Reg.No: 221	12068
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Exno: 2)	Webpage Replication using HTML and CSS
Date: 07/01/25	

Aim:

To replicate a website's homepage using only HTML and CSS, focusing on layout, design, and responsiveness.

Procedure:

- 1. Analyze the target website's layout, typography, colors, images, and responsiveness using browser developer tools.
- 2. Set up a project folder containing:
- 3. index.html for the homepage structure.
- 4. styles.css for styling.
- 5. An assets folder for images and resources.
- 6. Create the basic HTML structure using semantic tags (<header>, <section>, <footer>).
- 7. Link the styles.css file to the HTML file using the link> tag in the <head> section.
- 8. Style the layout and design in styles.css using Grid or Flexbox, applying fonts, colors, and spacing to match the original.
- 9. Save necessary images or placeholders in the assets folder and reference them in the HTML file.
- 10. Add media queries in styles.css to ensure responsiveness across various screen sizes.
- 11. Open the index.html file in a browser and compare it with the original website to make adjustments.
- 12. Validate the HTML and CSS using W3C tools to ensure correctness.
- 13. Organize files neatly and finalize the project.

HTML Tags:

Tags Used	Description			
<main></main>	Represents the primary content of the document.			
<div></div>	Generic container for grouping and styling content			
 br>	Inserts a single line break			
<h1></h1>	Defines a most important heading.			
	Represents a paragraph of text.			
	Defines an image in an HTML page.			
<a>>	Defines a hyperlink, which is used to link from one page to another			
i>	Specifying a list item in ordered, unordered, directory, and menu lists			
	Specifying a list item as unordered lists			
<section></section>	Represents distinct thematic content or functional areas			
<footer></footer>	Contains closing content like copyrights and links			

CSS Properties:

Properties Used	Description			
color	Sets the text color of an element.			
background-color	Defines the background color of an element			
font-size	Specifies the size of the text.			
margin	Controls space outside an element.			
padding	Adjusts space inside an element.			
border	Defines the border style, width, and color.			
width	Specifies the width of an element.			
height	Sets the height of an element.			
display	Specifies how an element is displayed.			
position	Defines an element's positioning method (static, absolute, etc.).			

Code:

Index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8" />
<title>Flickr | The best place to be a photographer online.</title>
 <meta content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1" name="viewport" />
link href="replicate.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" />
 <style>
 html {
   font-size: 1.125rem !important;
  }
 h1 {
   white-space: normal !important;
 </style>
</head>
<body class="body">
 <div class="page-wrapper">
  <div class="nav fixed">
   <marquee behavior="" direction="left">
    <div class="marquee-content scroll">
     <div class="flex-horizontal-left">
      The 2024 Flickr Year in Review is here!
```

```
<div class="padding-small"><img</pre>
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/6719b7f3084d87becfda76ab flickr
-dots-1.svg"
        loading="lazy" alt="" class="icon-height-small"></div>
      <div class="padding-right padding-large">
       Check out the trends, surprises, and standouts from the world of
photography in 2024.
       </div>
      The 2024 Flickr Year in Review is here!
      <div class="padding-small"><img</pre>
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/6719b7f3084d87becfda76ab_flickr
-dots-1.svg"
        loading="lazy" alt="" class="icon-height-small"></div>
      <div class="padding-right padding-large">
       Check out the trends, surprises, and standouts from the world of
photography in 2024.
       </div>
     </div>
    </div>
   </marquee>
   <div class="navigation">
    <div class="navigation-container">
     <div class="navigation-left"><a href="" class="dark-mode-logo">
       <img
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/66b3f60bcd82f68f2716490a flickr
%20horz%20logo-light.png"
        alt="Flickr Homepage" class="global-logo"></a></div>
     <nav class="nav-menu"><a href="" class="navigation-link">Features</a><a href=""
class="navigation-link"><span
        class="text-style-bold">Flickr</span>PRO</a><a href="" class="navigation-link">Ts
Apps</a>
      <div class="dropdown-2">
       <div class="dropdown-toggle-2">
        <div>Company</div>
       </div>
      </div>
     </nav>
     <div class="navigation-right">
      <div class="login-buttons"><a href="" class="search">
```

```
</a>
        <div class="v-divider"></div><a href="" class="navigation-link">
text-style-bold">Login</a><a href=""
         class="button-menu">Sign up</a>
        <div class="div-block-29">
         <div class="div-block-30">
          <img
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/671be658df17614568cded00_light
%20mode.svg"
           class="dark-mode-logo" />
          <img
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/671be656a529960dfb7912a9 dark
%20mode.svg"
           class="light-mode-logo" />
         </div>
         <div class="toggle wrapper">
          <div class="toggle dot"></div>
       </div>
      </div>
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
   <div class="navigation-mob">
    <div class="navigation-container-mob"><a href="" class="dark-mode-logo"><img</pre>
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/66b3f60bcd82f68f2716490a flickr
%20horz%20logo-light.png"
       class="global-logo" /></a><a href="" aria-current="page" class="light-mode-logo"><img
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/66a3f743c2b81576e1086ed4_flickr
%20horz%20logo.png"
       class="global-logo" /></a>
     <div class="div-block-29">
      <div class="div-block-30"><img
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/671be658df17614568cded00_light
%20mode.svg"
         class="dark-mode-logo" /><img
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/671be656a529960dfb7912a9 dark
%20mode.svg"
         class="light-mode-logo" /></div>
      <div class="toggle wrapper">
```

```
<div class="toggle component">
         <div class="toggle dot"></div>
        </div>
      </div>
     </div>
     <nav role="navigation" class="mobile-nav">
    </div><a href="" class="mobile-nav-link ">Home</a><a href="" class="mobile-nav-link"
">Features</a><a href=""
     class="mobile-nav-link"><span class="text-style-bold">Flickr</span>PRO</a><a href=""
     class="mobile-nav-link">The
     Apps</a>
    <div class="mobile-dropdown">
     <div class="mobile-toggle">
      <div class="icon "></div>
      <div>Company</div>
     </div>
     <nav class="dropdown-list-2"><a href="" class="dropdown-link-mobile ">
        <div class="nav-content-wrap">
         <div class="dropdown-title">About Us</div>
      </a><a href="" class="dropdown-link-mobile ">
        <div class="nav-content-wrap">
         <div class="dropdown-title">Sustainability</div>
        </div>
       </a><a href="" target=" blank" class="dropdown-link-mobile ">
        <div class="nav-content-wrap">
         <div class="dropdown-title">Advertise</div>
        </div>
       </a><a href="" target=" blank" class="dropdown-link-mobile">
        <div class="nav-content-wrap">
         <div class="dropdown-title">Blog</div>
        </div>
      </a>></nav>
    </div><a href="" class="log-in">
     <div class="explore-link-mobile">LOG IN</div>
    </a><a href="" class="mobile-button">Sign up</a>
    </nav>
    <div class="menu-mob">
     <div class="icon-5"></div>
    </div>
   </div>
  </div>
 </div>
 <main class="main-wrapper">
  <section class="section hero">
```

```
<div class="padding hero">
    <div class="container-large">
     <div class="header-wrap">
      <div class="header-content-wrap">
        <h1>The best<br/>br />place to be a photographer online.</h1>
      </div>
       <div class="hero-image-content">
        <div class="image-container-thin"><img</pre>
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/66ba7c9da1c31a04c651ee06 Hero
%201.avif"
          class="image" />
         <div class="photocred-wrapper">
          <div class="photo-credit">Alwen KQLIM</div>
         </div>
        </div>
        <div class="image-container-full"><img</pre>
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/66ba7f8b6ce1b219366751dd Hero
%202.avif"
          class="image" />
         <div class="photocred-wrapper">
          <div class="photo-credit">Ave Kalvar</div>
         </div>
        </div>
      </div>
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
  </section>
  <section class="section oneofus">
   <div class="padding-global padding-section-large">
    <div class="container-large">
     <div class="grid-3x3">
      <div class="margin-bottom margin-negative-medium" style="display: inline-block;">
        <div class="max-width-medium" style="width: 200px;">
         <h2 class="heading-style-h2" style="width: 100%;">Welcome to the nicest place on the
internet.</h2>
        </div>
      </div>
      <div class="image-container-short"><img
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/66a3e263d52b01e743a74f34_phot
o-3-hm.avif"
         class="image" />
        <div class="photocred-wrapper">
         <div class="photo-credit">Eberhard Grossgasteiger</div>
```

```
</div>
      </div>
      <div class="image-container-full"><img
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/66a3e2633570cc7dff765281 photo
-4-hm.avif"
         class="image" />
       <div class="photocred-wrapper">
         <div class="photo-credit">Ave Calvar</div>
        </div>
      </div>
      <div class="flex-vertical-around">
        <div class="max-width-small">
         <strong>Flickr</strong> is a community in the truest sense: we are here for each
other, full stop.
          Get inspired. Get feedback. Get lost in a weird new photo style! We have got your
back.
         <div class="spacer-small"></div>
        </div><a href="" class="link-wrap">
         <div class="text-link pink">Best. neighbors. ever.<br/><br/>/></div><img</pre>
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/66e3212cb4b9d2e4dec82186 arro
w-pink.svg"
          class="link-arrow" />
        </a>
      </div>
      <div class="flickr-comment">
        <div class="avatar-wrap"><img</pre>
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/67658e85a17b6a7436072ee9 avata
r-1.avif"
          class="avatar" /></div>
        <div class="comment-content">
         Monoram
         I really like the composition of this. The water and the colors are
SO
          beautiful, it is like a piece of art.
       </div>
      </div>
       <div class="flickr-comment-2">
        <div class="avatar-wrap"><img</pre>
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/6765f70454596f274c167387 avata
r-3.avif"
          class="avatar" /></div>
        <div class="comment-content">
         Sasha T.
```

```
Perfectly captured!
        </div>
        <div class="wrapper pro-icon">
         <div class="border pro-icon">
          <div class="text_pro-icon">PRO</div>
         </div>
       </div>
      </div>
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
  </section>
  <section class="section organize">
   <div class="padding-global padding-section-large">
    <div class="container-large">
     <div class="grid-3x2">
      <div class="margin-bottom margin-negative-medium">
        <div class="max-width-medium">
         <h2 class="heading-style-h2">Your photos, your way.</h2>
       </div>
      </div>
      <div class="image-container-short"><img
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/66a3e8ae2edf23b2ccd84da0_photo
-5-hm.avif"
         class="image" />
        <div class="photocred-wrapper">
         <div class="photo-credit">Mohamed Nohassi</div>
        </div>
      </div>
      <div class="image-container-full"><img</pre>
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/671bc870f04a52bc3248fca9_photo
-6-hm.avif"
         class="image" />
        <div class="photocred-wrapper">
         <div class="photo-credit dark">Vincent Van Zalinge</div>
        </div>
      </div>
      <div class="flex-vertical-around">
        <div class="max-width-small">
         There is a home for every photo on <strong>Flickr</strong>. Store, organize, curate,
and show off
          your creativity, all in one place.
         <div class="spacer-small"></div>
```

```
</div>
       <div class="text-link_pink">This place. Right here.<br/>br /></div><img</pre>
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/66e3212cb4b9d2e4dec82186 arro
w-pink.svg"
         class="link-arrow" />
      </div>
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
  </section>
  <section class="section inspiration">
   <div class="padding-global padding-section-large">
    <div class="container-large">
     <div class="grid-3x2">
      <div class="margin-bottom margin-negative-medium">
<img
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/671aa31bff7b9789a2ff533b evergr
een-logo.svg"
       class="icon-height-xlarge" /><img
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/66a3fcab1349234054558104 cons
ervation%20alliance.svg"
       class="icon-height-large" /><img
src="https://combo.staticflickr.com/66a031f9fc343c5e42d965ca/66b112ba6f60b4a633c47713 Certi
fiedClimateNeutral Primary white.png"
       class="icon-height-large"/></div>
     Copyright @
      2025 Flickr.com<br/>
hr />All Rights Reserved.
    </div>
   </div>
  </div>
 </footer>
</body>
</html>
Style.css
* {
 Margin: 0;
 Padding: 0;
 Background-color: #000;
 Color: #fff;
}
```

```
.scroll {
 Animation: scroll 45s linear infinite;
.marquee-content.scroll {
 Justify-content: space-around;
.flex-horizontal-left {
Justify-content: flex-start;
 Align-items: center;
 Height: 100%;
 Display: flex;
 Gap: 40px;
 Padding: 2px;
.nav_fixed {
 Position: fixed;
 Width: 100%;
 Background-color: #000;
 Color: #fff;
 z-index: 1000;
.navigation {
 Display: flex;
Justify-content: space-between;
 Align-items: center;
Padding: 10px 20px;
.navigation-container {
 Display: flex;
 Justify-content: space-between;
 Align-items: center;
 Width: 100%;
.navigation-left a img.global-logo {
Height: 30px;
}
.nav-menu {
 Display: flex;
Gap: 20px;
.navigation-link {
 Text-decoration: none;
```

```
Color: #fff;
Font-weight: 400;
Transition: color 0.3s ease;
.navigation-link:hover {
Color: #f50057;
.dropdown-2 {
Position: relative;
.dropdown-toggle-2 {
 Cursor: pointer;
 Color: #fff;
.dropdown-toggle-2:hover {
Color: #f50057;
.navigation-right {
 Display: flex;
 Align-items: center;
Gap: 20px;
.login-buttons {
Display: flex;
Align-items: center;
 Gap: 10px;
.button-menu {
 Background-color: #f50057;
 Color: #fff;
 Border: none;
Padding: 5px 15px;
Border-radius: 5px;
 Cursor: pointer;
 Font-weight: bold;
Text-decoration: none;
Transition: background-color 0.3s ease;
.button-menu:hover {
Background-color: #c4004a;
```

```
}
.v-divider {
 Width: 1px;
Height: 20px;
Background-color: #000;
.div-block-29 {
 Display: flex;
 Align-items: center;
 Gap: 10px;
 Background-color: #fff;
.div-block-30 {
 Background-color: #fff;
Padding: 2px;
 Border-radius: 3px;
}
.toggle wrapper {
 Display: flex;
 Justify-content: center;
 Align-items: center;
 Width: 30px;
Height: 15px;
 Background-color: #000;
 Border-radius: 15px;
Position: relative;
Cursor: pointer;
}
.toggle dot {
Width: 12px;
Height: 12px;
 Background-color: #fff;
 Border-radius: 50%;
Position: absolute;
Left: 3px;
 Transition: left 0.3s ease;
.toggle wrapper.active .toggle dot {
Left: 15px;
.navigation-mob {
```

```
Display: none;
@media (max-width: 768px) {
 .navigation {
  Flex-direction: column;
  Padding: 10px;
 .navigation-container {
  Flex-direction: column;
  Align-items: flex-start;
  Gap: 10px;
 .navigation-left {
  Width: 100%;
  Display: flex;
  Justify-content: space-between;
  Align-items: center;
 .global-logo {
  Height: 25px;
 .nav-menu {
  Display: none;
  Flex-direction: column;
  Gap: 15px;
  Width: 100%;
  Background-color: #000;
  Padding: 10px 0;
 .nav-menu.active {
  Display: flex;
 .navigation-link {
  Padding: 10px 20px;
 .button-menu {
  Font-size: 0.9rem;
  Padding: 5px 12px;
```

```
.heading-style-h2 {
 Font-size: 3rem;
 Color: #fff;
 Margin-bottom: 20px;
.max-width-medium {
Display: block;
 Width: 100px;
.grid-3x2,
.grid-3x3 {
Display: grid;
 Grid-template-columns: repeat(3, 1fr);
 Gap: 30px;
.grid-3x3 {
 Grid-template-columns: repeat(3, 1fr);
.image-container-thin img{
 Position: relative;
 Border-radius: 10px;
 Height: 400px;
 Margin-top: 20px;
.image-container-thin .photo-credit {
 Margin-top: 20px;
.image-container-short,
.image-container-full {
 Position: relative;
 Overflow: hidden;
 Border-radius: 10px;
.image-container-full img {
 Width: 100%;
 Height: auto;
.image-container-short img {
 Width: 100%;
 Object-fit: cover;
.paragraph-3 {
```

```
Font-weight: bold;
 Color: #fff;
.paragraph-4 {
Color: #fff;
.wrapper_pro-icon {
 Margin-left: auto;
 Background-color: #ff4f77;
Padding: 5px 10px;
 Border-radius: 5px;
Font-weight: bold;
 Color: #fff;
Height: fit-content;
}
.wrapper_pro-icon .text_pro-icon {
 Font-size: 1rem;
.text pro-icon {
Background-color: #ff4f77;
.section pro {
Background-color: #000;
.section_pro .button.is-pro {
 Background-color: #ff4f77;
 Text-decoration: none;
 Color: #fff;
 Padding: 10px 30px;
Font-size: 1.2rem;
 Text-transform: uppercase;
 Border-radius: 25px;
Font-weight: bold;
Border: none;
 Cursor: pointer;
.footer grid {
 Display: grid;
 Grid-template-columns: repeat(4, 1fr);
 Gap: 30px;
 Margin-bottom: 40px;
```

```
}
.footer grid 2 {
Grid-template-columns: repeat(5, 1fr);
 Align-items: center;
 Justify-content: center;
.global-logo {
Max-width: 200px;
Margin-bottom: 20px;
Grid-column: span 1;
}
.footer-header-text {
 Font-size: 1.2rem;
Font-weight: bold;
Margin-bottom: 15px;
}
.footer-link {
 Color: #fff;
 Font-size: 1rem;
Margin-bottom: 10px;
Text-decoration: none;
Transition: color 0.3s ease;
Display: block;
.footer-link:hover {
 Color: #ff4f77;
}
.footer-text {
 Font-size: 1rem;
Margin-top: 15px;
.text-span-9 {
Font-weight: bold;
 Color: #ff4f77;
.icon-wrapper {
 Display: flex;
Gap: 40px;
 Margin-top: 20px;
```

```
.icon-height-medium,
.icon-height-large,
.icon-height-xlarge {
Height: auto;
 Max-height: 30px;
.icon-height-xlarge {
 Max-height: 40px;
.divider {
 Border-top: 1px solid #444;
 Margin: 30px 0;
.footer-text.text-color-muted {
 Color: #fff;
 Font-size: 0.9rem;
 Text-align: center;
 Margin-top: 20px;
.flex-vertical-top {
 Display: flex;
Flex-direction: column;
 Gap: 10px;
.footer-link:last-child {
 Margin-bottom: 0;
@media (max-width: 768px) {
 .footer grid {
   Grid-template-columns: 1fr 1fr;
   Text-align: center;
 }
 .footer grid. 2 {
   Grid-template-columns: repeat(2, 1fr);
 .icon-wrapper {
```

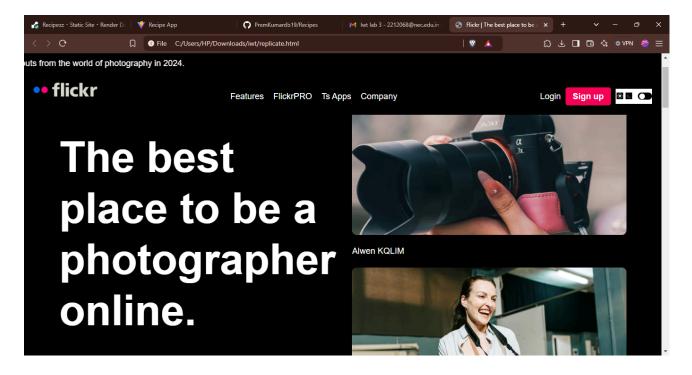
```
Justify-content: center;
}

.footer-text {
    Text-align: center;
    Font-size: 0.9rem;
}

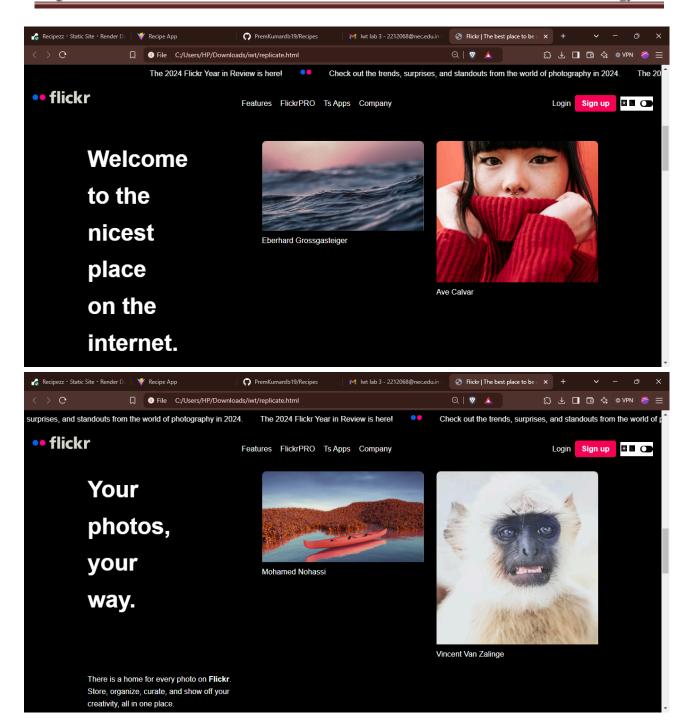
.footer-header-text {
    Text-align: center;
}

.footer-link {
    Text-align: center;
}
```

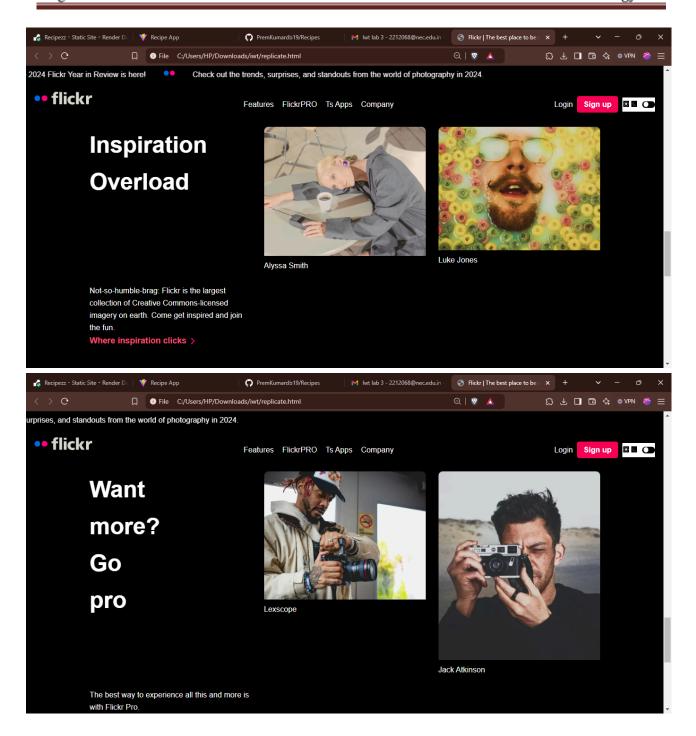
Output:

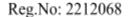


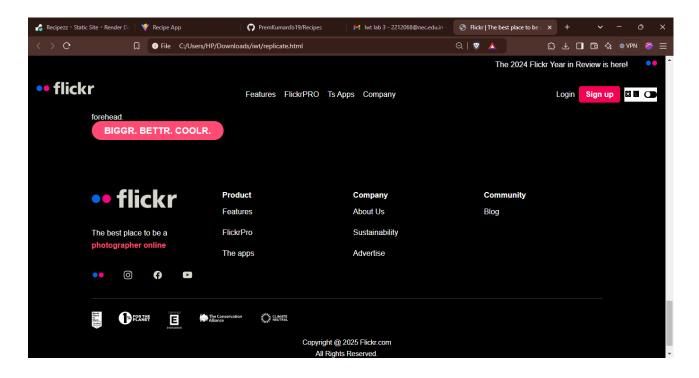
Reg.No: 2212068



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Problem Understanding (5)	Implementation & Output (5)	Time Management (5)	Viva (5)	Total (20)
(-)	1-7	(-)		

Result:

Thus the webpage replication for **Flickr.com** website using HTML and CSS was successful and the outputs were verified.