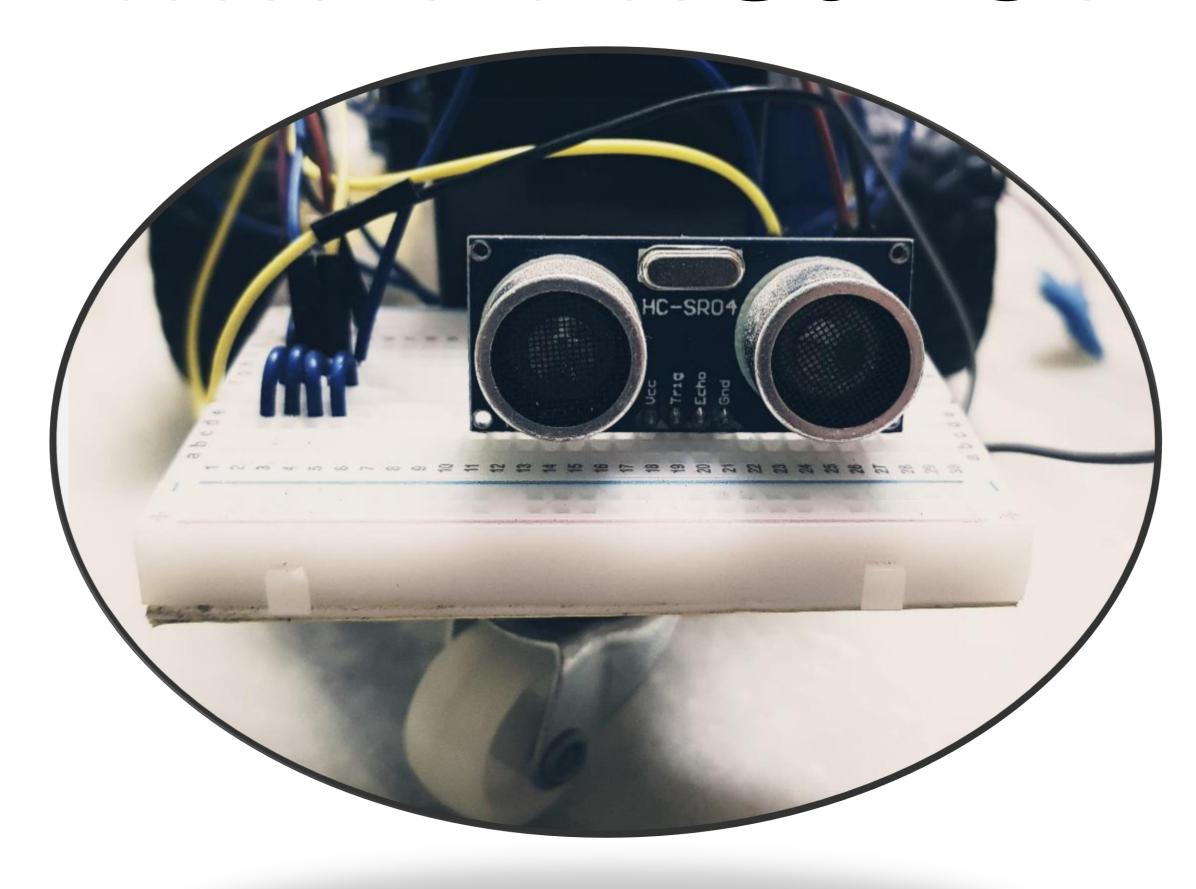
# MINI-PROJECT



PROJECT GUIDE

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#### BY

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# WIRELESS CAR WITH OBSTACLE DETECTION

Using Arduino, HC-05 & SR-04

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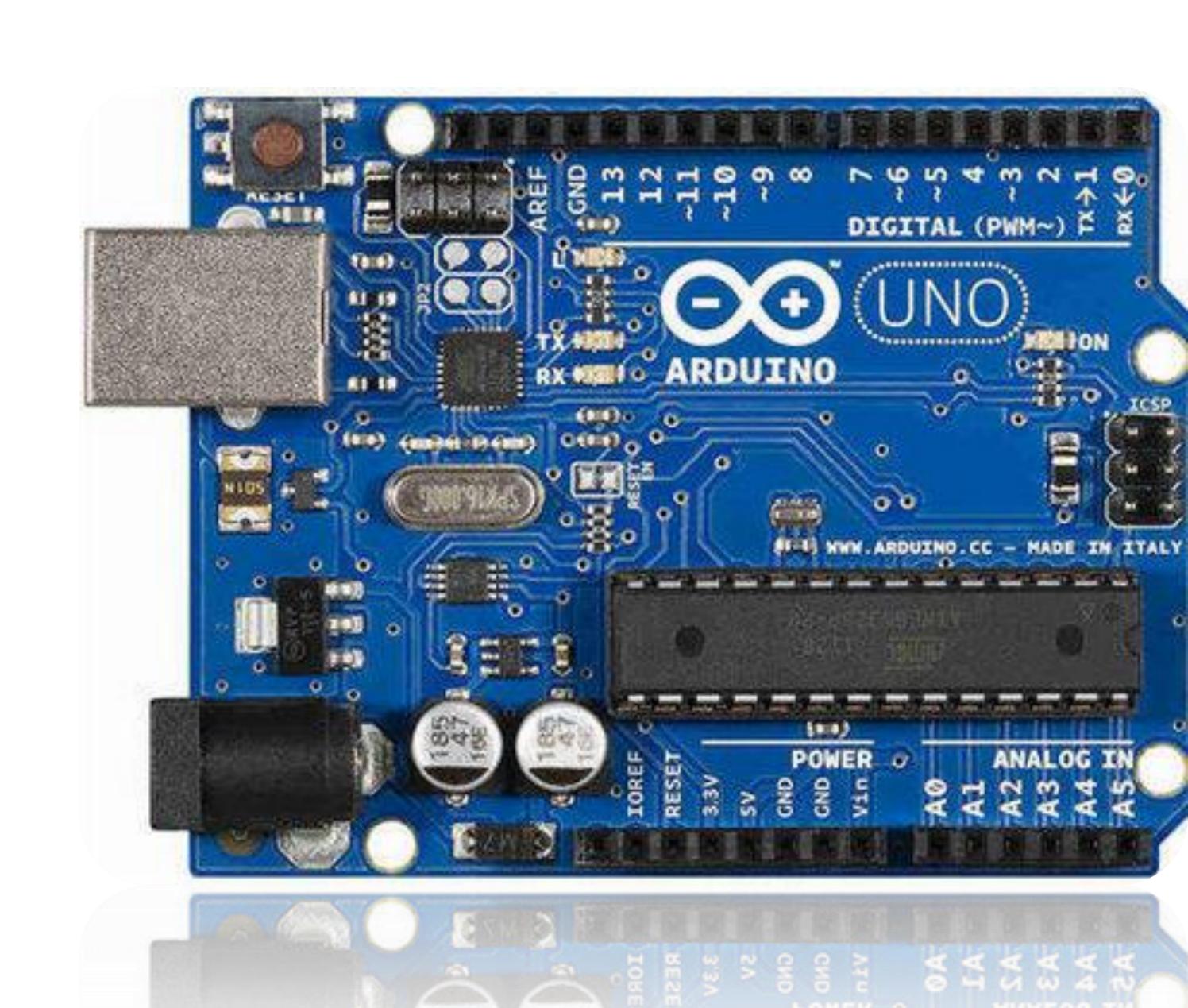


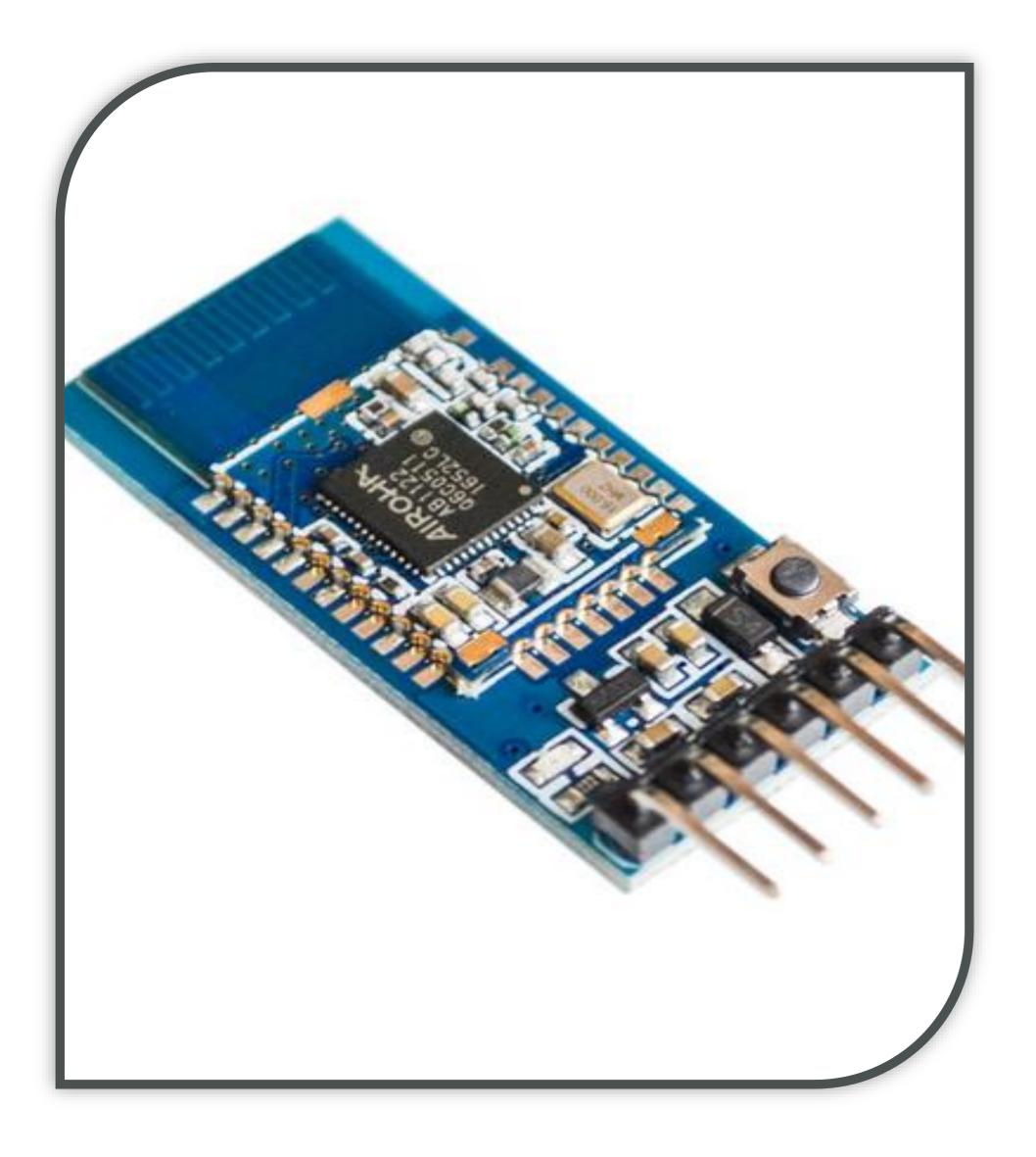
- 1. The **Purpose** of our project is to provide simpler robot's hardware architecture.
- 2. Students can build their own robots with low cost and use them as platform for experiments in several courses.
- 3. The main purpose this project is to develop a remote user to control a robot via wireless technology.

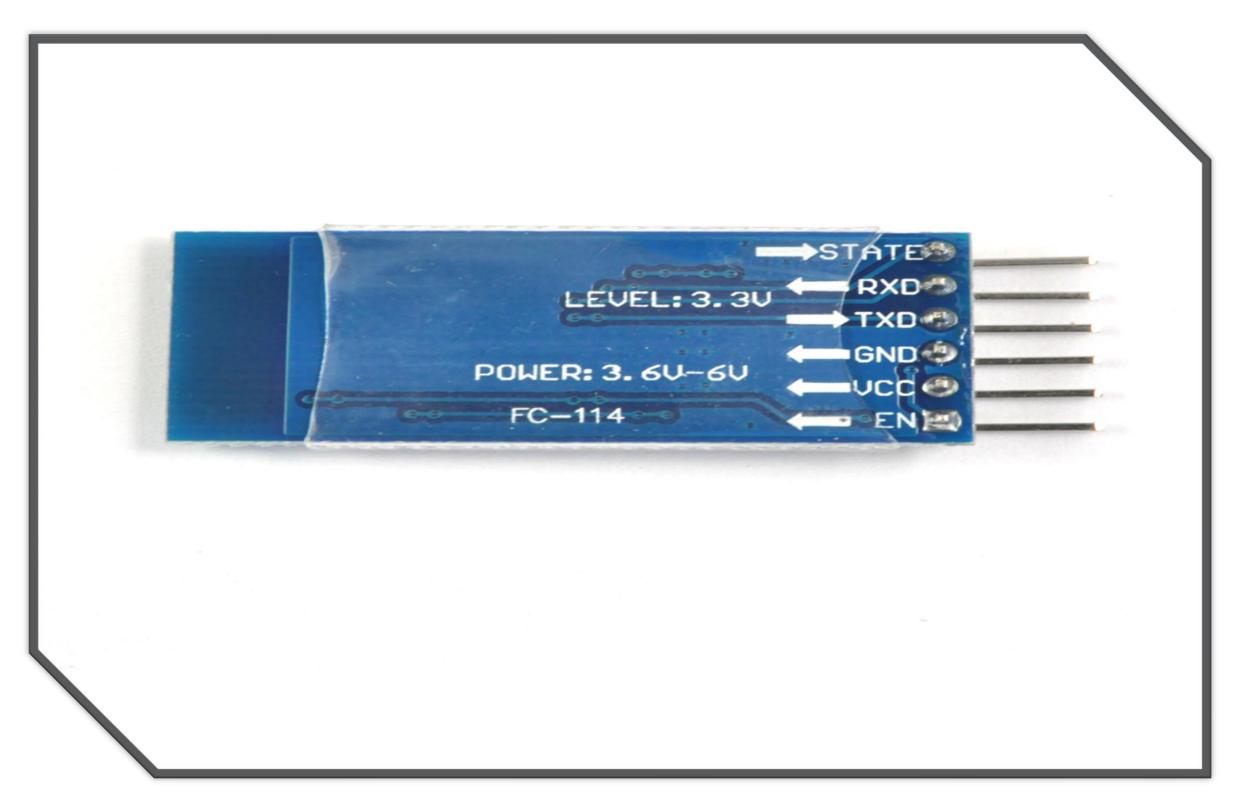
#### ARDUINO UNO

The MICROCONTROLLER

- 1. The **Arduino UNO** is widely used opensource microcontroller.
- 2. The board is equipped with set of digital and analog input /output pins that may be interfaced to various expansions boards.
- 3. The board features 14 digital pins and 6 analog pins.
- 4. It can be powered by a USB cable or by an external 9volt battery through it accepts voltages between 7 and 20 volts.







# HC-05 BLUETOOTH MODULE

#### CONNECTIVITY

- 1. This is used for establishing Bluetooth connectivity, it is easy to use Bluetooth SPP (special pot protocol) module.
- 2. It setup a transparent wireless serial connection
- 3. HC-05 is a fully qualified Bluetooth supporting 3Mbps modulation

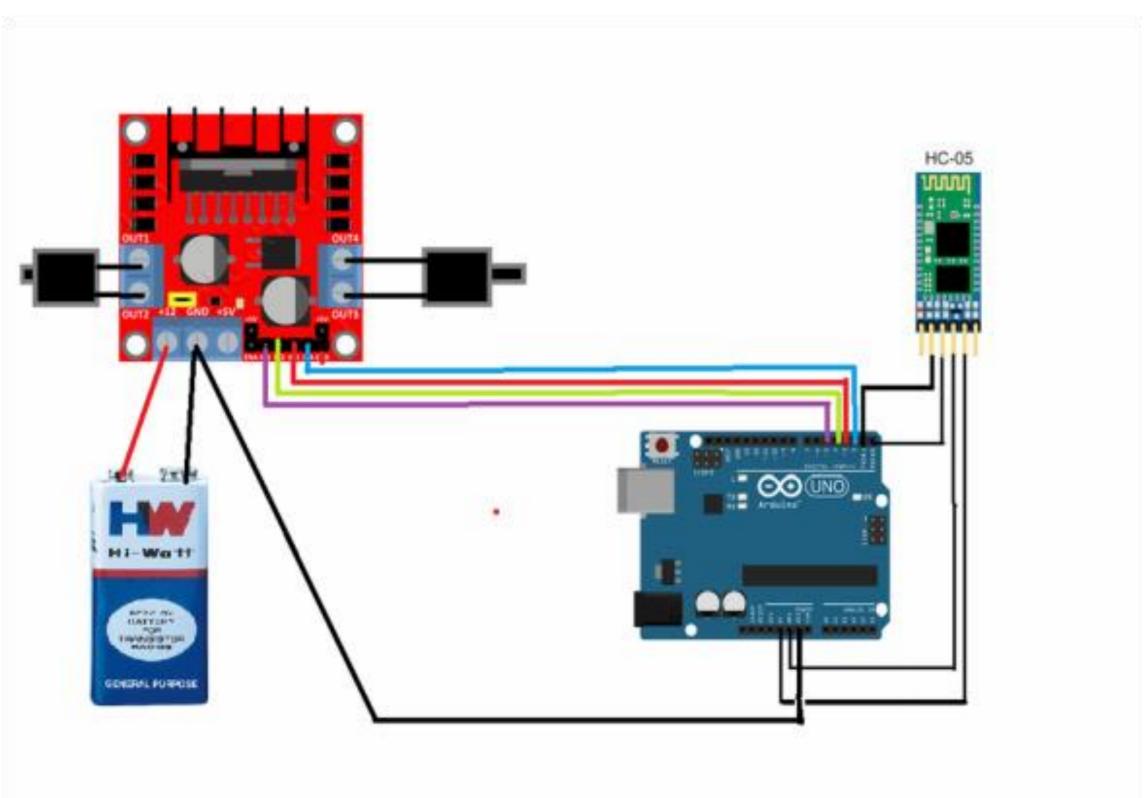


#### **ULTRA SONIC SR-04**

The TRIGGER

The ECHO

- 1. SR-04 distance sensor is commonly used with both microcontroller and microprocessor platforms like Arduino, Raspberry pie etc.
- 2. It is basically used to detect and avoid obstacles



#### Circuit Schematics

The Jumper wire Connections

## CONNECTION OF HC-05 TO ARDUINO

1. CONNECT RX PIN OF HC-05 TO TX PIN OF ARDUINO

2.CONNECT TX PIN OF HC-05 TO RX PIN OF ARDUINO

3.CONNECT GND PIN OF HC-05 TO GND PIN OF ARDUINO

4.CONNECT VCC PIN OF HC-05 TO 5V PIN OF ARDUINO

## Connection of I298N to Arduino

- 1. Connect n1 pin of1298n to Arduino 2 pin
- 2. Connect n2 pin of l298n to Arduino 3 pin
- 3. Connect n3 pin of l298n to Arduino 4 pin
- 4. Connect n4 pin of 1298n to Arduino 5 pin
- 5. Connect Gnd pin of 1298n to Arduino Gnd pin

#### WORKING

Working Principle of Project

#### BLUETOOTH CONTROL

- Mobile applications send the RUN commands to the HC-05 Module
- The module decodes the commands and transmits it to the Arduino Uno
- Further, the instructions are sent to L298N(Motor Driver Module) which in turn moves the wheels in required direction

#### ULTRA SONIC CONTROL

- It is a combination of both ultrasonic transmitter and receiver module.
- This sensor is attached to detect the distance of the obstacle from the robot.
- If the obstacle is near by the robot, it sends a instruction to the Arduino Uno which triggers the Buzzer.

## Applications

#### WHEEL CHAIR

- ✓ Cost efficient- wireless wheel chair control is possible with this project.
- ✓ Even obstacle avoidance can also be added.

#### SURVEILLANCE

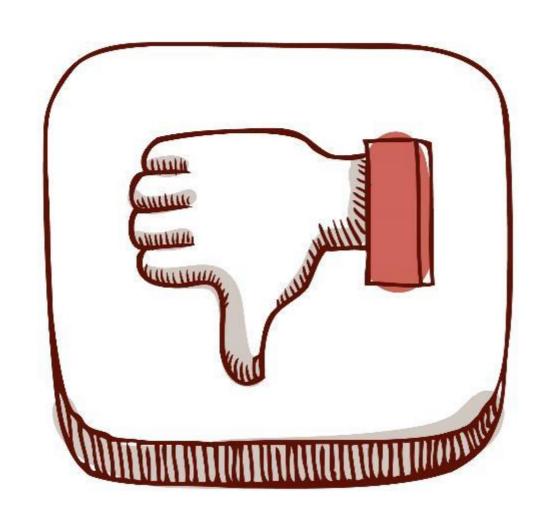
✓ As it has long range connectivity, the Bluetooth module can also be used in camera surveillance.

#### HOSTAGE RESCUE

✓ If a camera module is added, it can detect hostages as it can sneak through places where a human can't fit.

#### ADVANTAGES AND DIS-ADVANTAGES





#### **ADVANTAGES:**

- 1. Easy to control using mobile.
- 2. Easy to maintain and repair.
- 3.efficient and low cost design.
- 4.low power consumption.
- 5. The programming of microcontroller is easy.

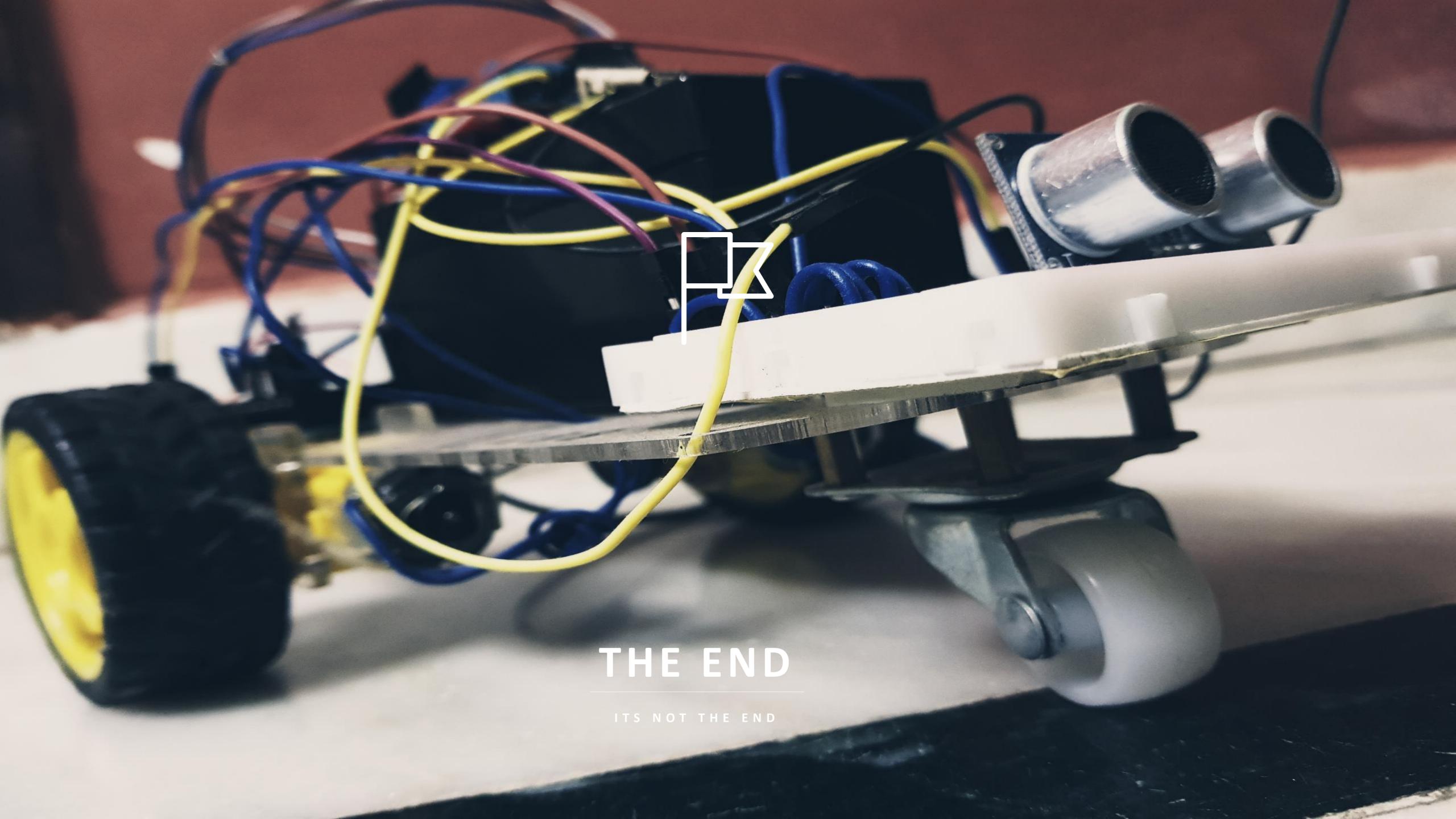
#### **DISADVANTAGES:**

- 1. It is used for short distance only.
- 2. Bluetooth has low bandwidth

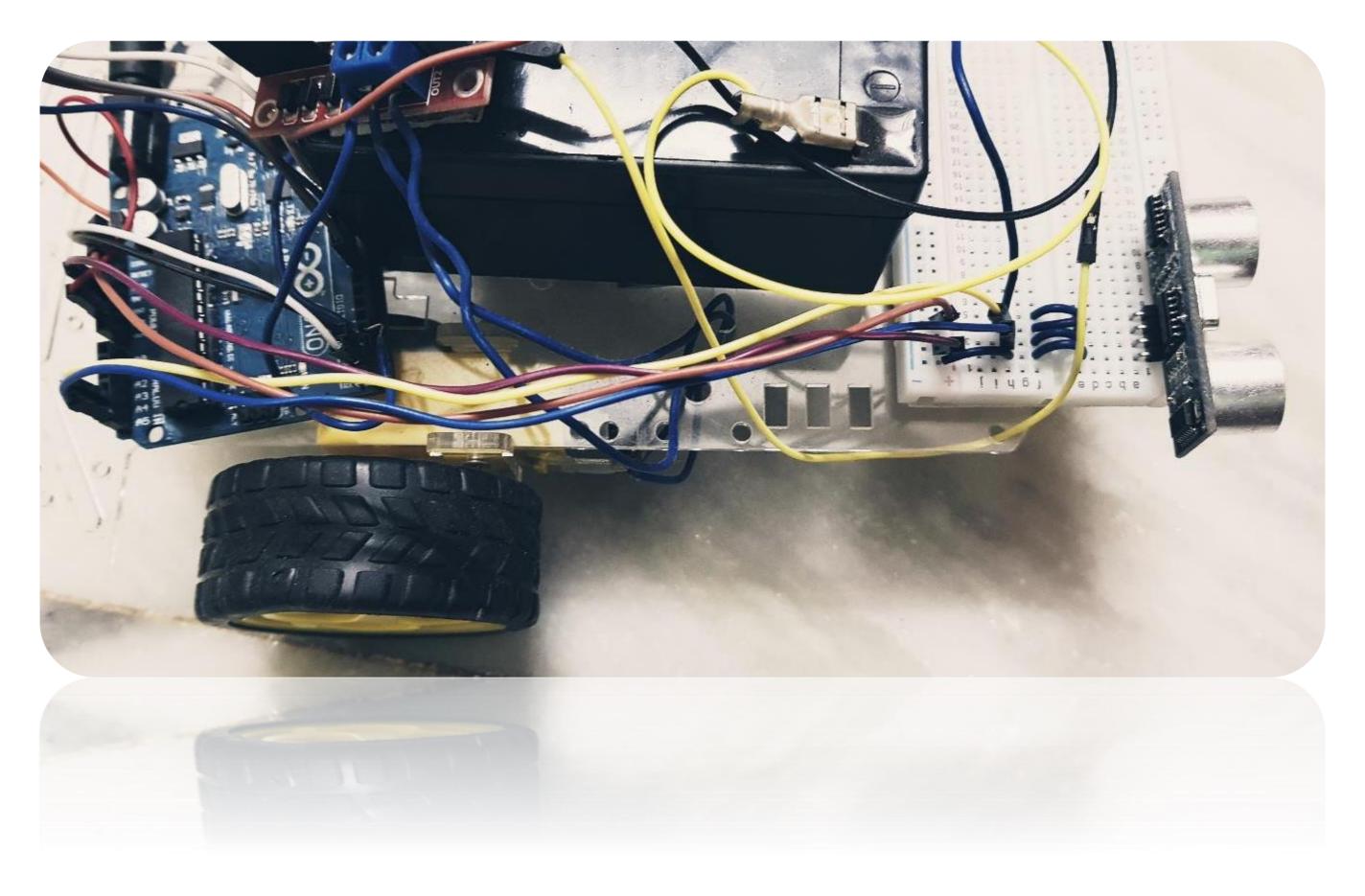


### THE KEY POINTS

- 1. Almost all navigation robot demands the some sort of obstacle detection, hence obstacle avoidance strategy is of utter importance.
- 2. The robots need to gather information about their surroundings to avoid obstacles.
- 3. Since we have wireless control in robot form the past.
- 4. When wireless control is linked with obstacle avoidance, it gives rise to wide range of applications



## WIRELESS CONTROL WITH OBSTACLE AVOIDENCE



WIRELESS CONTROL WITH OBSTACLE AVOIDENCE