

GATE 2023 IN 29

EE23BTECH11065 - prem sagar

Question:

Let $y(t)=x(4t)$, where $x(t)$ is a continuous-time periodic signal of 100s. the fundamental period of $y(t)$ is **(rounded off to the nearest integer)** (GATE IN 29)

Solution:

Symbol	Value	Description
T	100	fundamental period of $x(t)$
T_1		fundamental period of $y(t)$
ω_0	$\frac{8\pi}{100}$	fundamental frequency of $y(t)$

TABLE 1

INPUT PARAMETERS

From Table 1

Applying Fourier series:

$$x(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_n e^{\frac{j 2\pi n t}{100}} \quad (1)$$

$$y(t) = x(4t) \quad (2)$$

$$y(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_n e^{\frac{j 2\pi n (4t)}{100}} \quad (3)$$

$$= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_n e^{\frac{j 8\pi n t}{100}} \quad (4)$$

$$T_1 = \frac{2\pi}{\omega_0} \quad (5)$$

$$= \frac{2\pi}{\frac{8\pi}{100}} \quad (6)$$

$$= \frac{100}{4} \quad (7)$$

$$= 25\text{sec} \quad (8)$$