# pysimavr Documentation

Release 0.0.4

ponty

November 10, 2011

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#### pysimavr

Date November 10, 2011

PDF pysimavr.pdf

#### Contents:

pysimavr is a python wrapper for simavr which is AVR and arduino simulator

#### Links:

- home: https://github.com/ponty/pysimavr
- documentation: http://ponty.github.com/pysimavr

#### Features:

- python wrapper using swig
- simavr source code is included for easier installation
- object oriented interface on top of the generated interface
- maximum speed can be real-time
- serial communication
- check simavr documentation

#### **Known problems:**

- included simavr source code is not up to date
- Python 3 is not supported
- tested only on linux
- more tests needed
- PWM simulation is not real-time
- missing PWM modes
- a lot of messages on stdout
- LCD simulator is not fully implemented

#### Possible usage:

- unit test
- simulator

#### Similar projects:

- simavr
- emulino
- Arduino Unit
- arduemu

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**CHAPTER** 

**ONE** 

# **BASIC USAGE**

```
>>> from pysimavr.avr import Avr
>>> avr=Avr(mcu='atmega48',f_cpu=8000000)
>>> firmware = Firmware('lcd.elf')
>>> avr.load_firmware(firmware)

>>> from pysimavr.sim import ArduinoSim
>>> print ArduinoSim(snippet='Serial.print("hello!");').get_serial()
hello!
```

**CHAPTER** 

**TWO** 

## **INSTALLATION**

check simavr doc: http://gitorious.org/simavr/pages/GetStarted

#### ignore these in simavr doc:

- OpenGl (freeglut)
- gcc-avr
- · avr-libc
- make

#### 2.1 General

- install python
- install setuptools
- install swig (for source build only)
- install header files and a static library for Python (for source build only)
- install a compiler (for source build only)
- · install elf library
- install the program:

```
# as root
easy_install pysimavr
```

### 2.2 Ubuntu

```
sudo apt-get install python-setuptools
sudo apt-get install swig
sudo apt-get install python-dev
sudo apt-get install gcc
sudo apt-get install libelf-dev
sudo easy_install pysimavr
```

## 2.3 Uninstall

### first install pip:

# as root
pip uninstall pysimavr

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### **THREE**

## **USAGE**

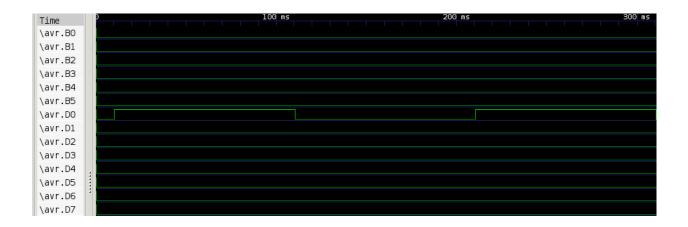
#### pysimavr.examples.simple:

```
from pysimavr.avr import Avr
avr=Avr (mcu='atmega48', f_cpu=8000000)
avr.step(1)
print avr.pc
$ python -m pysimavr.examples.simple
Starting atmega48 - flashend Offf ramend O2ff e2end O0ff
atmega48 init
pysimavr.examples.hello:
from pysimavr.sim import ArduinoSim
from entrypoint2 import entrypoint
@entrypoint
def run_sim():
    print ArduinoSim(snippet='Serial.print("hello!");').get_serial()
$ python -m pysimavr.examples.hello
Loaded 2148 .text
Loaded 26 .data
Starting atmega328 - flashend 7fff ramend 08ff e2end 03ff
atmega328 init
uart_udp_init bridge on port 4321
avr_timer_reconfigure-0 clock turned off
avr_timer_reconfigure-0 clock turned off
avr_timer_configure-0 TOP 7812.50Hz = 2048 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 C 8888.89Hz = 1800 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 TOP 976.56Hz = 16384 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 C 1111.11Hz = 14400 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 TOP 30.52Hz = 524288 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 C 8888.89Hz = 1800 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 TOP 3.81Hz = 4194304 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 C 1111.11Hz = 14400 cycles
avr_timer_reconfigure-1 unsupported timer mode wgm=1 (0)
avr_timer_configure-2 TOP 976.56Hz = 16384 cycles
avr_timer_configure-2 C 1111.11Hz = 14400 cycles
avr_timer_reconfigure-2 unsupported timer mode wgm=1 (0)
ADC Start AREF 0 AVCC 5000
UART-0 configured to 00cf = 4807 \text{ bps}, 5 data 1 stop
```

Roughtly 1666 usec per bytes hello!

### 3.1 vcd export example

```
pysimavr.examples.vcd:
from entrypoint2 import entrypoint
from pysimavr.sim import ArduinoSim
@entrypoint
def run_sim(vcdfile='delay.vcd'):
    snippet='''
        Serial.println("start");
        pinMode(0, OUTPUT);
        digitalWrite(0, HIGH);
        delay(100);
        digitalWrite(0, LOW);
        delay(100);
        digitalWrite(0, HIGH);
        delay(100);
        digitalWrite(0, LOW);
        delay(100);
        Serial.println("end");
    sim=ArduinoSim(snippet=snippet, vcd=vcdfile, timespan=0.5)
    sim.run()
   print sim.serial
>>> from pysimavr.examples.vcd import run_sim
>>> run_sim(vcdfile='docs/vcd.vcd')
Loaded 2954 .text
Loaded 30 .data
Starting atmega328 - flashend 7fff ramend 08ff e2end 03ff
atmega328 init
uart_udp_init bridge on port 4321
avr_timer_reconfigure-0 clock turned off
avr_timer_reconfigure-0 clock turned off
avr_timer_configure-0 TOP 7812.50Hz = 2048 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 C 15151.52Hz = 1055 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 TOP 976.56Hz = 16384 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 C 1893.94Hz = 8447 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 TOP 30.52Hz = 524288 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 C 15151.52Hz = 1055 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 TOP 3.81Hz = 4194304 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 C 1893.94Hz = 8447 cycles
avr_timer_reconfigure-1 unsupported timer mode wgm=1 (0)
avr_timer_configure-2 TOP 976.56Hz = 16384 cycles
avr_timer_configure-2 C 1893.94Hz = 8447 cycles
avr_timer_reconfigure-2 unsupported timer mode wgm=1 (0)
ADC Start AREF 0 AVCC 5000
UART-0 configured to 00cf = 4807 bps, 5 data 1 stop
Roughtly 1666 usec per bytes
start
end
```



## 3.2 unit test example

```
pysimavr/examples/test_example.py
''' unit test example'''
from pysimavr.sim import ArduinoSim
def test_atmega88():
   mcu = 'atmega88'
    snippet = 'Serial.print("hi");'
   output = ArduinoSim(snippet=snippet, mcu=mcu, timespan=0.01).get_serial()
    assert output == 'hi'
$ nosetests --verbose pysimavr/examples/test_example.py
pysimavr.examples.test_example.test_atmega88 ... ok
Ran 1 test in 2.318s
OK
Loaded 2068 .text
Loaded 22 .data
Starting atmega88 - flashend 1fff ramend 04ff e2end 01ff
atmega88 init
uart_udp_init bridge on port 4321
avr_timer_reconfigure-0 clock turned off
avr_timer_reconfigure-0 clock turned off
avr_timer_configure-0 TOP 7812.50Hz = 2048 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 C 10638.30Hz = 1504 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 TOP 976.56Hz = 16384 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 C 1329.79Hz = 12032 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 TOP 30.52Hz = 524288 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 C 10638.30Hz = 1504 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 TOP 3.81Hz = 4194304 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 C 1329.79Hz = 12032 cycles
avr_timer_reconfigure-1 unsupported timer mode wgm=1 (0)
avr_timer_configure-2 TOP 976.56Hz = 16384 cycles
avr_timer_configure-2 C 1329.79Hz = 12032 cycles
avr_timer_reconfigure-2 unsupported timer mode wgm=1 (0)
```

ADC Start AREF 0 AVCC 5000

UART-0 configured to  $00cf = 4807 \ bps$ , 5 data 1 stop Roughtly 1666 usec per bytes

## **FOUR**

## **FILE HIERARCHY**

|-docs sphinx documentation |---\_build generated documentation |-pysimavr main python package, high level classes |---examples examples |---swig all swig files (simavr and parts) |----cores copy from simavr copy from simavr |----include |----avr copy from avr-libc |----parts some electronic parts in c |----sim copy from simavr |-tests unit tests

# **UPDATE SIMAVR SOURCES**

#### copy:

\$SIMAVR/include -> \$PYSIMAVR/pysimavr/swig/include \$SIMAVR/simavr/cores -> \$PYSIMAVR/pysimavr/swig/cores \$SIMAVR/simavr/sim -> \$PYSIMAVR/pysimavr/swig/sim

\$AVR\_LIBC\_INCLUDE/avr -> \$PYSIMAVR/pysimavr/swig/include/avr

(Ubuntu: /usr/lib/avr/include/avr/)

#### **CHAPTER**

SIX

## **API**

#### There are 2 interfaces:

- pysimavr.swig.\*: low level, generated by swig
- pysimavr.\*: high level classes, they can redirect function calls to low level interface. Example: Avr class (high level) has all properties and methods of avr\_t class (low level) automatically.

```
class pysimavr.swig.ac_input.ac_input_t
    avr
    irq
    value
class pysimavr.swig.hd44780.hd44780_t
    avr
    cursor
    datapins
    flags
    h
    irq
    pinstate
    readpins
    vram
class pysimavr.swig.inverter.inverter_t
    avr
    irq
```

```
out
class pysimavr.swig.ledrow.ledrow_t
    avr
    irq
    pinstate
    pinstate_changed
class pysimavr.swig.sgm7.sgm7_t
    avr
    digit_count
    digit_pin
    digit_port
    digit_segments
    digit_segments_changed
    irq
    pinstate
    segment_pin
    segment_port
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t
    avr
    dealloc
    ioctl
    irq
    irq_count
    irq_ioctl_get
    irq_names
    kind
    next
    reset
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_iopin_t
    pin
    port
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_getirq_t
    bit
```

```
irq
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_state_t
    ddr
    name
    pin
    port
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_t
    io
    name
    pcint
    r_ddr
    r_pcint
    r_pin
    r_port
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_irq_pool_t
    count
    irq
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_irq_t
    flags
    hook
    irq
    name
    pool
    value
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_kind_t
    make
    names
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_symbol_t
    addr
    symbol
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t
```

```
aref
avcc
codeend
cycle
cycle_timer
cycle_timer_map
data
e2end
eind
flash
flashend
frequency
fuse
gdb
gdb_port
i shadow
init
io
io_port
io_shared_io
io_shared_io_count
irq_pool
log
mmcu
next_cycle_timer
рс
pending
pending_wait
ramend
rampz
reset
run
signature
sleep
special_deinit
special_init
```

```
sreg
    state
    trace
    trace_data
    vcc
    vcd
    vector
    vector_size
{\bf class} \; {\tt pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr\_t\_cycle\_timer}
    param
    timer
    when
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io
    irq
    r
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io_r
    C
    param
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io_shared_io
    io
    used
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io_shared_io_io
    C
    param
{\bf class} \; {\tt pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr\_t\_io\_w}
    C
    param
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_trace_data_t
    codeline
    old
```

```
old_pci
    touched
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_trace_data_t_old
    рс
    sp
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_log_t
    signal
    value
    when
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_signal_t
    alias
    irq
    name
    size
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_t
    avr
    filename
    log
    logindex
    output
    period
    signal
    signal_count
    start
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t
    aref
    avcc
    bsssize
    codeline
    codesize
    command_register_addr
    console_register_addr
    datasize
```

```
eeprom
    eesize
    flash
    flashbase
    flashsize
    frequency
    mmcu
    trace
    tracecount
    tracename
    traceperiod
    vcc
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t_trace
    addr
    mask
    name
```

## 6.2 high level interface

```
class pysimavr.ac.Ac (avr)
    getirq (pin)

class pysimavr.avr.Avr (firmware=None, mcu=None, f_cpu=None, avcc=5, vcc=5)
    arduino_targets = ['atmega48', 'atmega88', 'atmega168', 'atmega328p']
    avcc
    fpeek (addr)
    getirq (pin)
    goto_cycle (n)
    goto_time (tsec)
    load_firmware (firmware)
    move_time_marker (tsec_diff)
    pause ()
    peek (addr)
    reset ()
    run ()
```

```
states = ['Limbo', 'Stopped', 'Running', 'Sleeping', 'StepStepDone']
    step (n=1, sync=True)
    terminate()
    time_passed()
    vcc
exception pysimavr.avr.UnkwownAvrError
pysimavr.connect_irqs (irq_out, irq_in, bidirectional=False)
pysimavr.connect_pins_by_rule(rule, device_map, vcd=None)
    rule example:
    B0 -> D4 -> vcd
    B1 <== D5 B2 => D6 #B3 <=> D7
class pysimavr.firmware.Firmware (filename=None)
    mcu
    read (filename)
class pysimavr.inverter.Inverter(avr)
    getirq(pin)
    out(i)
class pysimavr.lcd.Lcd (avr, size=(20, 2))
    get\_char(x, y)
    getirq(pin)
    pinstate(pin)
    reset()
class pysimavr.ledrow.LedRow (avr, size=8)
    getirq(pin)
    pinstate(i)
    reset\_dirty(i)
         read and reset
class pysimavr.sgm7.Sgm7 (avr, size=4)
    digit_segments (digit_index)
    getirq(pin)
    pinindex (pin_name)
    pinstate (pin)
    reset_dirty(digit_index)
         read and reset
```

```
class pysimavr.vcdfile.VcdFile (avr, filename='gtkwave_output.vcd', period=10)
    add_signal (irq, name=None, bits=1)
    start()
    stop()
    terminate()
```

## **DEVELOPMENT**

#### 7.1 Tools

- 1. setuptools
- 2. Paver
- 3. nose
- 4. ghp-import
- 5. pyflakes
- 6. pychecker
- 7. paved fork
- 8. Sphinx
- 9. sphinxcontrib-programscreenshot
- 10. sphinxcontrib-paverutils
- 11. autorun from sphinx-contrib (there is no simple method, you have to download/unpack/setup)

#### 7.2 Install on ubuntu

```
sudo apt-get install python-setuptools
sudo apt-get install python-paver
sudo apt-get install python-nose
sudo apt-get install pyflakes
sudo apt-get install pychecker
sudo apt-get install pychecker
sudo apt-get install scrot
sudo apt-get install scrot
sudo apt-get install xvfb
sudo apt-get install xverer-xephyr
sudo apt-get install python-imaging
sudo apt-get install python-sphinx
sudo apt-get install sphinxcontrib-programscreenshot
sudo easy_install sphinxcontrib-programoutput
sudo easy_install sphinxcontrib-paverutils
```

## 7.3 Tasks

Paver is used for task management, settings are saved in pavement.py. Sphinx is used to generate documentation.

```
print paver settings:
```

```
paver printoptions
```

#### clean generated files:

```
paver clean
```

#### generate documentation under docs/\_build/html:

```
paver cog pdf html
```

#### upload documentation to github:

```
paver ghpages
```

#### run unit tests:

```
paver nose
#or
nosetests --verbose
```

#### check python code:

```
paver pyflakes paver pychecker
```

#### generate python distribution:

```
paver sdist
```

#### upload python distribution to PyPI:

paver upload

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**CHAPTER** 

**EIGHT** 

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## **PYTHON MODULE INDEX**

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