

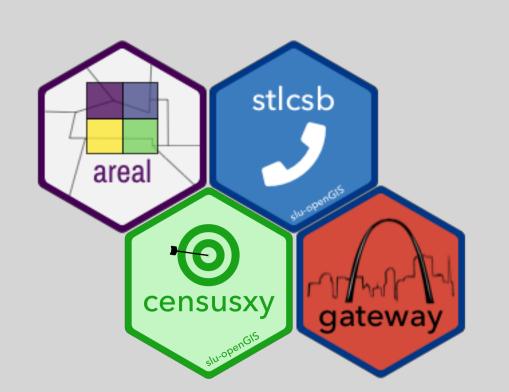
# Everyday Civic Participation: Sociospatial Variation in Non-Emergency Calls for Service in St. Louis, MO

### Introduction

Cities are collecting unsurpassed amounts of data, one of the largest sources of which is the 311 non-emergency reporting service, or the Citizen's Service Bureau as it is referred to in St. Louis.

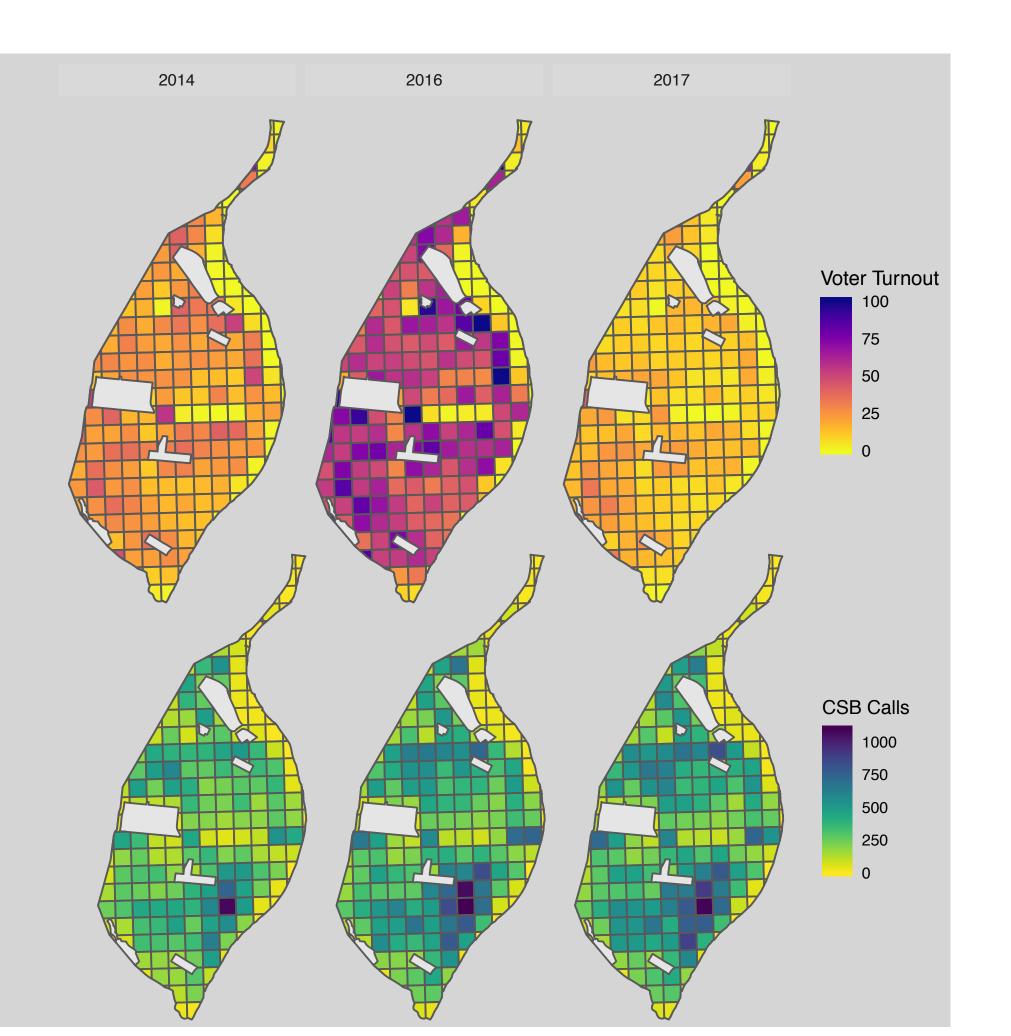
There is interest among social scientists as to the motivations and barriers for reporting problems using these systems. As many systems become more automated and technology dependent, it will become important to determine if these systems are an accurate reflection of problems in the community, or whether these data act as a proxy for something else.

# Software & Methods



#### Results

Model Output



## Discussion

