## ASSIGNMENT – 8

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## GITHUB LINK:- https://github.com/PremKumarKamma/Assignment8

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, GridSearchCV
       from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
       from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
       from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
       from sklearn.pipeline import make pipeline
       iris = load iris()
       X, y = iris.data, iris.target
       X_train, X_val, y_train, y_val = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
       pipeline = make pipeline(StandardScaler(), LogisticRegression(max iter=1000))
       param grid = {
            'logisticregression__C': [0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 1, 10, 100],
       grid search = GridSearchCV(pipeline, param grid, cv=5)
       grid_search.fit(X_train, y_train)
       print("Best hyperparameters:", grid_search.best_params_)
       val_accuracy = grid_search.score(X_val, y_val)
       print("Validation Accuracy:", val_accuracy)
```

Best hyperparameters: {'logisticregression\_C': 1} Validation Accuracy: 1.0

```
# Create at least two more visualizations using matplotlib (Other than provided in the source file)

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import seaborn as snsA

import pandas as pd

iris_df = pd.DataFrame(data=iris.data, columns=iris.feature_names)

iris_df['target'] = iris.target

sns.pairplot(iris_df, hue='target', palette='viridis')

plt.show()

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

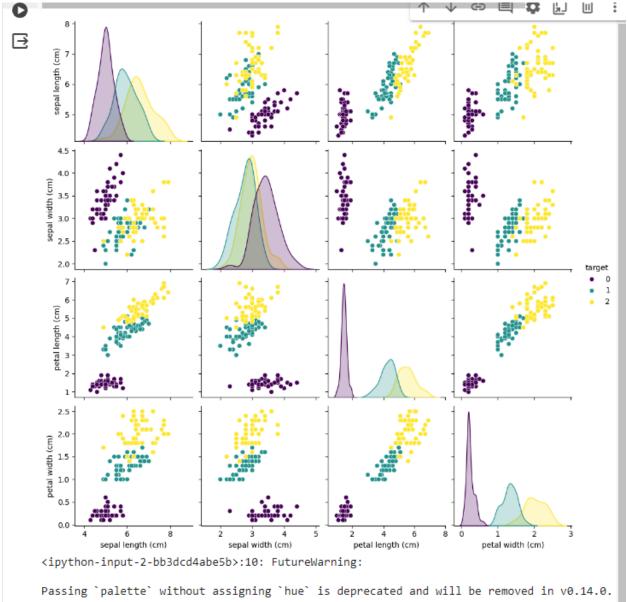
sns.boxplot(x='target', y='petal width (cm)', data=iris_df, palette='Set3')

plt.xlabel('Species')

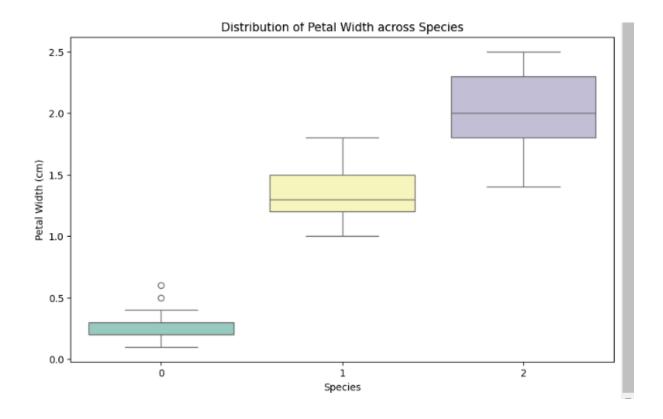
plt.ylabel('Petal Width (cm)')

plt.title('Distribution of Petal Width across Species')

plt.show()
```



Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0 sns.boxplot(x='target', y='petal width (cm)', data=iris\_df, palette='Set3')



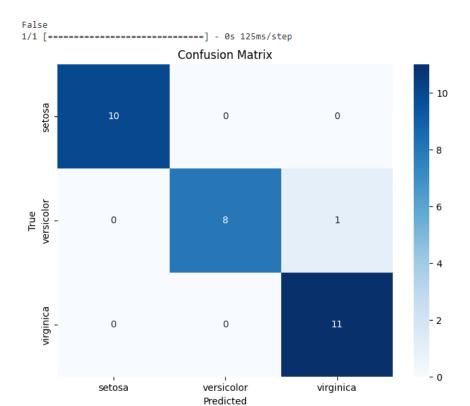
```
[3] #Use dataset of your own choice and implement baseline models provided
    from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
    from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
     from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
     from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
     from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
    iris = load_iris()
    X, y = iris.data, iris.target
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
     scaler = StandardScaler()
    X_train_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
    X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)
    logistic_model = LogisticRegression(max_iter=1000)
    logistic_model.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)
    y_pred = logistic_model.predict(X_test_scaled)
     accuracy = accuracy score(y test, y pred)
     print("Accuracy of Logistic Regression:", accuracy)
```

Accuracy of Logistic Regression: 1.0

```
# Apply modified architecture to your own selected dataset and train it.
    import tensorflow as tf
    from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
    from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
    from sklearn.datasets import load iris
    from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
    from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
    iris = load_iris()
    X, y = iris.data, iris.target
    X train, X test, y train, y test = train test split(X, y, test size=0.2, random state=42)
    scaler = StandardScaler()
    X_train_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
    X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)
    model = Sequential([
        Dense(10, activation='relu', input shape=(X train scaled.shape[1],)),
        Dense(20, activation='relu'),
        Dense(10, activation='relu'),
        Dense(3, activation='softmax')
    ])
    model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accurac
    model.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train, epochs=50, batch_size=8, verbose=1, validation_split=0
    loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(X test scaled, y test, verbose=1)
    print("Accuracy of Modified Neural Network:", accuracy)
```

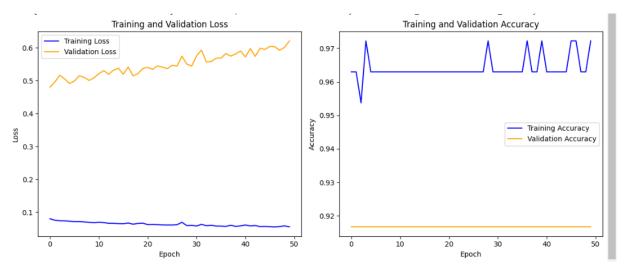
```
=====] - 2s 35ms/step - loss: 1.0182 - accuracy: 0.4815 - val_loss: 1.065 ↑ ↓ ⇔ 🗏 🕻 🗓
    14/14 [===
0
                                      ===] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.9139 - accuracy: 0.6111 - val loss: 1.0105 - val accuracy: 0.5000
    14/14 [===:
Epoch 3/50
                                           - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.8237 - accuracy: 0.6759 - val_loss: 0.9571 - val_accuracy: 0.6667
    14/14 [===
    Epoch 4/50
    14/14 [==
                                           - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7498 - accuracy: 0.7130 - val_loss: 0.9073 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
    Epoch 5/50
    14/14 [==
                                            0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6906 - accuracy: 0.7870 - val_loss: 0.8624 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
    Epoch 6/50
    14/14 [===:
Epoch 7/50
                                          - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6415 - accuracy: 0.8056 - val_loss: 0.8193 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
    14/14 [----
                                          - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5988 - accuracy: 0.8148 - val loss: 0.7789 - val accuracy: 0.7500
    Epoch 8/50
                                          - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.5612 - accuracy: 0.8241 - val loss: 0.7387 - val accuracy: 0.7500
    14/14 [====
    Epoch 9/50
    14/14 [====
                                          - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5213 - accuracy: 0.8333 - val loss: 0.6995 - val accuracy: 0.7500
    Epoch 10/50
    14/14 [====
                                          - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.4853 - accuracy: 0.8241 - val loss: 0.6569 - val accuracy: 0.7500
    Enoch 11/50
    14/14 [==
                                          - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4478 - accuracy: 0.8241 - val_loss: 0.6199 - val_accuracy: 0.8333
    Epoch 12/50
    14/14 [==
                                            0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4186 - accuracy: 0.8241 - val_loss: 0.5774 - val_accuracy: 0.8333
    Epoch 13/50
    14/14 [====
Epoch 14/50
                                            0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3893 - accuracy: 0.8241 - val_loss: 0.5555 - val_accuracy: 0.8333
    14/14 [====
Epoch 15/50
                                          - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.3658 - accuracy: 0.8333 - val_loss: 0.5345 - val_accuracy: 0.8333
    14/14 [=====
                                  :=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3494 - accuracy: 0.8241 - val loss: 0.5118 - val accuracy: 0.8333
    Epoch 16/50
                                          - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3280 - accuracy: 0.8333 - val loss: 0.5088 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    14/14 [====
    Epoch 17/50
                                       ==] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.3123 - accuracy: 0.8611 - val_loss: 0.4939 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 18/50
    14/14 [==:
                                           - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.2982 - accuracy: 0.8519 - val_loss: 0.4748 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 19/50
    14/14 [==
                                            0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2858 - accuracy: 0.8704 - val_loss: 0.4727 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 20/50
    14/14 [==
                                           - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2709 - accuracy: 0.8611 - val_loss: 0.4596 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 21/50
    14/14 [====
                                          - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2584 - accuracy: 0.8796 - val_loss: 0.4581 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 22/50
    14/14 [====
                                          - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2451 - accuracy: 0.8889 - val loss: 0.4412 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 23/50
                             14/14 [=====
    Epoch 24/50
                              =======] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2185 - accuracy: 0.9352 - val_loss: 0.4438 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    14/14 [====
```

```
======] - 0s 6ms/step - 10ss: 0.1543 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.4082 🔨 🔱 🖽 📜 📜
    14/14 |
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   Epoch 30/
14/14 [==
         30/50
                             □
   Epoch 31/50
    14/14
                              =======] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1394 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.3807 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
         32/50
    Epoch
                              .=======] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1331 - accuracv: 0.9722 - val loss: 0.3961 - val accuracv: 0.9167
    14/14 [====
Epoch 33/50
   14/14 [====
Epoch 34/50
                                         0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1255 - accuracy: 0.9537 - val_loss: 0.4015 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    14/14 [====
                          Epoch 35/50
14/14 [====
                                        - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1143 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.4037 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    14/14 [====
Epoch 36/50
   Epoch 37/50
                            Epoch 37
                                     ==] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.1039 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.4257 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 38/50
    14/14
                              =======] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.1019 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.4218 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
         39/50
    Epoch
                              14/14 [====
    Epoch 40/50
    14/14 [=
                                         0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.0944 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.4507 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 41/50
    14/14 [==
                          ========] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.0933 - accuracy: 0.9537 - val loss: 0.4379 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 42/50
14/14 [====
                                         0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0896 - accuracy: 0.9537 - val_loss: 0.4496 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    14/14 [====
Epoch 43/50
   14/14 [====
Epoch 44/50
14/14 [====
                           ========] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0887 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.4430 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
                                  ====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.0864 - accuracy: 0.9537 - val_loss: 0.4607 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 45/50
    14/14 [====
Epoch 46/50
                             :======] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0864 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.4276 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
                               ======] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0844 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.4587 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    14/14 [====:
Epoch 47/50
    14/14 [====
Epoch 48/50
                                         0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.0825 - accuracy: 0.9537 - val_loss: 0.4673 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    14/14 [==:
                            ======== ] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0865 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.4456 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 49/50
14/14 [====
                                14/14 [====
Epoch 50/50
   1/14 [=========] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.0767 - accuracy: 0.9537 - val_loss: 0.5070 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
1/1 [=======] - 0s 28ms/step - loss: 0.0756 - accuracy: 0.9667
Accuracy of Modified Neural Network: 0.9666666388511658
 # Saving the the model and printing the first few predictions
     model.save("improved iris model.h5")
     from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
                                                                                                                               saved model = load model("improved iris model.h5")
     predictions = saved model.predict(X test scaled)
     print("Predictions:"
     print(predictions[:5])
 📑 /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/engine/training.py:3103: UserWarning: You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `mode
       saving_api.save_model(
     1/1 [======] - 0s 351ms/step
     Predictions:
     [[2.48641823e-03 9.72221494e-01 2.52919868e-02]
      [9.98190463e-01 1.80913531e-03 4.04107283e-07]
[4.01051059e-09 6.16389152e-04 9.99383628e-01]
      [4.32509230e-03 8.79506946e-01 1.16167925e-01]
      [1.01997377e-03 8.63919735e-01 1.35060310e-01]]
      # plot of confusion matric
        def ylabel(ylabel, fontdict=None, labelpad=None, *, loc=None, **kwargs)
        Open in tab View source
        Set the label for the y-axis.
         Parameters 3 4 1
        vlabel: str
          The label text.
        labelpad: float, default: axes.labelpad
          Spacing in points from the Axes bounding box including ticks
                                                                                           s, yticklabels=class_names)
        and tick labels. If None, the previous value is left as is.
        loc: {'bottom', 'center', 'top'}, default: yaxis.labellocation
       plt.ylabel("True")
       plt.show()
  False
       1/1 [======] - 0s 125ms/step
```



```
# Training and testing Loss and accuracy plots in one plot using subplot command and history object
    history = model.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train, epochs=50, batch_size=8, verbose=1, validation_split=0.1)
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    plt.figure(figsize=(12, 5))
    plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Training Loss', color='blue')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Validation Loss', color='orange')
    plt.title('Training and Validation Loss')
    plt.xlabel('Epoch')
    plt.ylabel('Loss')
    plt.legend()
    plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
    plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='Training Accuracy', color='blue')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Validation Accuracy', color='orange')
    plt.title('Training and Validation Accuracy')
    plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
    plt.legend()
    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.show()
```

```
Epoch 1/50
14/14 [===
Epoch 2/50
                                    - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0799 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.4805 - val accuracy: 0.9167
                                    - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0755 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.4960 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    14/14 [===
Epoch 3/50
    14/14 [===
Epoch 4/50
                          ========] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0739 - accuracy: 0.9537 - val loss: 0.5165 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    14/14 [===:
Epoch 5/50
14/14 [===:
Epoch 6/50
                                      0s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0735 - accuracy: 0.9722 - val_loss: 0.5055 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
                                      0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0726 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.4915 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
                        14/14 [===
Epoch 7/50
    14/14 [===:
Epoch 8/50
14/14 [===:
Epoch 9/50
                        =======] - 0s 15ms/step - loss: 0.0702 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.5101 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 9/50
14/14 [====
Epoch 10/50
                           =======] - 0s 16ms/step - loss: 0.0690 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.5008 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
                        14/14 [====
Epoch 11/50
    14/14 [
                        ========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0693 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.5214 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    14,
Epoch 1.
14/14 [====:
och 13/50
                      =========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0683 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.5308 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 13/50
14/14 [===
Epoch 14/50
                        ========] - 0s 19ms/step - loss: 0.0662 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.5197 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    14/14 [----
                     15/50
    14/14 F=
                      :========] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0652 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.5378 - val accuracy: 0.9167
         16/50
                                    - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0649 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.5196 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    14/_
Epoch 17/_
14/14 [====
2ch 18/50
                           19/50
    Epoch 20/50
14/14 [=====
Epoch 20/50
14/14 [=====
Epoch 21/50
                        =========] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0659 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.5216 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
                       ========] - 0s 15ms/step - loss: 0.0665 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.5373 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
                      14/14 [====
Epoch 22/50
                   .
14/14 Γ=
    Enoch 23/50
    14/14 [====
                     =========== j - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0592 - accuracy: 0.9722 - val_loss: 0.5505 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
\Box
   Epoch 30/50
    14/14 [=====
                     ========== 1 - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0600 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.5443 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 31/50
    14/14 [=====
                       ========] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0580 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.5751 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 32/50
    14/14 [====
                                    - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0632 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.5934 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 33/50
    14/14 [=====
                                    - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0589 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.5567 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 34/50
    14/14 [====
                                    - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0602 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.5584 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 35/50
    14/14 [====
                                    - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0577 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.5685 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 36/50
    14/14 [====
                       =========] - 0s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0577 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.5687 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 37/50
    14/14 [====
                     ========] - 0s 15ms/step - loss: 0.0567 - accuracy: 0.9722 - val_loss: 0.5825 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 38/50
    14/14 [=====
                     ========] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0602 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.5749 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 39/50
    14/14 [=====
                      =========] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0568 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.5814 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 40/50
    .
14/14 「===:
                          =======] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0583 - accuracy: 0.9722 - val_loss: 0.5905 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 41/50
    14/14 [====
                                    - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0611 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.5721 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Enoch 42/50
    14/14 [=====
                      :========] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0581 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.5979 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 43/50
    14/14 [====
                       :========] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.0594 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.5741 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 44/50
    14/14 [====
                        ========] - 0s 19ms/step - loss: 0.0562 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.5988 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Enoch 45/50
    14/14 [====
                       =========] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0565 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.5952 - val accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 46/50
    14/14 [====
                         ========] - 0s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0558 - accuracy: 0.9722 - val_loss: 0.6043 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 47/50
    14/14 [=====
                    :=========] - 0s 21ms/step - loss: 0.0550 - accuracy: 0.9722 - val_loss: 0.6036 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Enoch 48/50
               14/14 [======
    Epoch 49/50
    14/14 [=====
                    ==========] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0584 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val_loss: 0.6013 - val_accuracy: 0.9167
    Epoch 50/50
               14/14 [======
```



```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.metrics import roc curve, auc
from sklearn.preprocessing import label_binarize
from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
y_test_one_hot = label_binarize(y_test, classes=[0, 1, 2])
y_probs = model.predict(X_test_scaled)
fpr = dict()
tpr = dict()
roc auc = dict()
for i in range(3):
    fpr[i], tpr[i], _ = roc_curve(y_test_one_hot[:, i], y_probs[:, i])
    roc_auc[i] = auc(fpr[i], tpr[i])
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
for i in range(3):
    plt.plot(fpr[i], tpr[i], label=f'Class {i} (AUC = {roc_auc[i]:0.2f})')
plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], 'k--')
plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0])
plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
plt.ylabel('True Positive Rate')
plt.title('ROC Curve')
plt.legend(loc="lower right")
plt.show()
first_layer_weights = model.layers[0].get_weights()[0]
importances = np.mean(np.abs(first_layer_weights), axis=1)
indices = np.argsort(importances)
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.title("Feature Importance")
plt.barh(range(X_train_scaled.shape[1]), importances[indices], align="center")
plt.yticks(range(X_train_scaled.shape[1]), [iris.feature_names[i] for i in indices])
plt.xlabel("Mean Absolute Weight")
plt.ylabel("Feature")
plt.show
```

