



**Department of Computer Technology**

**Vision of the Department**

*To be a well-known centre for pursuing computer education through innovative pedagogy, value-based education and industry collaboration.*

**Mission of the Department**

*To establish learning ambience for ushering in computer engineering professionals in core and multidisciplinary area by developing Problem-solving skills through emerging technologies.*

**Session 2025-2026**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Vision:</b> To harness the power of artificial intelligence and data science to solve real-world problems and enhance human potential. | <b>Mission:</b> To acquire skills through coursework, projects, and internships, while actively engaging in research and collaboration with peers to innovate and apply AI solutions. |
|---|---|

**Program Educational Objectives of the program (PEO):** (broad statements that describe the professional and career accomplishments)

|      |                             |   |  |
|------|-----------------------------|---|--|
| PEO1 | <b>Preparation</b>          | <b>P: Preparation</b>                         | <b>Pep-CL abbreviation pronounce as Pep-si-IL easy to recall</b> |
| PEO2 | <b>Core Competence</b>      | <b>E: Environment (Learning Environment)</b>  |  |
| PEO3 | <b>Breadth</b>              | <b>P: Professionalism</b>                     |  |
| PEO4 | <b>Professionalism</b>      | <b>C: Core Competence</b>                     |  |
| PEO5 | <b>Learning Environment</b> | <b>L: Breadth (Learning in diverse areas)</b> |  |

**Program Outcomes (PO):** (statements that describe what a student should be able to do and know by the end of a program)

**Keywords of POs:**

Engineering knowledge, Problem analysis, Design/development of solutions, Conduct Investigations of Complex Problems, Engineering Tool Usage, The Engineer and The World, Ethics, Individual and Collaborative Team work, Communication, Project Management and Finance, Life-Long Learning

**PSO Keywords:** Cutting edge technologies, Research

“I am an engineer, and I know how to apply engineering knowledge to investigate, analyse and design solutions to complex problems using tools for entire world following all ethics in a collaborative way with proper management skills throughout my life.” to contribute to the development of cutting-edge technologies and Research.

**Integrity:** I will adhere to the Laboratory Code of Conduct and ethics in its entirety.

Prerana Bijekar      28 October 2025

**Name and Signature of Student and Date**

(Signature and Date in Handwritten)



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|                 |               |                        |                 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Session</b>  | 2025-26 (ODD) | <b>Course Name</b>     | HPC Lab         |
| <b>Semester</b> | 7             | <b>Course Code</b>     | 22ADS706        |
| <b>Roll No</b>  | 11            | <b>Name of Student</b> | Prerana Bijekar |

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>Practical Number</b>                    | 7   |
| <b>Course Outcome</b>                      | <b>CO1:</b> Understand and Apply Parallel Programming Concepts<br><b>CO2:</b> Analyze and Improve Program Performance.<br><b>CO3:</b> Demonstrate Practical Skills in HPC Tools and Environments.   |
| <b>Aim</b>                                 | Hybrid Programming with MPI + OpenMP Practical  |
| <b>Theory (100 words)</b>                  | <b>Requirements</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Software:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Linux OS (Ubuntu/RedHat recommended)</li><li>○ MPI library (OpenMPI / MPICH)</li><li>○ GCC compiler with OpenMP support</li></ul></li><li>• Hardware:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Multi-core processor</li><li>○ Cluster with multiple nodes for full MPI execution</li></ul></li><li>• MPI (Message Passing Interface)<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Used for communication between processes in a distributed memory system.</li><li>○ Each process has its own address space.</li></ul></li><li>• OpenMP (Open Multi-Processing)<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Used for parallelism within a shared memory node.</li><li>○ Allows multi-threading using <code>#pragma omp parallel</code>.</li></ul></li><li>• Hybrid Programming<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Combines MPI across nodes and OpenMP within nodes.</li><li>○ Reduces communication overhead and improves parallel efficiency.</li></ul></li></ul> |
| <b>Procedure and Execution (100 Words)</b> | <b>Steps of implementation:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Compile: <code>mpicc -fopenmp hybrid_mpi_openmp.c -o hybrid_mpi_openmp</code></li><li>• Execute (using 2 MPI processes, adjust threads with OMP_NUM_THREADS): <code>export OMP_NUM_THREADS=4</code> # Set number of OpenMP threads per process</li><li>• <code>mpirun -np 2 ./hybrid_mpi_openmp</code></li></ul>  |

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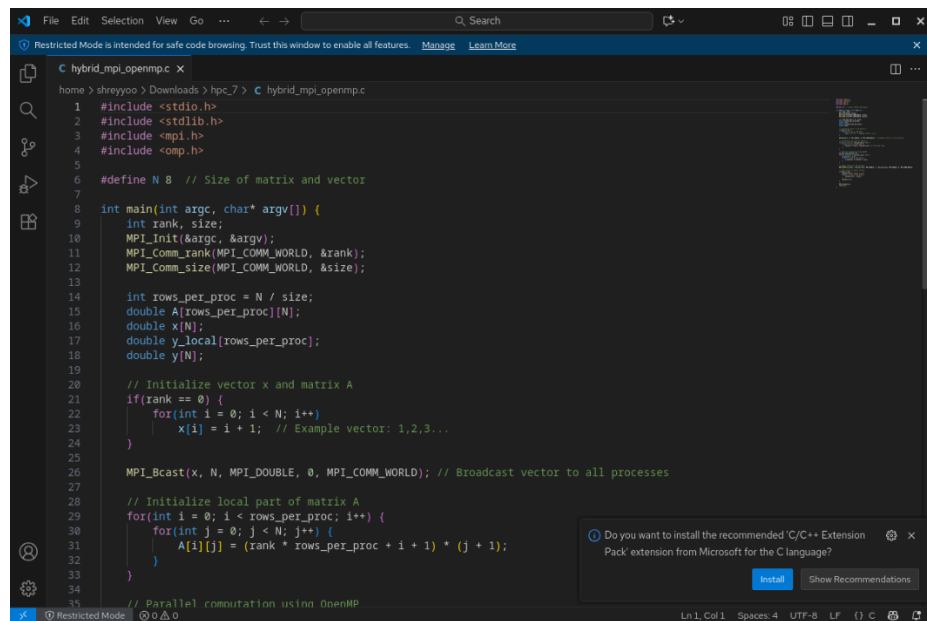
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### Algorithm:

- Initialize MPI and get rank and size.
- Distribute rows of the matrix A among MPI processes.
- Each process computes its local result using OpenMP threads.
- MPI\_Reduce is used to gather results to the master process.
- Master process prints the final result.

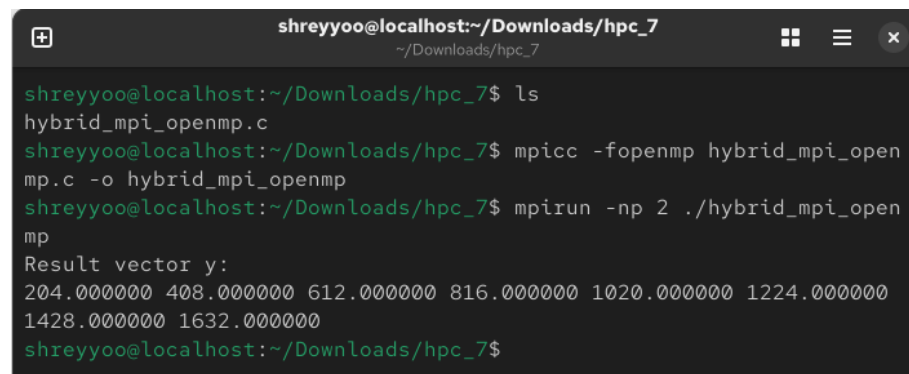
### Code:



```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <mpi.h>
4 #include <omp.h>
5
6 #define N 8 // Size of matrix and vector
7
8 int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
9     int rank, size;
10    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
11    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
12    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &size);
13
14    int rows_per_proc = N / size;
15    double A[rows_per_proc][N];
16    double x[N];
17    double y_local[rows_per_proc];
18    double y[N];
19
20    // Initialize vector x and matrix A
21    if(rank == 0) {
22        for(int i = 0; i < N; i++)
23            x[i] = i + 1; // Example vector: 1,2,3...
24    }
25
26    MPI_Bcast(x, N, MPI_DOUBLE, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD); // Broadcast vector to all processes
27
28    // Initialize local part of matrix A
29    for(int i = 0; i < rows_per_proc; i++) {
30        for(int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
31            A[i][j] = (rank * rows_per_proc + i + 1) * (j + 1);
32        }
33    }
34
35    // Parallel computation using OpenMP
  
```

### Output:



```

shreyyoo@localhost:~/Downloads/hpc_7$ ls
hybrid_mpi_openmp.c
shreyyoo@localhost:~/Downloads/hpc_7$ mpicc -fopenmp hybrid_mpi_open
mp.c -o hybrid_mpi_openmp
shreyyoo@localhost:~/Downloads/hpc_7$ mpirun -np 2 ./hybrid_mpi_open
mp
Result vector y:
204.000000 408.000000 612.000000 816.000000 1020.000000 1224.000000
1428.000000 1632.000000
shreyyoo@localhost:~/Downloads/hpc_7$
  
```

Output  
Analysis

The program executes successfully and gives us the resultant vector y as an output.

Github Link

<https://github.com/Prerana-Bijekar/HPC>



Nagar Yuwak Shikshan Sanstha's

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NAAC A++

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| Conclusion                              | The experiment successfully compiled and ran a hybrid MPI/OpenMP parallel program using 2 MPI processes. The program executed correctly, as confirmed by the output of the 8-element result vector y demonstrating that the system and the parallel code are properly configured for hybrid high-performance computing. |
| Plag Report<br>(Similarity index < 12%) |   |
| Date                                    | 28 October 2025   |