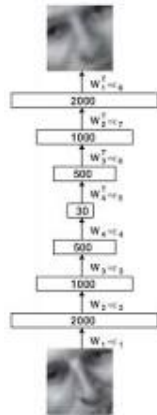


Chapter 3: The Deep Revival

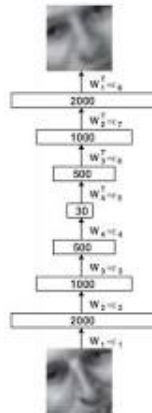
Unsupervised Pre-Training

Hinton and Salakhutdinov described an effective way of initializing the weights that allows deep autoencoder networks to learn a low-dimensional representation of data.^[1]



Unsupervised Pre-Training

The idea of unsupervised pre-training actually dates back to 1991-1993 (J. Schmidhuber) when it was used to train a “Very Deep Learner”



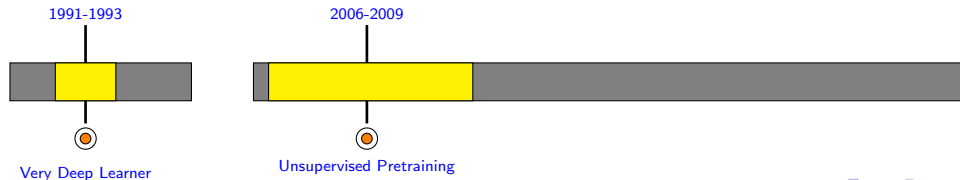
More insights (2007-2009)

Further Investigations into the effectiveness of Unsupervised Pre-training

Greedy Layer-Wise Training of Deep Networks

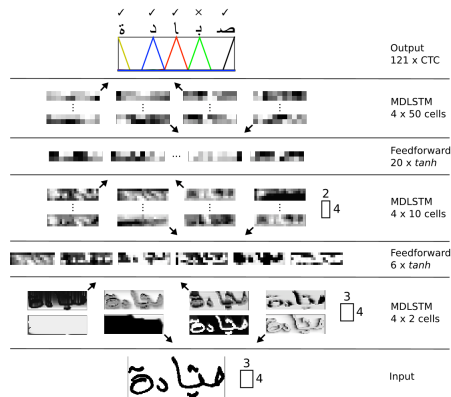
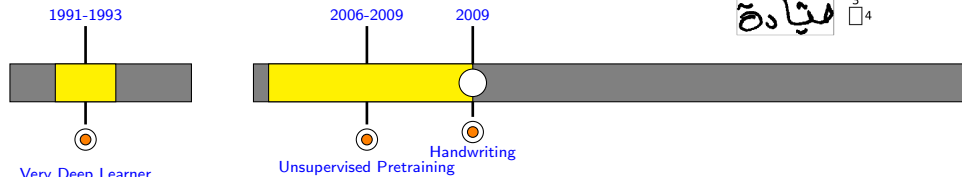
Why Does Unsupervised Pre-training Help Deep Learning?

Exploring Strategies for Training Deep Neural Networks



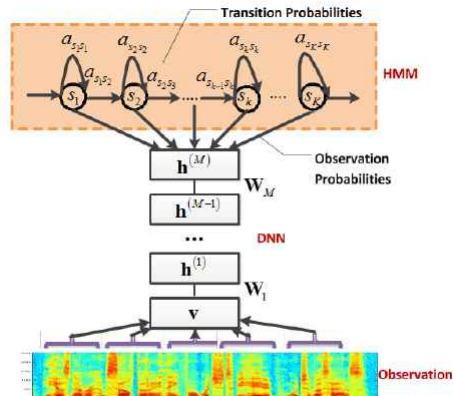
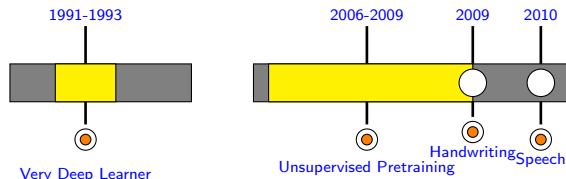
Success in Handwriting Recognition

Graves et. al. outperformed all entries in an international Arabic recognition competition^[2]



Success in Speech Recognition

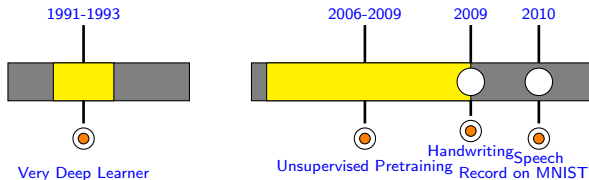
Dahl et. al. showed relative error reduction of 16.0% and 23.2% over a state of the art system^[3]



New record on MNIST

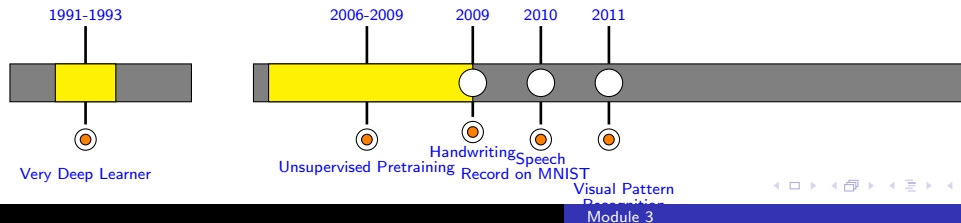
Ciresan et. al. set a new record on the MNIST dataset using good old backpropagation on GPUs (GPUs enter the scene)^[4]

1 ² 17	1 ¹ 71	9 ⁸ 98	9 ⁹ 59	9 ⁹ 79	5 ⁵ 35	3 ⁸ 23
4 ⁹ 49	5 ⁵ 35	9 ⁴ 97	4 ⁹ 49	4 ⁴ 94	2 ² 02	5 ⁵ 35
6 ⁶ 16	4 ⁴ 94	0 ⁰ 60	6 ⁶ 06	6 ⁶ 86	1 ¹ 79	1 ¹ 71
9 ⁹ 49	0 ⁰ 50	3 ⁵ 35	8 ⁸ 98	7 ⁹ 79	7 ⁷ 17	1 ¹ 61
2 ⁷ 27	8 ⁸ 58	2 ² 78	6 ⁶ 16	6 ⁵ 65	4 ⁴ 94	0 ⁰ 60



First Superhuman Visual Pattern Recognition

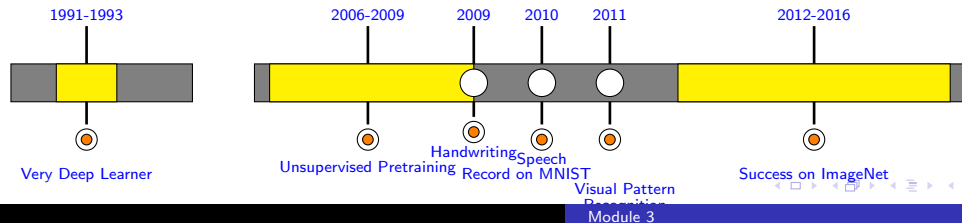
D. C. Ciresan et. al. achieved 0.56% error rate in the IJCNN Traffic Sign Recognition Competition^[5]



Winning more visual recognition challenges



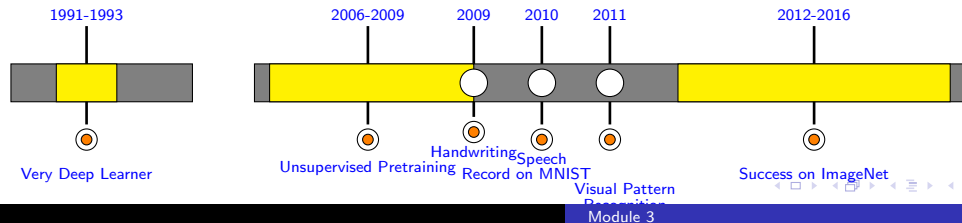
Network	Error	Layers
AlexNet ^[6]	16.0%	8



Winning more visual recognition challenges



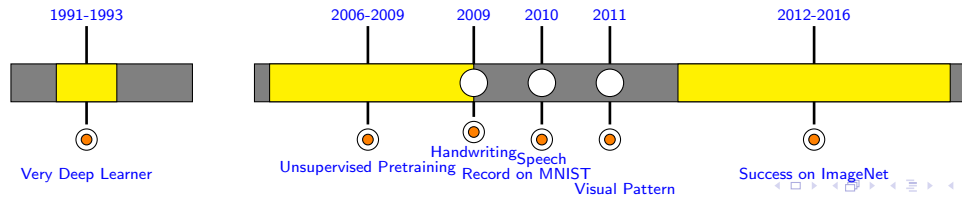
Network	Error	Layers
AlexNet ^[6]	16.0%	8
ZFNet ^[7]	11.2%	8



Winning more visual recognition challenges



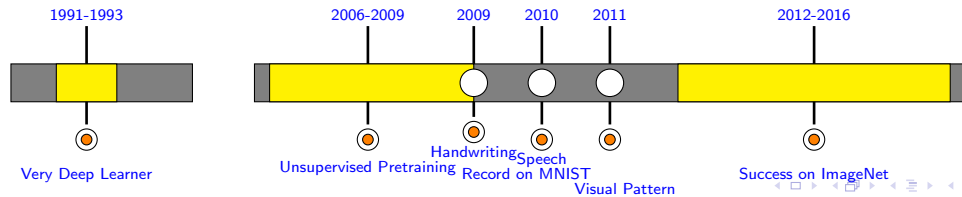
Network	Error	Layers
AlexNet ^[6]	16.0%	8
ZFNet ^[7]	11.2%	8
VGGNet ^[8]	7.3%	19



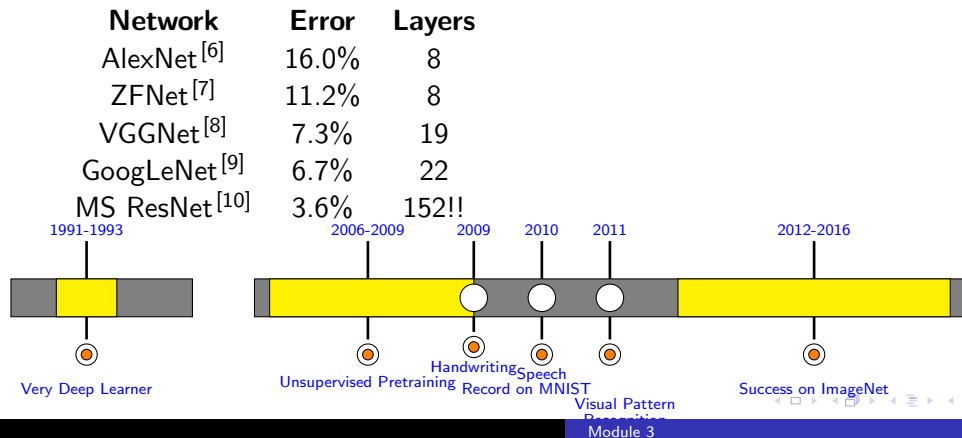
Winning more visual recognition challenges



Network	Error	Layers
AlexNet ^[6]	16.0%	8
ZFNet ^[7]	11.2%	8
VGGNet ^[8]	7.3%	19
GoogLeNet ^[9]	6.7%	22



Winning more visual recognition challenges



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