



# Spying on your code

- `toHaveBeenCalled()`:  
Expect the actual (a Spy) to have been called.
- `toHaveBeenCalledWith()`:  
Expect the actual (a Spy) to have been called with particular arguments at least once.
- `toHaveBeenCalledTimes()`:  
Expect the actual (a Spy) to have been called the specified number of times.

```
describe('test.js', function() {  
  describe('someMethod()', function() {  
    it('calls spy', function() {  
      spyOn(calc, 'add').and.stub();  
      const result = calc.sum('2+3');  
  
      expect(calc.add).toHaveBeenCalled();  
      expect(calc.add).toHaveBeenCalledWith('2');  
      expect(calc.add).toHaveBeenCalledTimes(2);  
    });  
  });  
});
```



# Spying on your code

- `callThrough()`:

Tell the spy to call through to the real implementation when invoked.

```
describe('test.js', function() {  
  describe('someMethod()', function() {  
    it('calls spy', function() {  
      spyOn(calc, 'add').and.callThrough();  
      const result = calc.sum('2+3');  
  
      expect(calc.add).toHaveBeenCalled();  
      expect(result).toEqual(5);  
    });  
  });  
});
```



# Spying on your code

- `callFake()`:

Tell the spy to call a fake implementation when invoked.

```
describe('test.js', function() {
  describe('someMethod()', function() {
    it('calls spy', function() {
      spyOn(calc, 'add').and.callFake(function() {
        return 9;
      });
      const result = calc.sum('2+3');

      expect(calc.add).toHaveBeenCalled();
      expect(result).toEqual(9);
    });
  });
});
```



# Spying on your code

- `returnValue(Value)`:

Tell the spy to return the value when invoked.

```
describe('test.js', function() {  
  describe('someMethod()', function() {  
    it('calls spy', function() {  
      spyOn(calc, 'add').and.returnValue(3);  
      const result = calc.sum('1+1');  
  
      expect(calc.add).toHaveBeenCalled();  
      expect(result).toEqual(3);  
    });  
  });  
});
```



# Spying on your code

- `returnValues(...Values):`

Tell the spy to return one of the specified values (sequentially) each time the spy is invoked.

```
describe('test.js', function() {  
  describe('someMethod()', function() {  
    it('calls spy', function() {  
      spyOn(calc, 'add').and.returnValues(3,4);  
      calc.sum('1+1');  
  
      const result = calc.sum('1+1');  
  
      expect(calc.add).toHaveBeenCalled();  
      expect(result).toEqual(4);  
    });  
  });  
});
```



# Spying on your code

- throwError()

Tell the spy to throw an error when invoked.

```
describe('test.js', function() {  
  describe('someMethod()', function() {  
    it('calls spy', function() {  
      spyOn(calc, 'add').and.throwError(  
        'Error'  
      );  
  
      expect(function() {  
        calc.sum('1+1')  
      }).toThrowError('Error');  
    });  
  });  
});
```



# Spying on your code

- `spyOnProperty()`

Install a spy on a property installed with `Object.defineProperty` onto an existing object.

```
describe('test.js', function() {  
  describe('someMethod()', function() {  
    it('calls spy', function() {  
      const spy = spyOnProperty(calc, total, 'get');  
  
      calc.sum('1+2');  
  
      expect(spy).toHaveBeenCalled();  
    });  
  });  
});
```