pysimavr Documentation

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ponty

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CONTENTS

1	Basic usage	2			
2	Installation 2.1 General 2.2 Ubuntu 2.3 Uninstall	3 3 4			
3	Usage 3.1 vcd export example	5 6 7			
4	File hierarchy	9			
5	How to update simavr sources	10			
6	6.1 low level interface	11 11 17			
7	7.1 Tools	20 20 20 21			
8	Indices and tables	22			
Ру	Python Module Index				
In	Index				

pysimavr

Date November 13, 2011

PDF pysimavr.pdf

Contents:

pysimavr is a python wrapper for simavr which is AVR and arduino simulator

Links:

- home: https://github.com/ponty/pysimavr
- documentation: http://ponty.github.com/pysimavr

Features:

- python wrapper using swig
- simavr source code is included for easier installation
- object oriented interface on top of the generated interface
- maximum speed can be real-time
- serial communication
- check simavr documentation

Known problems:

- included simavr source code is not up to date
- Python 3 is not supported
- tested only on linux
- more tests needed
- PWM simulation is not real-time
- missing PWM modes
- a lot of messages on stdout
- LCD simulator is not fully implemented

Possible usage:

- unit test
- simulator

Similar projects:

- simavr
- emulino
- Arduino Unit
- arduemu

CONTENTS 1

CHAPTER

ONE

BASIC USAGE

```
>>> from pysimavr.avr import Avr
>>> avr=Avr(mcu='atmega48',f_cpu=8000000)
>>> firmware = Firmware('lcd.elf')
>>> avr.load_firmware(firmware)

>>> from pysimavr.sim import ArduinoSim
>>> print ArduinoSim(snippet='Serial.print("hello!");').get_serial()
hello!
```

CHAPTER

TWO

INSTALLATION

check simavr doc: http://gitorious.org/simavr/pages/GetStarted

ignore these in simavr doc:

- OpenGl (freeglut)
- gcc-avr
- · avr-libc
- make

2.1 General

- install python
- install setuptools
- install swig (for source build only)
- install header files and a static library for Python (for source build only)
- install a compiler (for source build only)
- · install elf library
- install the program:

```
# as root
easy_install pysimavr
```

2.2 Ubuntu

```
sudo apt-get install python-setuptools
sudo apt-get install swig
sudo apt-get install python-dev
sudo apt-get install gcc
sudo apt-get install libelf-dev
sudo easy_install pysimavr
```

2.3 Uninstall

first install pip:

as root
pip uninstall pysimavr

2.3. Uninstall 4

THREE

USAGE

pysimavr.examples.simple:

```
from pysimavr.avr import Avr
avr=Avr (mcu='atmega48', f_cpu=8000000)
avr.step(1)
print avr.pc
$ python -m pysimavr.examples.simple
Starting atmega48 - flashend Offf ramend O2ff e2end O0ff
atmega48 init
pysimavr.examples.hello:
from pysimavr.sim import ArduinoSim
from entrypoint2 import entrypoint
@entrypoint
def run_sim():
    print ArduinoSim(snippet='Serial.print("hello!");').get_serial()
$ python -m pysimavr.examples.hello
Loaded 2148 .text
Loaded 26 .data
Starting atmega328 - flashend 7fff ramend 08ff e2end 03ff
atmega328 init
uart_udp_init bridge on port 4321
avr_timer_reconfigure-0 clock turned off
avr_timer_reconfigure-0 clock turned off
avr_timer_configure-0 TOP 7812.50Hz = 2048 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 C 8888.89Hz = 1800 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 TOP 976.56Hz = 16384 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 C 1111.11Hz = 14400 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 TOP 30.52Hz = 524288 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 C 8888.89Hz = 1800 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 TOP 3.81Hz = 4194304 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 C 1111.11Hz = 14400 cycles
avr_timer_reconfigure-1 unsupported timer mode wgm=1 (0)
avr_timer_configure-2 TOP 976.56Hz = 16384 cycles
avr_timer_configure-2 C 1111.11Hz = 14400 cycles
avr_timer_reconfigure-2 unsupported timer mode wgm=1 (0)
ADC Start AREF 0 AVCC 5000
UART-0 configured to 00cf = 4807 \text{ bps}, 5 data 1 stop
```

Roughtly 1666 usec per bytes hello!

3.1 vcd export example

```
pysimavr.examples.vcd:
from entrypoint2 import entrypoint
from pysimavr.sim import ArduinoSim
@entrypoint
def run_sim(vcdfile='delay.vcd'):
    snippet='''
        Serial.println("start");
        pinMode(0, OUTPUT);
        digitalWrite(0, HIGH);
        delay(100);
        digitalWrite(0, LOW);
        delay(100);
        digitalWrite(0, HIGH);
        delay(100);
        digitalWrite(0, LOW);
        delay(100);
        Serial.println("end");
    sim=ArduinoSim(snippet=snippet, vcd=vcdfile, timespan=0.5)
    sim.run()
   print sim.serial
>>> from pysimavr.examples.vcd import run_sim
>>> run_sim(vcdfile='docs/vcd.vcd')
Loaded 2954 .text
Loaded 30 .data
Starting atmega328 - flashend 7fff ramend 08ff e2end 03ff
atmega328 init
uart_udp_init bridge on port 4321
avr_timer_reconfigure-0 clock turned off
avr_timer_reconfigure-0 clock turned off
avr_timer_configure-0 TOP 7812.50Hz = 2048 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 C 15151.52Hz = 1055 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 TOP 976.56Hz = 16384 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 C 1893.94Hz = 8447 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 TOP 30.52Hz = 524288 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 C 15151.52Hz = 1055 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 TOP 3.81Hz = 4194304 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 C 1893.94Hz = 8447 cycles
avr_timer_reconfigure-1 unsupported timer mode wgm=1 (0)
avr_timer_configure-2 TOP 976.56Hz = 16384 cycles
avr_timer_configure-2 C 1893.94Hz = 8447 cycles
avr_timer_reconfigure-2 unsupported timer mode wgm=1 (0)
ADC Start AREF 0 AVCC 5000
UART-0 configured to 00cf = 4807 bps, 5 data 1 stop
Roughtly 1666 usec per bytes
start
end
```



3.2 unit test example

```
pysimavr/examples/test_example.py
''' unit test example'''
from pysimavr.sim import ArduinoSim
def test_atmega88():
   mcu = 'atmega88'
    snippet = 'Serial.print("hi");'
   output = ArduinoSim(snippet=snippet, mcu=mcu, timespan=0.01).get_serial()
    assert output == 'hi'
$ nosetests --verbose pysimavr/examples/test_example.py
pysimavr.examples.test_example.test_atmega88 ... ok
Ran 1 test in 2.075s
OK
Loaded 2068 .text
Loaded 22 .data
Starting atmega88 - flashend 1fff ramend 04ff e2end 01ff
atmega88 init
uart_udp_init bridge on port 4321
avr_timer_reconfigure-0 clock turned off
avr_timer_reconfigure-0 clock turned off
avr_timer_configure-0 TOP 7812.50Hz = 2048 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 C 10638.30Hz = 1504 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 TOP 976.56Hz = 16384 cycles
avr_timer_configure-0 C 1329.79Hz = 12032 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 TOP 30.52Hz = 524288 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 C 10638.30Hz = 1504 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 TOP 3.81Hz = 4194304 cycles
avr_timer_configure-1 C 1329.79Hz = 12032 cycles
avr_timer_reconfigure-1 unsupported timer mode wgm=1 (0)
avr_timer_configure-2 TOP 976.56Hz = 16384 cycles
avr_timer_configure-2 C 1329.79Hz = 12032 cycles
avr_timer_reconfigure-2 unsupported timer mode wgm=1 (0)
```

ADC Start AREF 0 AVCC 5000

UART-0 configured to 00cf = 4807 bps, 5 data 1 stop Roughtly 1666 usec per bytes

FOUR

FILE HIERARCHY

|-docs sphinx documentation |---_build generated documentation |-pysimavr main python package, high level classes |---examples examples |---swig all swig files (simavr and parts) |----cores copy from simavr copy from simavr |----include |----avr copy from avr-libc |----parts some electronic parts in c |----sim copy from simavr |-tests unit tests

HOW TO UPDATE SIMAVR SOURCES

- 1. download simavr sources
- 2. download avr-libc sources (Ubuntu folder: /usr/lib/avr/include/avr/)
- 3. download pysimavr sources
- 4. copy over files:

```
$SIMAVR/include -> $PYSIMAVR/pysimavr/swig/include

$SIMAVR/simavr/cores -> $PYSIMAVR/pysimavr/swig/cores

$SIMAVR/simavr/sim -> $PYSIMAVR/pysimavr/swig/sim

$AVR_LIBC_INCLUDE/avr -> $PYSIMAVR/pysimavr/swig/include/avr
```

5. install pysimavr:

```
cd $PYSIMAVR
easy_install .
# or
pip install .
# or
paver install
# or
python setup.py install
```

CHAPTER

SIX

API

There are 2 interfaces:

- pysimavr.swig.*: low level, generated by swig
- pysimavr.*: high level classes, they can redirect function calls to low level interface. Example: Avr class (high level) has all properties and methods of avr_t class (low level) automatically.

```
class pysimavr.swig.ac_input.ac_input_t
    avr
    irq
    value
class pysimavr.swig.hd44780.hd44780_t
    avr
    cursor
    datapins
    flags
    h
    irq
    pinstate
    readpins
    vram
class pysimavr.swig.inverter.inverter_t
    avr
    irq
```

```
out
class pysimavr.swig.ledrow.ledrow_t
    avr
    irq
    pinstate
    pinstate_changed
class pysimavr.swig.sgm7.sgm7_t
    avr
    digit_count
    digit_pin
    digit_port
    digit_segments
    digit_segments_changed
    irq
    pinstate
    segment_pin
    segment_port
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t
    avr
    dealloc
    ioctl
    irq
    irq_count
    irq_ioctl_get
    irq_names
    kind
    next
    reset
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_iopin_t
    pin
    port
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_getirq_t
    bit
```

```
irq
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_state_t
    ddr
    name
    pin
    port
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_t
    io
    name
    pcint
    r_ddr
    r_pcint
    r_pin
    r_port
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_irq_pool_t
    count
    irq
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_irq_t
    flags
    hook
    irq
    name
    pool
    value
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_kind_t
    make
    names
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_symbol_t
    addr
    symbol
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t
```

```
aref
avcc
codeend
cycle
cycle_timer
cycle_timer_map
data
e2end
eind
flash
flashend
frequency
fuse
gdb
gdb_port
i shadow
init
io
io_port
io_shared_io
io_shared_io_count
irq_pool
log
mmcu
next_cycle_timer
рс
pending
pending_wait
ramend
rampz
reset
run
signature
sleep
special_deinit
special_init
```

```
sreg
    state
    trace
    trace_data
    vcc
    vcd
    vector
    vector_size
{\bf class} \; {\tt pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr\_t\_cycle\_timer}
    param
    timer
    when
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io
    irq
    r
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io_r
    C
    param
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io_shared_io
    io
    used
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io_shared_io_io
    C
    param
{\bf class} \; {\tt pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr\_t\_io\_w}
    C
    param
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_trace_data_t
    codeline
    old
```

```
old_pci
    touched
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_trace_data_t_old
    рс
    sp
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_log_t
    signal
    value
    when
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_signal_t
    alias
    irq
    name
    size
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_t
    avr
    filename
    log
    logindex
    output
    period
    signal
    signal_count
    start
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t
    aref
    avcc
    bsssize
    codeline
    codesize
    command_register_addr
    console_register_addr
    datasize
```

```
eeprom
    eesize
    flash
    flashbase
    flashsize
    frequency
    mmcu
    trace
    tracecount
    tracename
    traceperiod
    vcc
class pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t_trace
    addr
    mask
    name
```

6.2 high level interface

```
class pysimavr.ac.Ac (avr)
    getirq (pin)

class pysimavr.avr.Avr (firmware=None, mcu=None, f_cpu=None, avcc=5, vcc=5)
    arduino_targets = ['atmega48', 'atmega88', 'atmega168', 'atmega328p']
    avcc
    fpeek (addr)
    getirq (pin)
    goto_cycle (n)
    goto_time (tsec)
    load_firmware (firmware)
    move_time_marker (tsec_diff)
    pause ()
    peek (addr)
    reset ()
    run ()
```

```
states = ['Limbo', 'Stopped', 'Running', 'Sleeping', 'StepStepDone']
    step (n=1, sync=True)
    terminate()
    time_passed()
    vcc
exception pysimavr.avr.UnkwownAvrError
pysimavr.connect_irqs (irq_out, irq_in, bidirectional=False)
pysimavr.connect_pins_by_rule(rule, device_map, vcd=None)
    rule example:
    B0 -> D4 -> vcd
    B1 <== D5 B2 => D6 #B3 <=> D7
class pysimavr.firmware.Firmware (filename=None)
    mcu
    read (filename)
class pysimavr.inverter.Inverter(avr)
    getirq(pin)
    out(i)
class pysimavr.lcd.Lcd (avr, size=(20, 2))
    get\_char(x, y)
    getirq(pin)
    pinstate(pin)
    reset()
class pysimavr.ledrow.LedRow (avr, size=8)
    getirq(pin)
    pinstate(i)
    reset\_dirty(i)
         read and reset
class pysimavr.sgm7.Sgm7 (avr, size=4)
    digit_segments (digit_index)
    getirq(pin)
    pinindex (pin_name)
    pinstate (pin)
    reset_dirty(digit_index)
         read and reset
```

```
class pysimavr.vcdfile.VcdFile (avr, filename='gtkwave_output.vcd', period=10)
    add_signal (irq, name=None, bits=1)
    start()
    stop()
    terminate()
```

DEVELOPMENT

7.1 Tools

- 1. setuptools
- 2. Paver
- 3. nose
- 4. ghp-import
- 5. pyflakes
- 6. pychecker
- 7. paved fork
- 8. Sphinx
- 9. sphinxcontrib-programscreenshot
- 10. sphinxcontrib-paverutils
- 11. autorun from sphinx-contrib (there is no simple method, you have to download/unpack/setup)

7.2 Install on ubuntu

```
sudo apt-get install python-setuptools
sudo apt-get install python-paver
sudo apt-get install python-nose
sudo apt-get install pyflakes
sudo apt-get install pychecker
sudo apt-get install pychecker
sudo apt-get install scrot
sudo apt-get install scrot
sudo apt-get install xvfb
sudo apt-get install xverer-xephyr
sudo apt-get install python-imaging
sudo apt-get install python-sphinx
sudo apt-get install sphinxcontrib-programscreenshot
sudo easy_install sphinxcontrib-programoutput
sudo easy_install sphinxcontrib-paverutils
```

7.3 Tasks

Paver is used for task management, settings are saved in pavement.py. Sphinx is used to generate documentation.

```
print paver settings:
```

```
paver printoptions
```

clean generated files:

```
paver clean
```

generate documentation under docs/_build/html:

```
paver cog pdf html
```

upload documentation to github:

```
paver ghpages
```

run unit tests:

```
paver nose
#or
nosetests --verbose
```

check python code:

```
paver pyflakes paver pychecker
```

generate python distribution:

paver sdist

upload python distribution to PyPI:

paver upload

7.3. Tasks 21

CHAPTER

EIGHT

INDICES AND TABLES

- genindex
- modindex
- search

PYTHON MODULE INDEX

p

```
pysimavr.ac, 17
pysimavr.avr, 17
pysimavr.connect, 18
pysimavr.firmware, 18
pysimavr.inverter, 18
pysimavr.lcd, 18
pysimavr.ledrow, 18
pysimavr.sgm7, 18
pysimavr.swig.ac_input, 11
pysimavr.swig.hd44780, 11
pysimavr.swig.inverter, 11
pysimavr.swig.ledrow, 12
pysimavr.swig.sgm7, 12
pysimavr.swig.simavr, 12
pysimavr.vcdfile, 18
```

INDEX

A	avr_trace_data_t_old (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 16
Ac (class in pysimavr.ac), 17	avr_vcd_log_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 16
ac_input_t (class in pysimavr.swig.ac_input), 11	avr_vcd_signal_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 16
add_signal() (pysimavr.vcdfile.VcdFile method), 19	avr_vcd_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 16
addr (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_symbol_t attribute), 13	В
addr (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t_trace at-	_
tribute), 17	bit (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_getirq_t attribute),
alias (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_signal_t attribute),	hassing (mysimosymosyin simosymolf fumosyana t attaihuta)
16	bsssize (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t attribute),
arduino_targets (pysimavr.avr.Avr attribute), 17	10
aref (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 13	C
aref (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t attribute), 16	c (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io_r attribute), 15
avcc (pysimavr.avr.Avr attribute), 17	c (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io_shared_io_io attribute),
avcc (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14	(pysimavi.swig.simavi.avi_t_io_smarca_io_io attribute),
avcc (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t attribute), 16	c (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io_w attribute), 15
Avr (class in pysimavr.avr), 17	codeend (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14
avr (pysimavr.swig.ac_input.ac_input_t attribute), 11 avr (pysimavr.swig.hd44780.hd44780_t attribute), 11	codeline (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_trace_data_t at-
avr (pysimavr.swig.inu44780.inu44780_t attribute), 11 avr (pysimavr.swig.inverter.inverter_t attribute), 11	tribute), 15
avr (pysimavr.swig.inverter.inverter_t attribute), 11 avr (pysimavr.swig.ledrow.ledrow_t attribute), 12	codeline (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t attribute),
avr (pysimavr.swig.sediow.sediow_t attribute), 12 avr (pysimavr.swig.sgm7_sgm7_t attribute), 12	16
avr (pysimavr.swig.sgm/.sgm/_t attribute), 12 avr (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 12	codesize (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t attribute),
avr (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_t attribute), 16	16
avr_io_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 12	command_register_addr (pysi-
avr_iopin_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 12	mavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t attribute),
avr_ioport_getirq_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 12	16
avr_ioport_state_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 13	connect_irqs() (in module pysimavr.connect), 18
avr_ioport_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 13	connect_pins_by_rule() (in module pysimavr.connect), 18
avr_irq_pool_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 13	console_register_addr (pysi-
avr_irq_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 13	mavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t attribute),
avr_kind_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 13	16
avr_symbol_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 13	count (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_irq_pool_t attribute), 13
avr_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 13	cursor (pysimavr.swig.hd44780.hd44780_t attribute), 11
avr_t_cycle_timer (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 15	cycle (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14
avr_t_io (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 15	cycle_timer (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14
avr_t_io_r (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 15	cycle_timer_map (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute),
avr_t_io_shared_io (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 15	14
avr_t_io_shared_io_io (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr),	D
avr_t_io_w (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 15	data (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14
avr_trace_data_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 15	datapins (pysimavr.swig.hd44780.hd44780_t attribute), 11

datasize (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t attribute), 16 ddr (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_state_t attribute), 13 dealloc (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 12 digit_count (pysimavr.swig.sgm7.sgm7_t attribute), 12 digit_pin (pysimavr.swig.sgm7.sgm7_t attribute), 12 digit_port (pysimavr.swig.sgm7.sgm7_t attribute), 12 digit_segments (pysimavr.swig.sgm7.sgm7_t attribute), 12 digit_segments (pysimavr.swig.sgm7.sgm7_t attribute), 12 digit_segments() (pysimavr.sgm7.Sgm7 method), 18 digit_segments_changed (pysimavr.swig.sgm7.sgm7_t attribute), 12 E e2end (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 eeprom (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t attribute), 16 eesize (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 elf_firmware_t (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 16 elf_firmware_t_trace (class in pysimavr.swig.simavr), 17 F filename (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_t attribute), 16 Firmware (class in pysimavr.firmware), 18 flags (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_irq_t attribute), 11 flags (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_irq_t attribute), 13 flash (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_irq_t attribute), 14 flash (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 17 flashbase (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t attribute), 17 flashend (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14	h (pysimavr.swig.hd44780.hd44780_t attribute), 11 hd44780_t (class in pysimavr.swig.hd44780), 11 hook (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_irq_t attribute), 13 l i_shadow (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 init (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 Inverter (class in pysimavr.swig.inverter), 18 inverter_t (class in pysimavr.swig.inverter), 11 io (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 13 io (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 io (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io_shared_io attribute), 15 io_port (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 io_shared_io (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 io_shared_io_count (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 io_tl (pysimavr.swig.ac_input.ac_input_t attribute), 12 irq (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 11 irq (pysimavr.swig.inverter.inverter_t attribute), 11 irq (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 12 irq (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 12 irq (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 12 irq (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 13 irq (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 13 irq (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 13 irq (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 15 irq (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 15 irq (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 16 irq_count (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 12 irq_ioctl_get (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 12
flashsize (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t attribute), 17	irq_names (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 12 irq_pool (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14
fpeek() (pysimavr.avr.Avr method), 17 frequency (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 frequency (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t at- tribute), 17 fuse (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14	K kind (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 12
gdb (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 gdb_port (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 get_char() (pysimavr.lcd.Lcd method), 18 getirq() (pysimavr.avr.Avr method), 17 getirq() (pysimavr.avr.Avr method), 17 getirq() (pysimavr.inverter.Inverter method), 18 getirq() (pysimavr.lcd.Lcd method), 18 getirq() (pysimavr.ledrow.LedRow method), 18 getirq() (pysimavr.ledrow.LedRow method), 18 getirq() (pysimavr.sgm7.Sgm7 method), 18 goto_cycle() (pysimavr.avr.Avr method), 17 goto_time() (pysimavr.avr.Avr method), 17	Lcd (class in pysimavr.lcd), 18 LedRow (class in pysimavr.ledrow), 18 ledrow_t (class in pysimavr.swig.ledrow), 12 load_firmware() (pysimavr.avr.Avr method), 17 log (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 log (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_t attribute), 16 logindex (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_t attribute), 16 M make (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_kind_t attribute), 13 mask (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t_trace attribute), 17

Index 25

mcu (pysimavr.firmware.Firmware attribute), 18 mmcu (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 mmcu (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t attribute),	pinstate_changed (pysimavr.swig.ledrow.ledrow_t at- tribute), 12 pool (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_irq_t attribute), 13
17 move_time_marker() (pysimavr.avr.Avr method), 17	port (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_iopin_t attribute), 12 port (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_state_t attribute),
N	13 pysimavr.ac (module), 17
name (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_state_t attribute),	pysimavr.avr (module), 17 pysimavr.connect (module), 18
name (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_t attribute), 13 name (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_irq_t attribute), 13 name (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_signal_t attribute), 16	pysimavr.firmware (module), 18 pysimavr.inverter (module), 18 pysimavr.lcd (module), 18 pysimavr.ledrow (module), 18
name (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t_trace attribute), 17 names (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_kind_t attribute), 13 next (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 12 next_cycle_timer (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 O	pysimavr.sgm7 (module), 18 pysimavr.swig.ac_input (module), 11 pysimavr.swig.hd44780 (module), 11 pysimavr.swig.inverter (module), 11 pysimavr.swig.ledrow (module), 12 pysimavr.swig.sgm7 (module), 12 pysimavr.swig.simavr (module), 12 pysimavr.vcdfile (module), 18
old (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_trace_data_t attribute), 15 old_pci (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_trace_data_t attribute), 15 out (pysimavr.swig.inverter.inverter_t attribute), 11 out() (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_trace_data_t attribute), 18 output (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_t attribute), 16 P param (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_cycle_timer attribute), 15 param (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io_r attribute), 15 param (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io_shared_io_io attribute), 15 param (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io_w attribute), 15 param (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io_w attribute), 15 pause() (pysimavr.avr.Avr method), 17 pc (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 pc (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_trace_data_t_old attribute), 16 pcint (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_t attribute), 13 peek() (pysimavr.avr.Avr method), 17 pending (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14	r (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_io attribute), 15 r_ddr (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_t attribute), 13 r_pcint (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_t attribute), 13 r_pin (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_t attribute), 13 r_port (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_t attribute), 13 ramend (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 rampz (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 read() (pysimavr.firmware.Firmware method), 18 readpins (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 11 reset (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_io_t attribute), 12 reset (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 reset() (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 reset() (pysimavr.lcd.Lcd method), 17 reset() (pysimavr.lcd.Lcd method), 18 reset_dirty() (pysimavr.ledrow.LedRow method), 18 run (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 run() (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14
pending_wait (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 period (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_t attribute), 16 pin (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_iopin_t attribute), 12 pin (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_ioport_state_t attribute),	S segment_pin (pysimavr.swig.sgm7.sgm7_t attribute), 12 segment_port (pysimavr.swig.sgm7.sgm7_t attribute), 12 Sgm7 (class in pysimavr.sgm7), 18 sgm7_t (class in pysimavr.swig.sgm7), 12 signal (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_log_t attribute), 16 signal (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_t attribute), 16 signal_count (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_t attribute), 16 signature (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 14 size (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_signal_t attribute),
pinstate() (pysimavr.sgm7.Sgm7 method), 18	16

Index 26

```
sleep (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr t attribute), 14
                                                           when (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr t cycle timer attribute),
sp (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr trace data t old attribute),
                                                           when (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr vcd log t attribute), 16
special deinit (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr t attribute), 14
special init (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr t attribute), 14
sreg (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr t attribute), 14
start (pysimayr.swig.simayr.ayr vcd t attribute), 16
start() (pysimavr.vcdfile.VcdFile method), 19
state (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr t attribute), 15
states (pysimavr.avr.Avr attribute), 17
step() (pysimavr.avr.Avr method), 18
stop() (pysimavr.vcdfile.VcdFile method), 19
symbol (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_symbol_t attribute),
         13
Т
terminate() (pysimavr.avr.Avr method), 18
terminate() (pysimavr.vcdfile.VcdFile method), 19
time_passed() (pysimavr.avr.Avr method), 18
timer (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t_cycle_timer attribute),
touched
           (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_trace_data_t
          tribute), 16
trace (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr t attribute), 15
trace (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf firmware t attribute), 17
trace data (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr t attribute), 15
tracecount (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t
                                                      at-
         tribute), 17
tracename
             (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf firmware t
                                                      at-
         tribute), 17
traceperiod (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf firmware t at-
         tribute), 17
U
UnkwownAvrError, 18
        (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr t io shared io
                                                      at-
          tribute), 15
V
value (pysimavr.swig.ac_input.ac_input_t attribute), 11
value (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_irq_t attribute), 13
value (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_vcd_log_t attribute), 16
vcc (pysimavr.avr.Avr attribute), 18
vcc (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 15
vcc (pysimavr.swig.simavr.elf_firmware_t attribute), 17
vcd (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 15
VcdFile (class in pysimavr.vcdfile), 18
vector (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 15
vector_size (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr_t attribute), 15
vram (pysimavr.swig.hd44780.hd44780 t attribute), 11
W
w (pysimavr.swig.hd44780.hd44780 t attribute), 11
```

Index 27

w (pysimavr.swig.simavr.avr t io attribute), 15