

PAL

Prefect Accelerated Learning



Slack

- ✓ Join Prefect Community Slack
- ✓ Join the *pal/-* channel for the course



Norms



Norms

Code of conduct

- We expect all participants to be kind and respectful
- Reach out if you see or experience an issue



Goals



Goals

1. Competence with Prefect so you can build workflows you can trust
2. Connect with each other
3. Have fun! 🎉



Overview



Agenda for 1st half of the course

- Intro workflow orchestration and Prefect's role
- 101: Prefect basics: Write workflows you can schedule and monitor
- 102: Orchestration and observation: Understand workflow state and guard against failure
- 103: Work with data and create automatic alerts



Agenda for 1st half of the course

- Intro workflow orchestration and Prefect's role
- 101: Prefect basics: Write workflows you can schedule and monitor
- 102: Orchestration and observation: Understand workflow state and guard against failure
- 103: Work with data and create automatic alerts



Agenda for 2nd half of the course

- 104: Easily switch infrastructure and manage teams with work pool-based deployments
- 105: Workflow design patterns: Compose workflows that meet your needs
- 106: Interact with workflows, run tasks concurrently, create advanced automation triggers



Intro to Orchestration

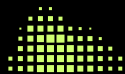


What is orchestration?

- Automating, scheduling, and managing the flow of data across various pipelines and systems.
- Ensures that each step in a workflow runs in the correct order, under the right conditions, and at the right time.
- Failure recovery when needed.



Orchestration benefits across disciplines



Data engineers

- Reduce pipeline errors
- Increase productivity through automation
- At-a-glance understanding



Data science & ML engineers

- Iterate on ML models faster
- Reduce data processing time
- Move to production quickly



AI engineers


- Manage agentic workflow troubleshooting
- Unify orchestration across multiple LLM tasks



Data platform engineers

- Self-serve, turn-key infrastructure setup
- Faster onboarding
- Compute governance

What is Prefect?

Prefect is an orchestration and observability platform that empowers developers to build resilient workflows you can trust. 

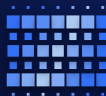


Prefect data workflow orchestration



Automation

Flexible Orchestration
in Pure Python



Resilience

Faster Recovery with
Resilient Code



Scalability

Scalable compute resources
and governance



Outcomes

- Save time 
- Save money 
- Increase productivity 



101 Prefect basics:

Create a workflow you
can schedule and
observe

101 Agenda

- Setup
- From Python function to Prefect flow
- Create a deployment with `.serve()`
- Run a deployment
- Schedule a deployment
- Parameters
- Helpful resources



Install most recent version of Prefect 3

pip install -U prefect

Or, if using uv

uv pip install -U prefect

★ You can do this and any of the other items you'll see on upcoming slides during the first lab. ★



Prefect information in the CLI

prefect version

```
Version: 3.2.7
API version: 0.8.4
Python version: 3.12.4
Git commit: d4d9001e
Built: Fri, Feb 21, 2025 7:39 PM
OS/Arch: darwin/arm64
Profile: prefect-cloud
Server type: cloud
Pydantic version: 2.10.6
Integrations:
  prefect-dask: 0.3.2
```



Prefect has two options for server interaction

1. Self-host a Prefect server
 - a. You spin up a local server
 - b. Backed by SQLite db (or PostgreSQL)
2. Use the Prefect Cloud platform
 - a. Free tier
 - b. Organization management capabilities on other tiers
 - a. Additional features such as event webhooks, push work pools, managed work pools
 - c. No database management required



To the Cloud



Prefect Cloud

Go to app.prefect.cloud in browser

- Sign up or sign in
- Use a free personal account if you don't want to use an organization account




Prefect Cloud

Authenticate your CLI

prefect cloud login

```
? How would you like to authenticate? [Use arrows to move; enter to select]
> Log in with a web browser
  Paste an API key
```

Select *Log in with a web browser*

Creates and saves an API key for you 



Prefect Cloud

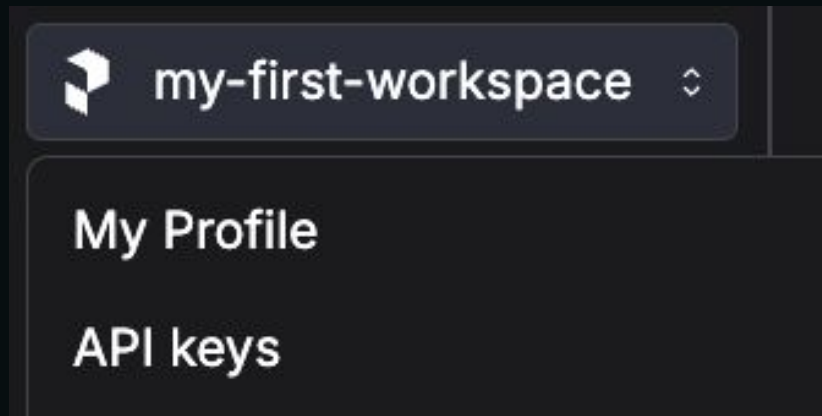
OR, if UI doesn't work:

- Select *Paste an API key*
- Manually create an API key from Prefect Cloud in the UI

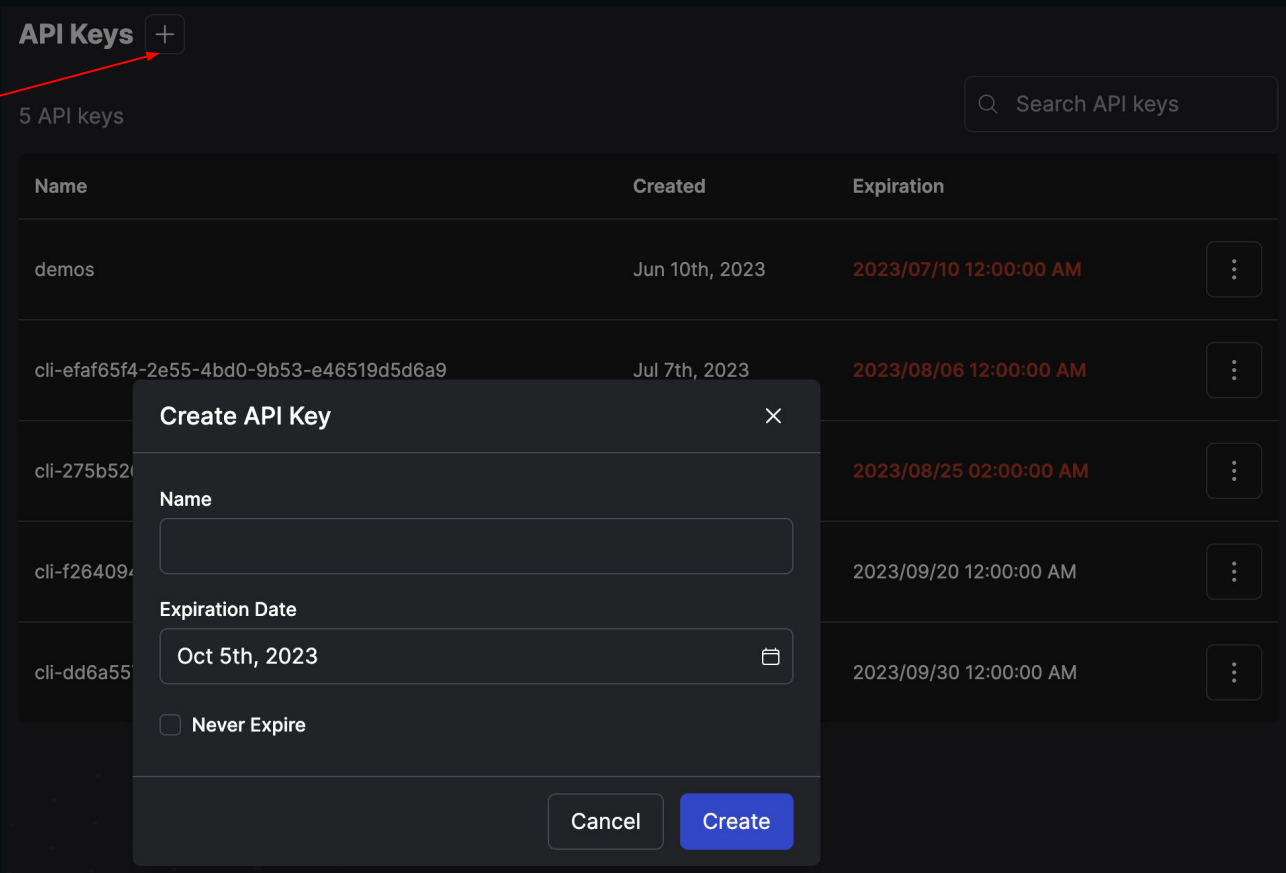


Prefect Cloud - API key

(Top left in UI)



Prefect Cloud - API key



API Keys +

5 API keys

Search API keys

Name	Created	Expiration	
demoss	Jun 10th, 2023	2023/07/10 12:00:00 AM	⋮
cli-efaf65f4-2e55-4bd0-9b53-e46519d5d6a9	Jul 7th, 2023	2023/08/06 12:00:00 AM	⋮
cli-275b520		2023/08/25 02:00:00 AM	⋮
cli-f264094		2023/09/20 12:00:00 AM	⋮
cli-dd6a55		2023/09/30 12:00:00 AM	⋮

Create API Key

Name

Expiration Date

Oct 5th, 2023

☐ Never Expire

Cancel Create

Prefect Cloud - API key

Paste API key at terminal prompt

```
> Paste an API key  
Paste your API key: █
```



To just switch between workspaces from the CLI

prefect cloud workspace set

```
? Which account would you like to use? [Use arrows to move; enter to select]
> prefect-sandbox
  sales-engineering
  prefect-technologies
  jeffprefectio
```



Prefect profiles



Prefect profiles

- Persistent settings for interacting with Prefect
- One profile active at all times
- Common to switch between:
 - Cloud and a self-hosted Prefect server
 - Cloud workspaces
 - Saved settings such as logging level



Prefect profiles

List: *prefect profile ls*

Available Profiles:

```
* default
  local
  jeffmshale
  gh2
  prefect-more
```



Prefect profiles

Profiles live in `~/.prefect/profiles.toml` 

```
active = "sandbox-jeff"
```

```
[profiles.default]
```

```
PREFECT_API_URL = "http://127.0.0.1:4200/api"
```

```
PREFECT_DEFAULT_WORK_POOL_NAME = "default-pool"
```

```
PREFECT_LOGGING_LEVEL = "DEBUG"
```

```
[profiles.qawork]
```

```
PREFECT_API_KEY = "pnu_GSLLSpUFz83ZgecfLsEeBy9TDdAWqu3xAQX"
```

```
PREFECT_API_URL = "https://api.stg.prefect.dev/api/accounts/8e8e0fcc-53a5-46f4-80b1-d8fdf4fae7"
```

```
PREFECT_LOGGING_LEVEL = "DEBUG"
```

```
PREFECT_DEFAULT_DOCKER_BUILD_NAMESPACE = "us-central1-docker.pkg.dev/prefect-sbx-community-eng"
```

```
[profiles.storage-demo]
```

```
PREFECT_API_KEY = "pnu_F16ZsLxoен5gj lQHGkDCatS7LiUB042xgfQ"
```

```
PREFECT_API_URL = "https://api.prefect.cloud/api/accounts/9b649228-0419-40e1-9e0d-44954b5c0ab6"
```



Prefect profiles

Profile stays active until you switch to another profile

Contains:

1. API URL
2. API key for Prefect Cloud (if using Cloud)
3. Optional configuration



Prefect profiles

Create: *prefect profile create my_cloud_profile*

Inspect: *prefect profile inspect my_cloud_profile*

Switch: *prefect profile use my_cloud_profile*



Flows: Add superpowers to your Python

Project

We are consulting for a company that uses weather forecast data in financial products.

We'll fetch and use weather forecast data from Open-Meteo 🌤️ 🌡️

open-meteo.com



Start: basic Python function

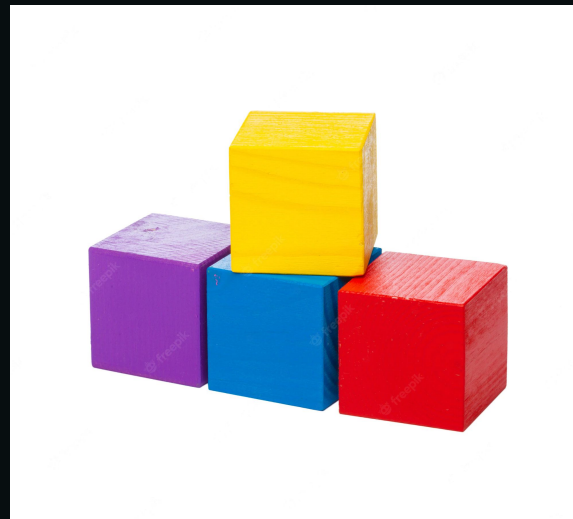
```
import httpx

def fetch_weather(lat: float = 38.9, lon: float = -77.0):
    base_url = "https://api.open-meteo.com/v1/forecast/"
    temps = httpx.get(
        base_url,
        params=dict(latitude=lat, longitude=lon, hourly="temperature_2m"),
    )
    forecasted_temp = float(temps.json()["hourly"]["temperature_2m"][0])
    print(f"Forecasted temp C: {forecasted_temp} degrees")
    return forecasted_temp

if __name__ == "__main__":
    fetch_weather()
```

Flows

- Add a Prefect *@flow* decorator
- Most basic Prefect object
- All you need to start



Make it a flow

```
import httpx
from prefect import flow

@flow()
def fetch_weather(lat: float = 38.9, lon: float = -77.0):
    base_url = "https://api.open-meteo.com/v1/forecast/"
    temps = httpx.get(
        base_url,
        params=dict(latitude=lat, longitude=lon, hourly="temperature_2m"),
    )
    forecasted_temp = float(temps.json()["hourly"]["temperature_2m"][0])
    print(f"Forecasted temp C: {forecasted_temp} degrees")
    return forecasted_temp

if __name__ == "__main__":
    fetch_weather()
```


Run the code: *python my_file.py*

```
08:13:56.632 | INFO      | prefect.engine - Created flow run 'qualified-lorikeet' for flow 'fetch-weather'
08:13:56.633 | INFO      | prefect.engine - View at https://app.prefect.cloud/account/9b649228-0419-40e1-9e0d-44954b5c0ab6/workspace/d137367a-5055-44ff-b91c-6f7366c9e4c4/runs/flow-run/0219f38e-a1b5-437e-b271-749c22a1e929
Forecasted temp C: 10.4 degrees
08:13:57.381 | INFO      | prefect.engine - Flow run 'qualified-lorikeet' - Finished in state Completed()
```

Check it out your flow run from the **Runs** page in the UI

The screenshot displays the Prefect UI's 'Runs' page for a specific flow run. The top header shows the path 'Runs / fetch-weather / qualified-lorikeet' with a green 'Completed' status indicator. The main content area is a large dark rectangle with the text 'This flow run did not generate any task or subflow runs'. Below this, a sidebar on the left shows a search bar and a 'Display' button. A list of events for the 'qualified-lorikeet' flow run is shown, including 'prefect.flow-run.Pending', 'prefect.flow-run.Running', and 'prefect.flow-run.Completed' with their respective timestamps. On the right, a detailed view of the 'qualified-lorikeet' flow run is shown, including its state (Completed), scheduled start, start, end, duration, run count, creator, flow, run, deployment, work pool, work queue, and automation. The 'Parameters' section at the bottom shows a JSON object with 'lat' and 'lon' values.

Runs / fetch-weather / qualified-lorikeet Completed

This flow run did not generate any task or subflow runs

qualified-lorikeet +3 08:13:56 AM

- prefect.flow-run.Pending 08:13:56 AM
- prefect.flow-run.Running 08:13:56 AM
- prefect.flow-run.Completed 08:13:57 AM

qualified-lorikeet Flow run

Properties

State Completed

Scheduled start 2024/10/16 08:13:56 AM

Start 2024/10/16 08:13:56 AM

End 2024/10/16 08:13:57 AM

Duration 1s

Run count 1/1

Creator jeffprefectio

Flow fetch-weather

Run qualified-lorikeet

Deployment None

Work pool None

Work queue None

Automation None

Tags

Parameters

```
{  "lat": 38.9,  "lon": -77}
```

Flows give you

- Auto logging
- State tracking info sent to API
- Input arguments type checked/coerced
- Timeouts can be enforced
- Lots of other benefits you'll see soon 🚀

Deployments



Deployments

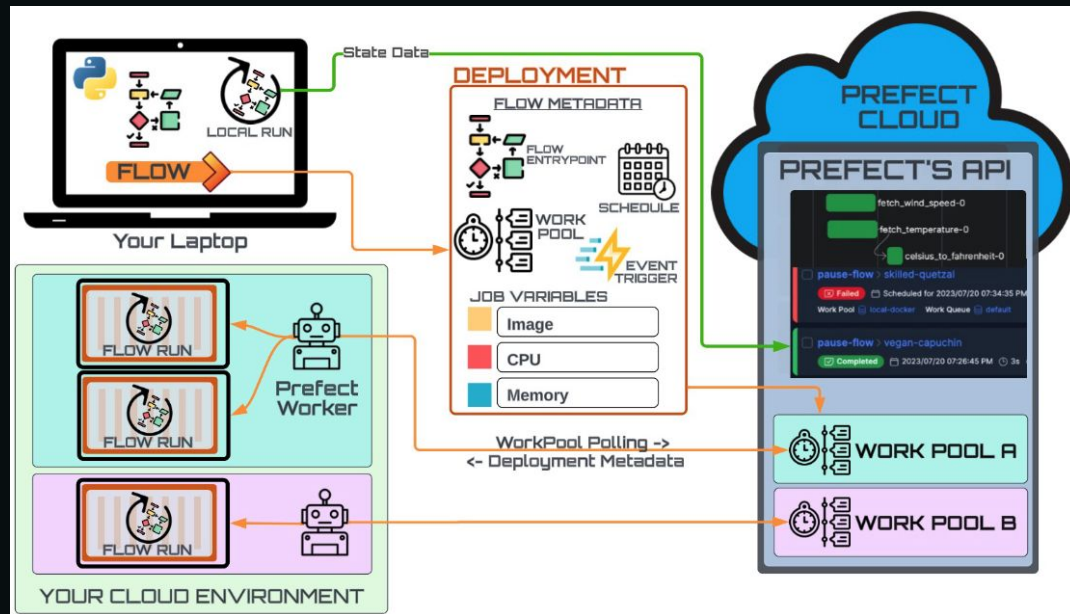
Turn your Python workflow into an interactive application! 🎉

- Switch infrastructure easily
- You and teammates can run:
 - manually (from the UI or CLI)
 - on a schedule
 - in response to an automation trigger



Deployments

- Server-side representation of a flow
- Contains metadata for remote orchestration



`.serve()` method

Create a deployment by calling flow function's `.serve()` method

```
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    fetch_weather.serve(name="deploy-1")
```



`.serve()` method

Run the script - creates a deployment and starts a process that polls for scheduled runs

```
Your flow 'fetch-weather' is being served and polling for scheduled runs!
```

```
To trigger a run for this flow, use the following command:
```

```
$ prefect deployment run 'fetch-weather/deploy-1'
```

```
You can also run your flow via the Prefect UI:
```

```
https://app.prefect.cloud/account/55c7f5e5-2da9-426c-8123-2948d5e5d94b/workspace/7ad1ef2f-2f9c-49b5-b29f-4e0b3760d4c6/deployments/deployment/73c53509-8e7f-4924-a208-9d9bf2a50558
```

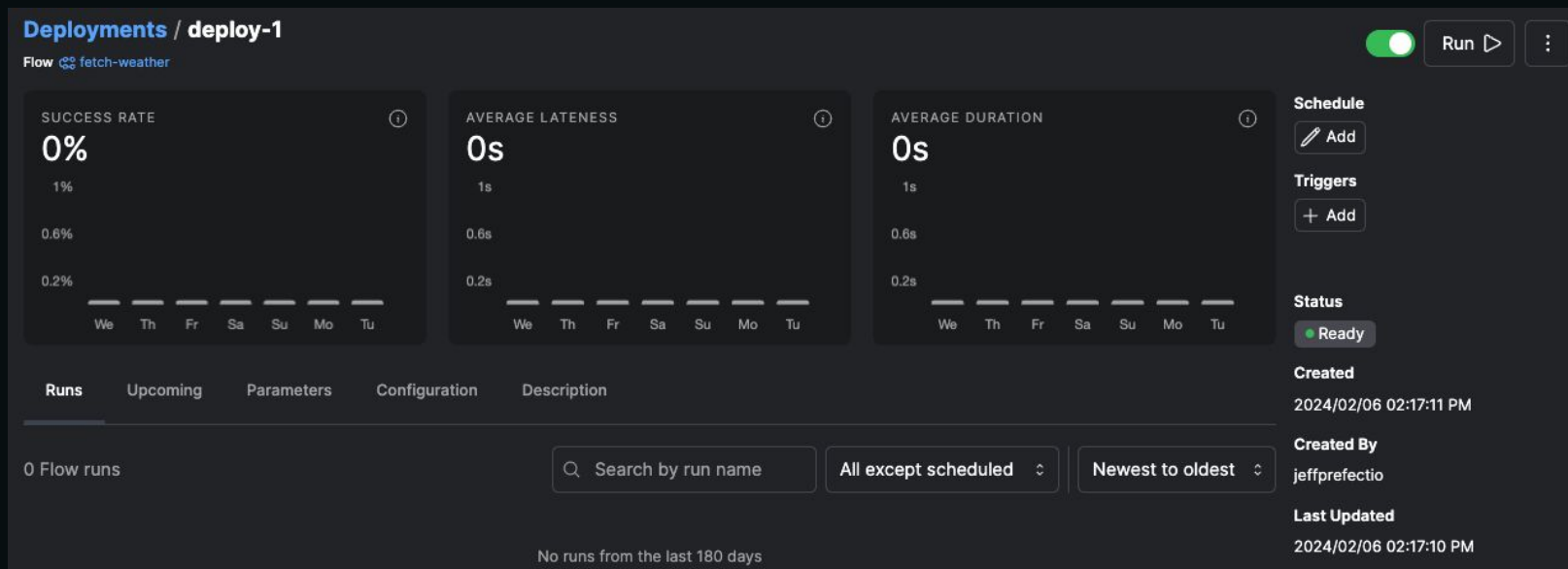


You just made a deployment!



See the deployment in the UI

Deployment page



Run a deployment



Run manually from UI: Run -> Quick run

Deployments / deploy-1

Flow fetch-weather

SUCCESS RATE

100%

Tu Th Sa Mo

AVERAGE LATENCY

0s

We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu

AVERAGE DURATION

1s

Tu We Th Fr Sa Su Mo Tu

Runs

Upcoming

Parameters

Configuration

Description

☐ 2 Flow runs

All except scheduled

Newest to oldest

☐ fetch-weather > congenial-parrot

Completed

2024/05/21 08:03:41 AM (72d 21h late)

1s

None

Deployment deploy-1

☐ fetch-weather > complex-pogona

Completed

2024/02/06 02:23:05 PM

2s

None

Deployment deploy-1

Run

Quick run

Custom run

Schedules

+ Schedule

Triggers

+ Add

Status

Ready

Created

2024/02/06 02:17:11 PM

Created By

jeffprefectio

Last Updated

2024/05/21 08:03:36 AM

Updated By

jeffprefectio

Entrypoint

weather1-serve.py:fetch_weather

Path

.

Flow ID

f5ccfd6c-46ae-4388-b5ef-2f46e3f88798

Deployment ID

d55ce219-510b-421f-99da-1934dab91995

Deployment Version



View the flow run logs in the UI (or CLI)

The screenshot displays the Prefect UI interface for a completed flow run. At the top, the breadcrumb navigation shows 'Runs / fetch-weather / deploy-1 / inescapable-griffin' with a green 'Completed' status. A timeline at the top shows the run duration from 8:19:41 AM to 8:19:58 AM. The main area contains a message: 'This flow run did not generate any task or subflow runs'. Below this, a search bar and a 'Display' button are visible. The left sidebar shows a tree view of the flow run, with 'inescapable-griffin' selected. The right sidebar contains details for the selected flow run, including its state (Scheduled), scheduled start time (2024/10/16 08:19:41 AM), and other metadata. The bottom right section shows the logs for the flow run, which include the following entries:

```
88:19:48 AM INFO Runner 'deploy-1' submitting flow run 'df6e327-6c53-463a-b49f-d6748a9325ae'
88:19:48 AM INFO Opening process...
88:19:48 AM INFO Completed submission of flow run 'df6e327-6c53-463a-b49f-d6748a9325ae'
88:19:51 AM INFO Process for flow run 'inescapable-griffin' exited cleanly.
```



Run deployment manually from CLI

prefect deployment run my_entrypoint_flow:my_deployment



`.serve()`

Shut down the process with **`control + c`**



Scheduling

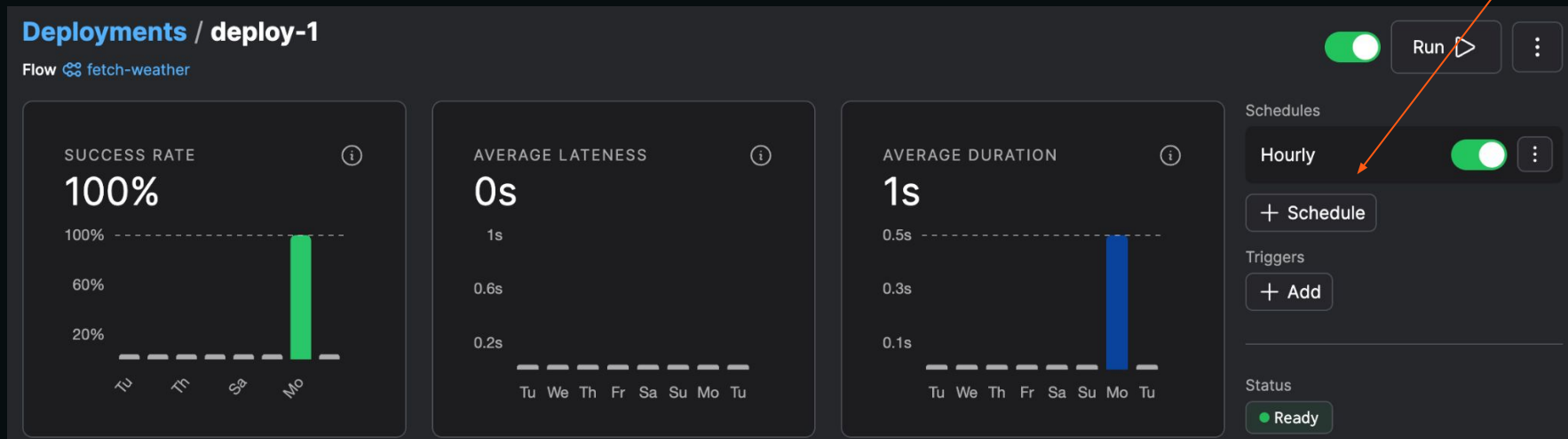


Create a deployment schedule

1. When create deployment
2. After deployment creation in UI or CLI



Create, pause, and delete schedules from UI



Create schedule from UI

Q Search

Add schedule X

Schedule type

Interval Cron RRule

☒

Value Interval

60 Minutes

Anchor date

Oct 16th, 2024 at 12:23 PM

Timezone

UTC

Close Save



Add schedule when create deployment with `.serve()`

```
import httpx
from prefect import flow

@flow()
def fetch_weather(lat: float = 38.9, lon: float = -77.0):
    base_url = "https://api.open-meteo.com/v1/forecast/"
    temps = httpx.get(
        base_url,
        params=dict(latitude=lat, longitude=lon, hourly="temperature_2m"),
    )
    forecasted_temp = float(temps.json()["hourly"]["temperature_2m"][0])
    print(f"Forecasted temp C: {forecasted_temp} degrees")
    return forecasted_temp

if __name__ == "__main__":
    fetch_weather.serve(name="deploy-scheduled", cron="* * * * *")
```



Schedule types

- Interval
- Cron
- RRule



RRule

RRule cheat sheet: <https://jkbrzt.github.io/rrule/>

Or ask Marvin (another Prefect package) *pip install marvin*

```
from marvin import ai_fn

@ai_fn
def rrule(text: str) -> str:
    """
    Generate valid RRULE strings from a natural language description of an event
    """
    yield pendulum.now.isoformat()

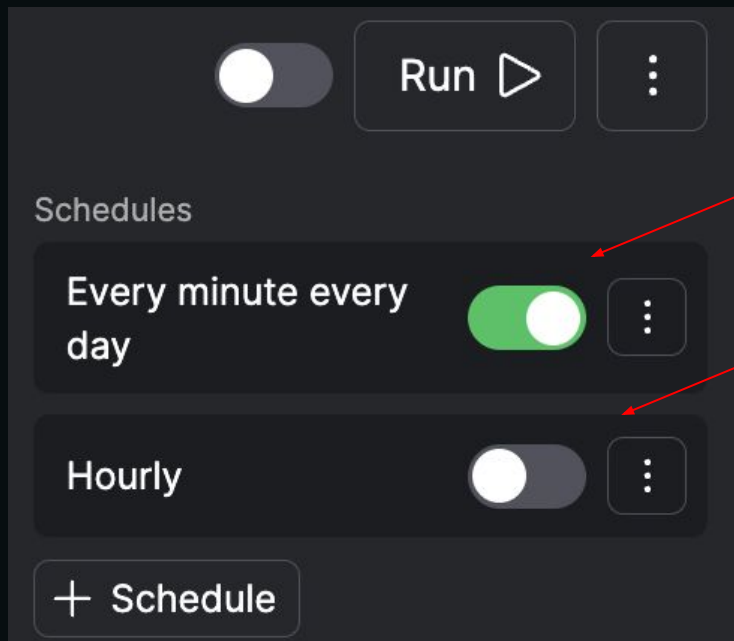
rrule('every hour from 9-6 on thursdays')
# "RRULE:FREQ=WEEKLY;BYDAY=TH;BYHOUR=9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16;BYMINUTE=0;BYSECOND=0"
```



Pausing and resuming deployment schedules



Pause/resume deployment schedules from UI



Note

Shutting down your *serve* process pauses a deployment's schedules

Parameters



Parameters - argument values for entrypoint flow function

If your flow function has params and no defaults, you must feed it (give it values).



Parameter options

1. Make default arguments in flow function definition
2. Can override at deployment creation
3. Can override both of the above at runtime



Parameters at deployment creation time

Can specify in `.serve()`

```
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    fetch_weather.serve(name="deploy-params", parameters={"lat": 11, "lon": 12})
```



Parameters in the UI at runtime

Collaborators can run with custom values in a **Custom run** in the UI

Parameters

lat (Optional)

38.9

lon (Optional)

-77

☒ Validate parameters before submitting

⋮

⋮

Use JSON input

Select variable

Omit value



Parameters from the CLI at runtime

```
prefect deployment run parameterized/dev --param  
user=Marvin --param answer=42
```

OR

```
prefect deployment run parameterized/dev --params '{"user":  
"Marvin", "answer": 42}'
```



Resources



Docs

Use the docs

docs.prefect.io



Prefect codebase

github.com/PrefectHQ/prefect

- Dig into the code
- Create an issue
- Make a PR
- Give it a ★

 **prefect** Public

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 Starred 15.5k ▼



101 Recap

You've seen how to get started with Prefect!

- *prefect version, login, profiles*
- From Python function to Prefect flow
- Create a deployment with *flow.serve()*
- Run a deployment
- Create and pause schedules
- Resources: docs, Prefect GitHub repo



Recap key terms

Flow = a workflow

Flow run = an individual run of a flow

Deployment = a flow + orchestration capabilities

- Can schedule
- Can run remotely
- Other team members can access



Lab 101



Course GitHub Repository

Updated GitHub link in video description!



101 Lab

Use Open-Meteo API to fetch your first weather forecast:

- Authenticate your CLI to Prefect Cloud
- Fine to use a personal account or an organization test workspace
- Take a function that fetches data and make it a flow
- Use `.serve()` method to deploy your flow
- Run your flow from the UI
- Create a schedule for your deployment
- Shut down your `serve` process and restart it



101 Lab

- Stretch 1: Run a deployment from the CLI, override the params
- API docs: open-meteo.com/en/docs
- Example: wind speed for the last hour:

`weather.json()["hourly"]["windspeed_10m"][0]`

- If you are on a personal plan and bump up against the deployment limit cap, delete unneeded deployments

