```
1
2   #include<stdio.h>
3   #include<stdlib.h>
4   #define CITY 5
5   #define INF 9999
6
7
8   int cost[CITY][CITY];
9   /* = {
10     {0, 20, 42, 25, 30},
11     {20, 0, 30, 34, 15},
12     {42, 30, 0, 10, 10},
13     {25, 34, 10, 0, 25},
14     {30, 15, 10, 25, 0}
15  };*/
16  int min(int a,int b)
17  {
18      if(a>=b)
19      return b;
20      else
21      {
22         return a;
23      }
24
25  }
26
27  int VISIT_ALL = (1 << CITY) - 1;
28
29  int dp[16][4];    //make array of size (2^n, n)
30
31  int travellingSalesman(int mask, int pos) {
32     if(mask == VISIT_ALL)    //when all cities are marked as visited
33        return cost[pos][0];    //from current city to origin
34
35     if(dp[mask][pos] != -1)    //when it is considered
36        return dp[mask][pos];
37
38     int finalCost = INF;
39
40     for(int i = 0; i<CITY; i++) {
41        if((mask & (1 << i)) == 0) {    //if the ith bit of the result is 0, then it is
    unvisited
42           int tempCost = cost[pos][i] + travellingSalesman(mask | (1 << i), i);    //as
    ith city is visited
43           finalCost = min(finalCost, tempCost);
44        }
45     }
46     return dp[mask][pos] = finalCost;
47  }
48
49  int main() {
50       printf("enter the cost matrix\n");
51
52
53     int row = (1 << CITY), col = CITY;
54     for(int i = 0; i<row; i++)
55        for(int j = 0; j<col; j++)
56
57           {
58                scanf("%d",&cost[i][j]);
59
60           }
61  for(int i = 0; i<row; i++)
62        for(int j = 0; j<col; j++)
63
64           {          dp[i][j] = -1;    //initialize dp array to -1
65
66
67
68           }
69
70      printf( "Distance of Travelling Salesman: ");
71      printf("%d",travellingSalesman(1, 0));    //initially mask is 0001, as 0th city
    already visited
72  }
73
```