

5(a)_WAP to Implement Singly Linked List with following operations a) Create a linked list. b) Deletion of first element, specified element and last element in the list. c) Display the contents of the linked list.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
// Define node structure
```

```
struct Node {
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct Node* next;
```

```
};
```

```
// Function to create a new node
```

```
struct Node* createNode(int data) {
```

```
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    newNode->data = data;
```

```
    newNode->next = NULL;
```

```
    return newNode;
```

```
}
```

```
// Function to insert at the end (used to create linked list)
```

```
struct Node* insertAtEnd(struct Node* head, int data) {
```

```
    struct Node* newNode = createNode(data);
```

```
    if (head == NULL) {
```

```
        head = newNode;
```

```
        return head;
```

```
    }
```

```
    struct Node* temp = head;
```

```
    while (temp->next != NULL)
```

```
    temp = temp->next;
temp->next = newNode;
return head;
}
```

// Function to delete first element

```
struct Node* deleteFirst(struct Node* head) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf("List is empty.\n");
        return head;
    }
    struct Node* temp = head;
    head = head->next;
    free(temp);
    return head;
}
```

// Function to delete last element

```
struct Node* deleteLast(struct Node* head) {
    if (head == NULL) {
        printf("List is empty.\n");
        return head;
    }
    if (head->next == NULL) {
        free(head);
        return NULL;
    }
    struct Node* temp = head;
```

```
while (temp->next->next != NULL)

    temp = temp->next;

free(temp->next);

temp->next = NULL;

return head;

}
```

// Function to delete a specified element by value

```
struct Node* deleteElement(struct Node* head, int key) {

    if (head == NULL) {

        printf("List is empty.\n");

        return head;

    }

    if (head->data == key) {

        struct Node* temp = head;

        head = head->next;

        free(temp);

        return head;

    }

    struct Node* temp = head;

    while (temp->next != NULL && temp->next->data != key)

        temp = temp->next;

    if (temp->next == NULL) {

        printf("Element %d not found in the list.\n", key);

        return head;

    }

    struct Node* delNode = temp->next;

    temp->next = delNode->next;
```

```
    free(delNode);  
    return head;  
}
```

// Function to display the linked list

```
void displayList(struct Node* head) {  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        printf("List is empty.\n");  
        return;  
    }  
    struct Node* temp = head;  
    printf("Linked List: ");  
    while (temp != NULL) {  
        printf("%d -> ", temp->data);  
        temp = temp->next;  
    }  
    printf("NULL\n");  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    struct Node* head = NULL;  
    int choice, data;  
  
    while (1) {  
        printf("\n1. Create/Add node at end\n2. Delete first node\n3. Delete last node\n4. Delete specified  
element\n5. Display\n6. Exit\n");  
        printf("Enter your choice: ");  
        scanf("%d", &choice);
```

```
switch (choice) {  
    case 1:  
        printf("Enter data: ");  
        scanf("%d", &data);  
        head = insertAtEnd(head, data);  
        break;  
    case 2:  
        head = deleteFirst(head);  
        break;  
    case 3:  
        head = deleteLast(head);  
        break;  
    case 4:  
        printf("Enter element to delete: ");  
        scanf("%d", &data);  
        head = deleteElement(head, data);  
        break;  
    case 5:  
        displayList(head);  
        break;  
    case 6:  
        exit(0);  
    default:  
        printf("Invalid choice.\n");  
}  
}
```

return 0;

1. Create/Add node at end
2. Delete first node
3. Delete last node
4. Delete specified element
5. Display
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter data: 10

1. Create/Add node at end
2. Delete first node
3. Delete last node
4. Delete specified element
5. Display
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter data: 20

1. Create/Add node at end
2. Delete first node
3. Delete last node
4. Delete specified element
5. Display
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter data: 30

1. Create/Add node at end
2. Delete first node
3. Delete last node
4. Delete specified element
5. Display
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 5

Linked List: 10 -> 20 -> 30 -> NULL

}

```
1. Create/Add node at end
2. Delete first node
3. Delete last node
4. Delete specified element
5. Display
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
```

```
1. Create/Add node at end
2. Delete first node
3. Delete last node
4. Delete specified element
5. Display
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 5
Linked List: 20 -> 30 -> NULL
```

```
1. Create/Add node at end
2. Delete first node
3. Delete last node
4. Delete specified element
5. Display
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Enter element to delete: 30
```

```
1. Create/Add node at end
2. Delete first node
3. Delete last node
4. Delete specified element
5. Display
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 5
Linked List: 20 -> NULL
```

```
1. Create/Add node at end
2. Delete first node
3. Delete last node
4. Delete specified element
5. Display
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
```

```
1. Create/Add node at end
2. Delete first node
3. Delete last node
4. Delete specified element
5. Display
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
List is empty.
```

```
1. Create/Add node at end
2. Delete first node
3. Delete last node
4. Delete specified element
5. Display
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 5
List is empty.
```

```
1. Create/Add node at end
2. Delete first node
3. Delete last node
4. Delete specified element
5. Display
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
List is empty.
```