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| Class: | T. Y. B. Tech (Computer Engineering) |
| Course: | Advance Algorithm Laboratory |
| Course Code: | DJ19CEL602 |
| Experiment No.: | 01-C |

AIM: Perform Amortized Analysis of Multipop / Dynamic Tables / Binary Counter using Aggregate, Accounting and Potential method. (Amortized Analysis)

1C) Amortized Analysis (Potential method)

CODE:

```
def potential(n):
    size = 1
    total = 0
    dcost = 0
    icost = 0
    bank = 0
    phi = 0
    ci = 0
    phi_prev = 0

    print("Elements\tDoubling Copying Cost\tInsertion Cost\tTotal
Cost\t\tBank\t\tSize\t\tPhi\t\tCi")
    for i in range(1, n + 1):
        icost = 1
        if i > size:
            size *= 2
            dcost = i - 1
        total = icost + dcost
        phi = 2 * i - size
        ci = total + phi - phi_prev
        bank += (3 - total)
        print(i, "\t\t\t", dcost, "\t\t", icost, "\t", total, "\t\t\t",
bank, "\t\t", size, "\t\t", phi, "\t\t", ci)
        icost = 0
        dcost = 0
        phi_prev = phi

potential(10)
```



OUTPUT:

```
PS C:\Users\Jadhav\Documents\BTech\Docs\6th Sem\AA\Code> & C:/msys64/mingw64/bin/python.exe "c:/Users/Jadhav/Documents/BTech/Docs/6th Sem/AA/Code/Potential.py"
Elements      Doubling Copying Cost      Insertion Cost      Total Cost      Bank      Size      Phi      Ci
1              0              1              1              2              1              1              2
2              1              1              2              3              2              2              3
3              2              1              3              3              4              2              3
4              0              1              1              5              4              4              3
5              4              1              5              3              8              2              3
6              0              1              1              5              8              4              3
7              0              1              1              7              8              6              3
8              0              1              1              9              8              8              3
9              8              1              9              3              16              2              3
10             0              1              1              5              16              4              3
PS C:\Users\Jadhav\Documents\BTech\Docs\6th Sem\AA\Code>
```

CONCLUSION: Hence we studied amortized analysis-Potential method.