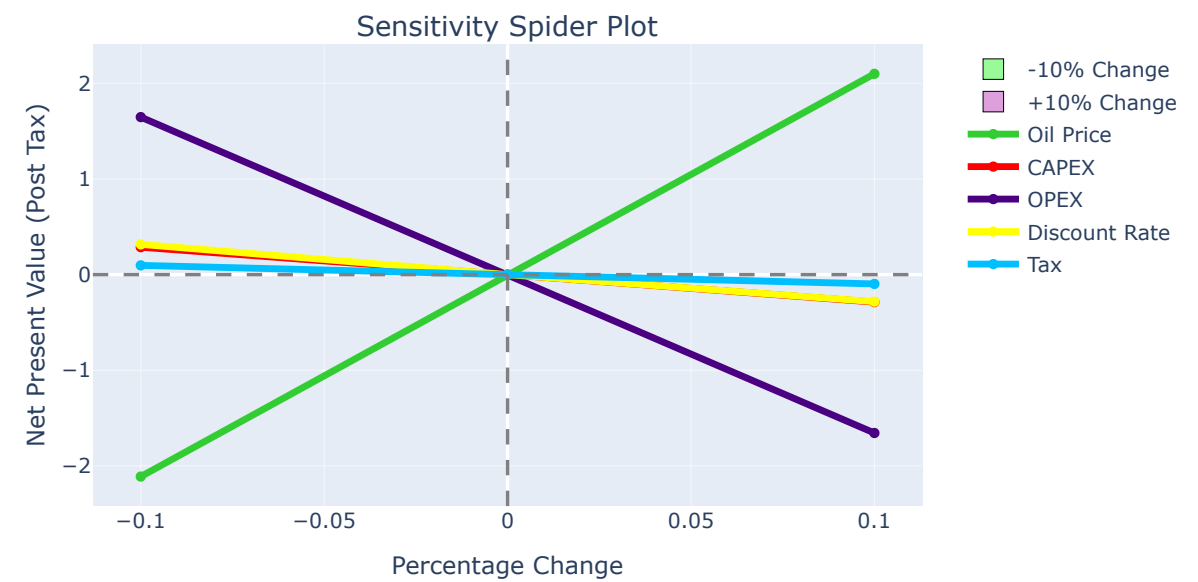


The best spacing pattern for this case would be 300 m because this spacing pattern generates the highest NPV (Post Tax) equal to \$34.84 Million and IRR (Post Tax) equal to 19.81%.





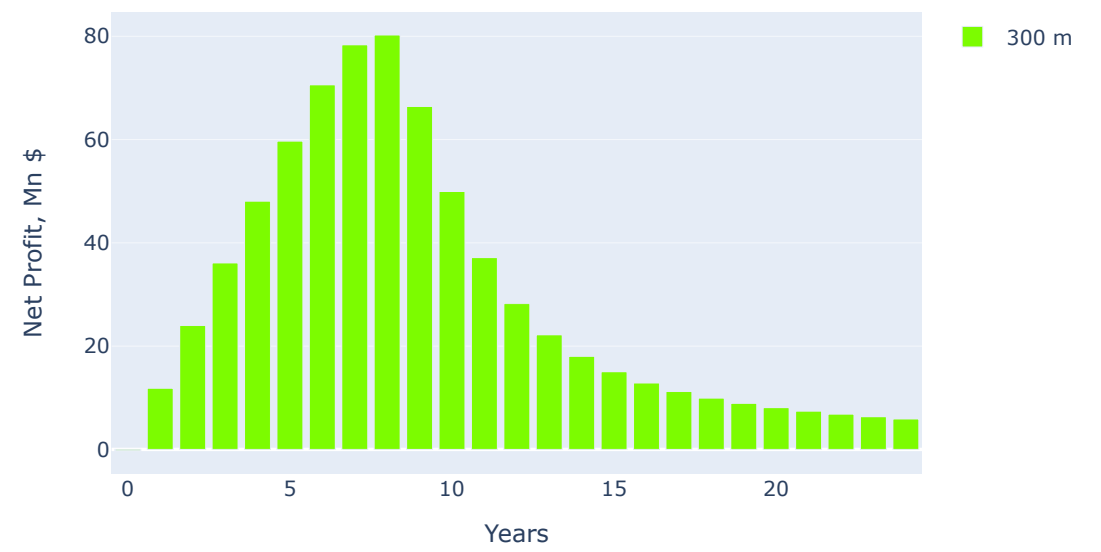
Before EOR



Master Table - Enhanced Oil Recovery

Master Table	700 m	600 m	500 m	400 m	300 m	200 m
Present Value of CAPEX (Mn \$)	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100
Present Worth of Revenue-Pre Tax (Mn \$)	129.91	169.4	216.17	264.76	294.02	292.84
Present Worth of Revenue-Post Tax (Mn \$)	103.89	135.48	172.89	211.77	235.18	234.23
Net Present Value-Pre Tax (Mn \$)	29.91	69.4	116.17	164.76	194.02	192.84
Net Present Value-Post Tax (Mn \$)	3.89	35.48	72.89	111.77	135.18	134.23
Internal Rate of Return-Pre Tax (%)	17.95	22.52	27.37	31.79	33.93	33.91
Internal Rate of Return-Post Tax (%)	14.54	18.61	22.96	27.05	29.12	29.1
Payback Period (Years)	6.78	5.53	4.77	4.57	4.59	4.59

Yearly Cashflows - After EOR

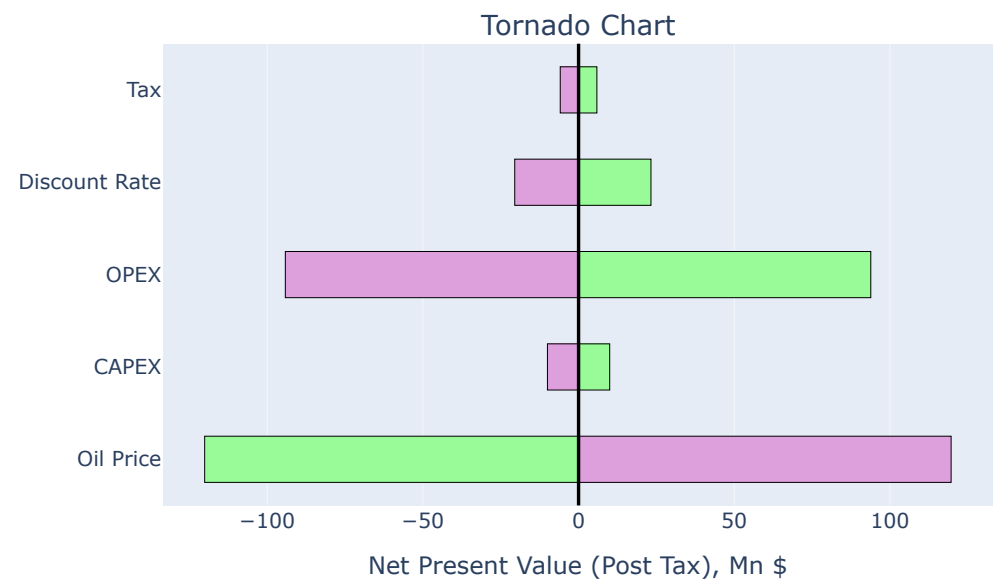


EOR - Spacing:

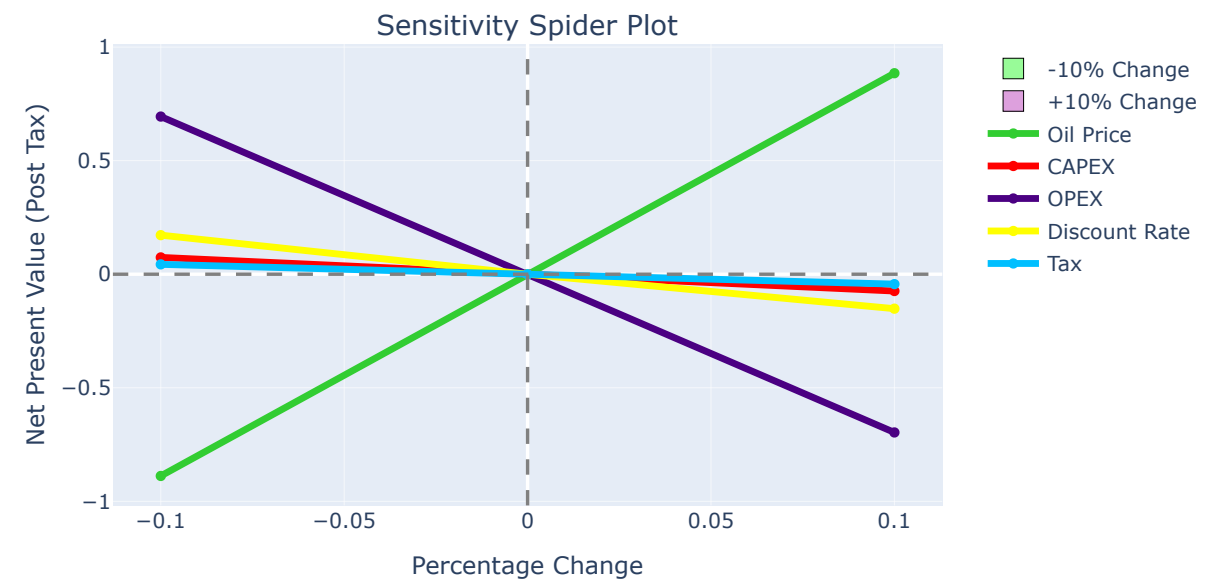


The best spacing pattern for this case would be 300 m because this spacing pattern generates the highest NPV (Post Tax) equal to \$135.18 Million and IRR (Post Tax) equal to 29.12%.

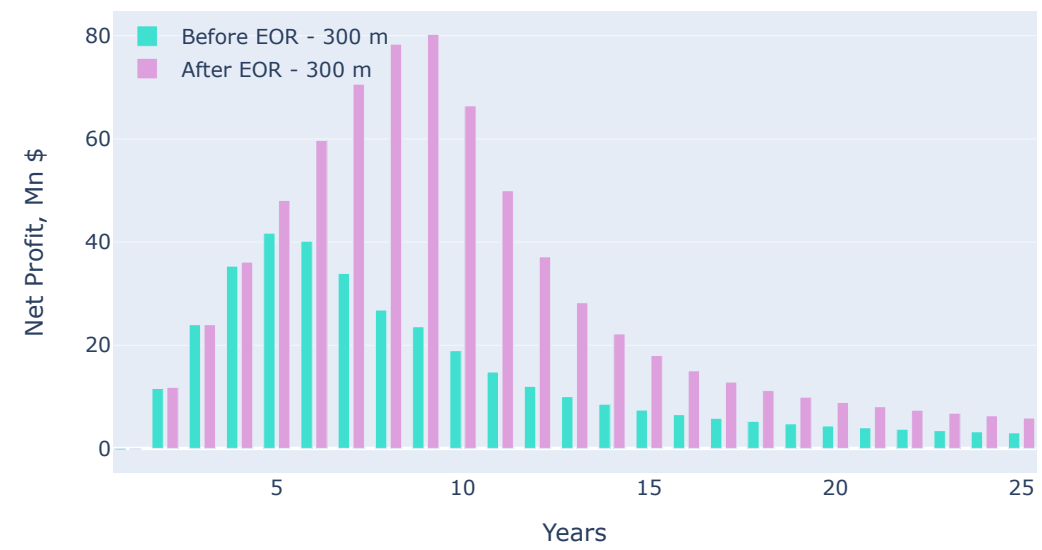




After EOR



Yearly Cashflows



WF - Spacing:



EOR - Spacing:

