

## EXPERIMENT 08

Code:

```
from sklearn import datasets
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix,
classification_report

# Load dataset
data = datasets.load_breast_cancer()

X = data.data
y = data.target

# Split dataset into training set and test set
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3,
random_state=42)

# Define kernels
kernels = ['linear', 'poly', 'rbf', 'sigmoid']

# Iterate over each kernel
for kernel in kernels:

    print("Kernel:", kernel)

    # SVM model with current kernel
    svm_model = SVC(kernel=kernel)
    svm_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
    y_pred = svm_model.predict(X_test)

    # Accuracy
    accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
    print("Accuracy:", accuracy)
```

```

# Confusion Matrix
confusion_mat = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(confusion_mat)

# Classification Report
class_report = classification_report(y_test, y_pred)
print("Classification Report:")
print(class_report)

print("-----\n")

```

Output:

Kernel: linear

Accuracy: 0.9649122807017544

Confusion Matrix:

```

[[ 59   4]
 [  2 106]]

```

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.97	0.94	0.95	63
1	0.96	0.98	0.97	108
accuracy			0.96	171
macro avg	0.97	0.96	0.96	171
weighted avg	0.96	0.96	0.96	171

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Kernel: poly

Accuracy: 0.9415204678362573

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[ 54   9]
 [  1 107]]
```

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.98	0.86	0.92	63
1	0.92	0.99	0.96	108
accuracy			0.94	171
macro avg	0.95	0.92	0.94	171
weighted avg	0.94	0.94	0.94	171

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Kernel: rbf

Accuracy: 0.935672514619883

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[ 52  11]
 [  0 108]]
```

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.83	0.90	63
1	0.91	1.00	0.95	108
accuracy			0.94	171
macro avg	0.95	0.91	0.93	171
weighted avg	0.94	0.94	0.93	171

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Kernel: sigmoid

Accuracy: 0.4678362573099415

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[ 8 55]
 [36 72]]
```

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.18	0.13	0.15	63
1	0.57	0.67	0.61	108
accuracy			0.47	171
macro avg	0.37	0.40	0.38	171
weighted avg	0.43	0.47	0.44	171

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CODE:

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix,
classification_report

# Load the dataset
data = pd.read_csv("../content/UniversalBank (1).csv")

# Drop irrelevant columns if necessary and split features and target
variable
X = data.drop(['ID', 'ZIP Code', 'Personal Loan'], axis=1)
y = data['Personal Loan']

# Split dataset into training set and test set
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3,
random_state=42)

# Define kernels
kernels = ['linear', 'poly', 'rbf', 'sigmoid']

# Iterate over each kernel
for kernel in kernels:

    print("Kernel:", kernel)
```

```

# SVM model with current kernel
svm_model = SVC(kernel=kernel)
svm_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

y_pred = svm_model.predict(X_test)

# Accuracy
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print("Accuracy:", accuracy)

# Confusion Matrix
confusion_mat = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(confusion_mat)

# Classification Report
class_report = classification_report(y_test, y_pred)
print("Classification Report:")
print(class_report)
print("-----\n")

```

OUTPUT:

Kernel: linear

Accuracy: 0.9473333333333334

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[1334    9]
 [  70   87]]
```

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.95	0.99	0.97	1343
1	0.91	0.55	0.69	157
accuracy			0.95	1500
macro avg	0.93	0.77	0.83	1500
weighted avg	0.95	0.95	0.94	1500

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Kernel: poly

Accuracy: 0.904

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[1343    0]
 [ 144   13]]
```

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.90	1.00	0.95	1343
1	1.00	0.08	0.15	157

accuracy			0.90	1500
macro avg	0.95	0.54	0.55	1500
weighted avg	0.91	0.90	0.87	1500

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Kernel: rbf  
Accuracy: 0.8993333333333333  
Confusion Matrix:  
[[1336 7]  
[ 144 13]]

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.90	0.99	0.95	1343
1	0.65	0.08	0.15	157

accuracy			0.90	1500
macro avg	0.78	0.54	0.55	1500
weighted avg	0.88	0.90	0.86	1500

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Kernel: sigmoid  
Accuracy: 0.8626666666666667  
Confusion Matrix:  
[[1244 99]  
[ 107 50]]

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.92	0.93	0.92	1343
1	0.34	0.32	0.33	157

accuracy			0.86	1500
macro avg	0.63	0.62	0.63	1500
weighted avg	0.86	0.86	0.86	1500

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