

Applications

He sat on a chair.

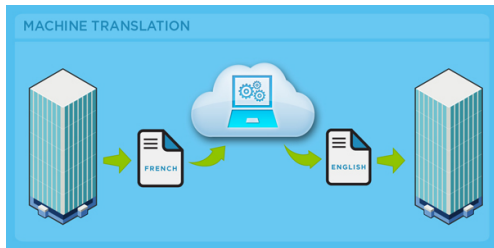
Language Modeling

- ▶ Mikolov et al. (2010)
- ▶ Li et al. (2015)
- ▶ Kiros et al. (2015)
- ▶ Kim et al. (2015)



Speech Recognition

- ▶ Hinton et al. (2012)
- ▶ Graves et al. (2013)
- ▶ Chorowski et al. (2015)
- ▶ Sak et al. (2015)



Machine Translation

- ▶ Kalchbrenner et al. (2013)
- ▶ Cho et al. (2014)
- ▶ Bahdanau et al. (2015)
- ▶ Jean et al. (2015)
- ▶ Gulcehre et al. (2015)
- ▶ Sutskever et al. (2014)
- ▶ Luong et al. (2015)

Time	User	Utterance
03:44	Old	I dont run graphical ubuntu, I run ubuntu server.
03:45	kuja	Taru: Haha sucker.
03:45	Taru	Kuja: ?
03:45	bur[n]er	Old: you can use "ps ax" and "kill (PID#)"
03:45	kuja	Taru: Anyways, you made the changes right?
03:45	Taru	Kuja: Yes.
03:45	LiveCD	or killall speedlink
03:45	kuja	Taru: Then from the terminal type: sudo apt-get update
03:46	_pm	if i install the beta version, how can i update it when the final version comes out?
03:46	Taru	Kuja: I did.
Sender	Recipient	Utterance
Old		I dont run graphical ubuntu, I run ubuntu server.
bur[n]er	Old	you can use "ps ax" and "kill (PID#)"
kuja	Taru	Haha sucker.
Taru	Kuja	?
kuja	Taru	Anyways, you made the changes right?
Taru	Kuja	Yes.
kuja	Taru	Then from the terminal type: sudo apt-get update
Taru	Kuja	I did.

Conversation Modeling

- ▶ Shang et al. (2015)
- ▶ Vinyals et al. (2015)
- ▶ Lowe et al. (2015)
- ▶ Dodge et al. (2015)
- ▶ Weston et al. (2016)

Question Answering

Task 1: Single Supporting Fact

Mary went to the bathroom.
John moved to the hallway.
Mary travelled to the office.
Where is Mary? A: office

Task 2: Two Supporting Facts

John is in the playground.
John picked up the football.
Bob went to the kitchen.
Where is the football? A: playground

Task 3: Three Supporting Facts

John picked up the apple.
John went to the office.
John went to the kitchen.
John dropped the apple.
Where was the apple before the kitchen? A: office

Task 4: Two Argument Relations

The office is north of the bedroom.
The bedroom is north of the bathroom.
The kitchen is west of the garden.
What is north of the bedroom? A: office
What is the bedroom north of? A: bathroom

- ▶ Weston et al. (2015)
- ▶ Bordes et al. (2015)
- ▶ Hill et al. (2016)
- ▶ Hermann et al. (2015)
- ▶ Kumar et al. (2016)



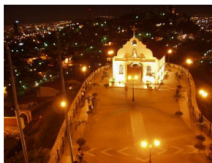
Visual Tracking

- ▶ Gan et al. (2015)
- ▶ Gregor et al. (2015)
- ▶ Lazaridou et al. (2015)
- ▶ Theis et al. (2015)
- ▶ Van et al. (2016)

Video Analysis

- ▶ Srivastava et al. (2015)
- ▶ and many more

Retr.



1. Top view of the lights of a city at night, with a well-illuminated square in front of a church in the foreground;
2. People on the stairs in front of an illuminated cathedral with two towers at night;

Gen.

A square with burning street lamps and a street in the foreground;



1. Tourists are sitting at a long table with beer bottles on it in a rather dark restaurant and are raising their bierglaeser;
2. Tourists are sitting at a long table with a white table-cloth in a somewhat dark restaurant;

Tourists are sitting at a long table with a white table cloth and are eating;

Image Captioning

- ▶ Mao et al. (2014)
- ▶ Mao at al. (2015)
- ▶ Kiros et al. (2015)
- ▶ Donahue et al. (2015)
- ▶ Vinyals et al. (2015)
- ▶ Karpathy et al. (2015)
- ▶ Fang et al. (2015)
- ▶ Chen et al. (2015)



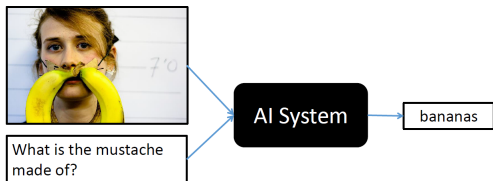
A group of young men playing a game of soccer



A man riding a wave on top of a surfboard.

Video Captioning

- ▶ Donahue et al. (2014)
- ▶ Venugopalan et al. (2014)
- ▶ Pan et al. (2015)
- ▶ Yao et al. (2015)
- ▶ Rohrbach et al. (2015)
- ▶ Zhu et al. (2015)
- ▶ Cho et al. (2015)



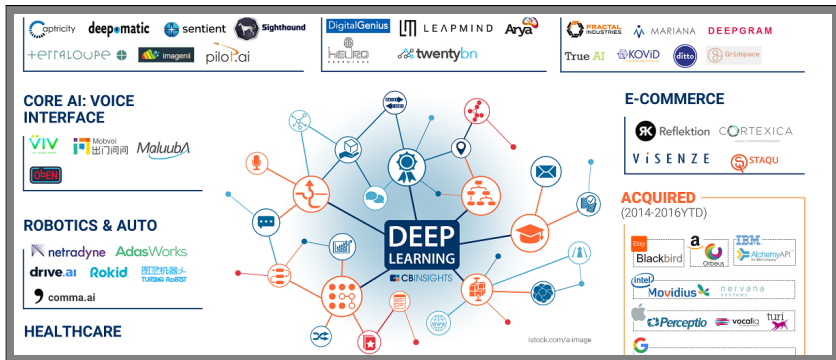
Visual Question Answering

- ▶ Antol et al. (2014)
- ▶ Malinowski et al. (2015)
- ▶ Ren et al. (2015)
- ▶ Gao et al. (2015)
- ▶ Kim et al. (2016)
- ▶ Fukui et al. (2016)
- ▶ Noh et al. (2016)
- ▶ Tapaswi et al. (2015)

Neural Turing Machines

- ▶ Graves et al. (2014)
- ▶ Joulin et al. (2015)
- ▶ Sukhbaatar et al. (2015)
- ▶ Zaremba et al. (2015)
- ▶ Kurach et al. (2015)
- ▶ Caballero et al. (2015)
- ▶ Mei et al. (2015)
- ▶ Zhang et al. (2015)

Startups



The Deep Learning Market Map

¹Source: <https://www.cbinsights.com/blog/deep-learning-ai-startups-market-map-company-list/>