

FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES (Article 51A)

These duties serve as moral obligations for citizens to uphold the ideals of the Constitution.

List of Fundamental Duties:

1. Respect the Constitution, National Flag, and National Anthem.
2. Cherish the noble ideals of freedom struggle.
3. Protect sovereignty, unity, and integrity of India.
4. Defend the country.
5. Promote harmony and spirit of common brotherhood.
6. Preserve cultural heritage.
7. Protect the natural environment.
8. Develop scientific temper, humanism, and inquiry.
9. Safeguard public property.
10. Strive for excellence in all spheres of individual and collective activity.
11. To provide opportunities for education to his child or ward between the age of 6 and 14 years.(2002)