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## Quick sort

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>

void swap (int *a, int *b)
{
    int temp = *a;
    *a = *b;
    *b = temp;
}

int partition (int A[], int low, int high)
{
    int pivot = A[low];
    int i = low;
    int j = high + 1;

    do {
        do {
            i++;
        } while (A[i] < pivot);
        do {
            j--;
        } while (A[j] > pivot);
        if (i < j)
            swap (&A[i], &A[j]);
        } while (i < j);

    swap (&A[low], &A[j]);
    return j;
}
```

```
void quicksort (int A[], int low, int high)
{
```

```
    if (low < high)
    {
```

```
        int split = partition (A, low, high);
```

```
        quicksort (A, low, split - 1);
```

```
        quicksort (A, split + 1, high);
    }
```

```
}
```

```
int main () {
```

```
    int n, m;
```

```
    clock_t start, end;
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        printf ("\n For manual entry of n and  
array elements ");
```

```
        printf ("\n : To display time taken for  
sorting no. of elements n  
in range 300 to 14500");
```

```
        printf ("\n3: exit");
```

```
        printf ("\n enter your choice");
```

```
        scanf ("%d", &ch);
```

```
        switch (ch)
```

```
        {
```

```
            case 1:
```

```
                printf ("Enter no. of elements\n");
```

```
                scanf ("%d", &n);
```

```
                int *A = (int *) malloc (n * sizeof (int));
```

```
                if (A == NULL) {
```

```
                    printf ("Memory allocation failed");
```

```
                    exit (1);
```

```
                }
```

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```

printf("Enter array elements\n");
for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
{

```

```

scanf("%d", &A[i]);
}

```

```

start = dock();
quicksort(A, 0, n-1);
end = dock();

```

```

printf("\n Sorted array is :");
for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
{

```

```

printf("%d\t", A[i]);
}

```

```

free(A);
break;

```

case 2:

n = 500

```

while (n <= 14500)
{

```

```

int *A = (int *) malloc (n * size of (int))

```

```

if (* == null) {

```

```

printf("Memory allocation failed\n");

```

```

return(1);
}

```

```

for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
{

```

```

A[i] = n-i;
}

```

```

start = dock();

```



```

printf
quicksort (A, 0, n-1);
for (int j=0; j < 500000; j++)
{
    int temp = 38 / 600;
    end = clock();
    printf ("Time taken to sort %.d numbers is  
%.t second s\n", n, ((double)(end - start)) /  
CLOCKS_PER_SEC);
    free (A);
    n += 1000;
}
break;

```

case 3 :

```

exit(0);
break;

```

default :

```

printf ("Invalid choice \n");

```

```

}
}
return 0;
}

```

→ output

1: For manual entry of  $N$  value and array elements

2: To display time taken for sorting no. of elements  $N$  in the range 500 to 4500

3: To exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter no. of elements: 5

Enter array elements:

5

2

8

9

1

Sorted array is: 1 2 5 8 9

Time taken to sort 5 numbers is 0 sec

Graph

$N$	Time taken (secs)
500	0.001
1500	0.001
2500	0.002
3500	0.003
4500	0.004

5500	0.007
6500	0.009
7500	0.011
8500	0.015
9500	0.019
10500	0.023
11500	0.027
12500	0.031
13500	0.037
14500	0.042

