

Sanctuary -Building & Sanctuary -Keeping

A manifesto by Press Press.

IT'S CONTINGENT →
GETTING TIRED
ALMOST A TRAUMA
(TAPPING OUT
IMPOSING A DEFINI
HOW LEAVING BLACK IN
OF CONJUG

The Making of our Manifesto

This manifesto emerges as the targeting of immigrant communities and the violation of human rights continue: the likely ending of Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA), the refugee crisis across the globe, mass deportations, and pervasive institutional misconduct. Within this context, the word “sanctuary” has a multiplicity of meanings. For undocumented immigrants, it might mean a sanctuary city, where authorities claim to not report on the legal status of its residents, or the simple right of not being forcefully removed from one’s home for arbitrary reasons. For refugee families, who undergo years of applications, travel, interviews, and extensive vetting, it might mean finally arriving at a place where physical safety seems more possible than it was before. And for many others, it might mean a place where alienation, institutional abuse, and physical harm are not daily threats because of one’s cultural or religious practices—a place where, instead, the practices of individuals and communities are seen as rich and admirable contributions to society. Through an interrogation of the notion of “sanctuary,” this manifesto affirms the expertise of immigrants and immigrant-adjacent persons in imagining and building sanctuary.

To cultivate the collaborative building of this manifesto, over the past year, Press Press has hosted a series of workshops in Baltimore, New York City, and Chicago. For each workshop, we invited local individuals who have a relationship to cultural passage, as well as members of our community in Baltimore, to gather over a dinner and have a discussion with the goal of answering three questions: *What is sanctuary? How can sanctuary be created? How can sanctuary be protected?* In order to answer these questions, we shared our own experiences around that term and attempted to unpack its various meanings. As our discussions un-

folded, we added notes and ideas to our large manifesto board. These additions included only those things that the entire group agreed should be in the manifesto. However, there were certain cases where several opposing principles were included. This is because an essential element of sanctuary, according to the ideas this process has yielded, is its ability to morph and accommodate varying visions of its form and function, including sometimes contradictory ones. Later, we transformed our collection of notes from each workshop into the series of principles featured in the pages ahead. These principles incorporate the ideas we’ve gathered from every workshop.

Rather than seeing this collection of items as a concrete and final destination, we understand the process we’ve undertaken this past year as a point of departure. We recognize that some of the principles outlined here are not easily realizable, nor are they pragmatic. However, because of the collaborative process we’ve undertaken, we recognize this manifesto’s power in representing a collective vision we can reference as we make practical efforts toward accomplishing our goals. As you go through the collection of items in the manifesto, we invite you to consider if and how sanctuary has manifested in your life and within your community. We invite you to be part of our process and contribute to answering our questions, or asking new ones that we have yet to think through.

What is sanctuary? How can sanctuary be created? How can sanctuary be protected?

Thank you for joining our efforts.

With love,
Press Press



Manifesto-Building Workshop: Baltimore, MD
@ Press Press's storefront studio [p. 286-297]

This workshop was facilitated by Samiha Alam, Valentina Cabezas, Kimi Hanauer, Bomin Jeon, and Bilphena Yahwon.

Images by Luz Maria Orozco.

create?

↳ granting → a power dynamic
(within agency) ↓

↳ collective power

- creating self respect within
sanctuary

- identities w/ in sanctuaries:
- younger individuals

- comes out of a real need

↳ the need to create a space
that society has failed
to create. / has no existence.
→ suggesting that it is not
being experienced in the
larger context

For something to be a sanctuary
needs to be separated / apart / ^{separated} ~~separate~~

You + others are
safe + protected

eat, talk, be who you are
+ basic needs

• basic rights.

• humanity is recognize

• welcomes

• a place we can return to.
Meh!

• mind + body + spirit

Mind + body + spirit

WHAT IS IT? → A STRATEGY FOR NAVIGATING THE STRUCTURES THAT EXIST

→ EXCLUSIVITY VS. INTENTIONALITY

→ DIFFERENT NEEDS

→ NAMING THINGS + BEING ABLE TO HANDLE IT - WHAT DO YOU HAVE CAPACITY FOR?

HOW IS IT PROTECTED?

- SAFETY, ACTION TO MAKE IT SAFE, PROESS TOWARDS HEALING.
- HOW DOES 'SANCTUARY' RELATE TO POLICY? → TRUSTING UR OWN BOUNDARIES, CHECKING URSELF.
- INSIDE OF US + HOW DO YOU CARRY IT WITH YOU? → MOMENT, FEELING
- TEMPORARY VS. PERMENAMENT → IT DEPENDS ON THE CONTEXT. → COOPER-
- INTENTIONAL - PEOPLE + SPACE → RESPECT + TRUST BRING RISE TO OPPORTUNITY
- BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS, → HAVING A CULTURE THAT DOES NT PUSH ASSIMILATION (ERASURE)
- DIFFERENT VERSIONS FOR DIFF PPL + GENERATIONS, → ACTIVATED SOCIALLY + PROTECTED → CAN TRANSITION
- RECOGNIZING YOUR ROLE, POWER, + PRIVILEGE → INNER SANCTUARY

HOW CAN IT BE CREATED?

- SANCTUARY AS A STRATEGY FOR CHECKING AUTHORITY, MATCHING POWER.
- REFLEXIVE, FLUID BOUDARY THAT IS CHECKED → IN ROLES
- AN IDEAL THAT GENERATES A TAKE AWAY - WAY TO NAVIGATE WORLD BEYOND SANCTURY.
- RESOURCES, SUPPORT, NO PRISONS.
- NETWORK, GLOBAL SUPPORT + COMMUNICATION
- NOT RECREATING PROBLEMS ON 'OUTSIDE' (PROTECTED TOO)
- NOT OTHERING → COMES OUT OF A NEED
- BEING THOUGHTFUL ABT PARTICIPATION, DEPENDS ON CONTEXT → CREATED BY THOSE WHO NEED IT
- HOW DOES 'OWNERSHIP' FIT IN? → NAMING BASIC NEEDS

PLURALISTIC SOCIAL CONTRACT CHOICE

→ DEFENSIVE RESISTANCE AGAINST INVASION → CAPACITY TO EXPAND BORDERS

→ SHARED RESPONSIBILITY, ACTION

→ DISCRETION IN ACCESS (PROTECTION)

→ CONSIDERING ALLY'S ROLE

→ NAVIGATING UR EGO

→ LOVE OTHERS &

→ PRACTICING EMPATHY

→ INTERDEPENDENCY

→ REFLEXIVE LEADERSHIP



③ Collective support.

- erasing the concept of "othering"
- understanding of each other
- relating.

• agreeing upon protective.

• ~~not~~

a space that people
can convene — sanctuaries
already exist

Coexisting fear/danger
of being rejected

④ boundaries

Sanctuaries change through
generations.

how will it move into

cho - ^{protects} [collective group] will protect.
how will it move into permanence

* (change in structures (socials)

- * (dissolving personal identities)?

- time, space, people (culture)

- comes out of being displaced

[protection → self sustaining]

it is not rigid; responds to
the needs of those seeking
Sanctuary. (Flexible, malleable
Structures)

Sanctuary. (Flexible, ma



1 SANCTUARY IS NOT YET AN EXPERIENCE—**IT IS THE HORIZON.**

2 SANCTUARY IS SAFETY, THE ACTIONS YOU TAKE TO CREATE SAFETY, AND **A PROCESS TOWARD HEALING.** SANCTUARY IS PROTECTION.

3 WE CAN PROTECT SANCTUARY BY ACTIVELY ASKING **WHAT IS REALLY SAFE,** AND ADJUSTING ACCORDINGLY TO THE CHANGES THAT HAPPEN AROUND US.

4 SANCTUARY IS HAVING **BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS** AND BEING ABLE TO LIVE WITH DIGNITY. 5 SANCTUARY IS A STRATEGY FOR NAVIGATING THE OPPRESSIVE STRUCTURES WE EXIST WITHIN, FOR CHECKING AUTHORITY, AND **MATCHING THE AUTHORITY'S POWER.**

6 SANCTUARY RELATES TO AND **AFFECTS POLICY.** SANCTUARY CAN BE PRO-

TECTED BY LAW BUT IT CANNOT BE DEFINED BY IT. 7 SANCTUARY

WILL BE CREATED THROUGH A REFLEXIVE PROCESS. SANCTUARY EXISTS IN A MOMENT; **IT IS FLEETING, FLUCTUATING, AMORPHOUS, OUT OF SIGHT,** AND **UTOPIAN** BY

NATURE. SANCTUARY IS NOT RIGID; IT DOES NOT LOOK LIKE ONE

THING. 8 SANCTUARY IS AN **INTERSECTIONAL CONSTELLATION:**

IT IS MULTI-DIMENSIONAL AND IN A CONSTANT FLUX. WE CAN PROTECT SANCTUARY BY EMBRACING NON-BINARY IDENTITIES. 9

SANCTUARY HAS **FLUID BORDERS** THAT CAN CHANGE FORM DEPENDING ON THE CONTEXT AND NEEDS AT HAND. WE CAN PROTECT SANCTUARY BY **ACTIVELY ACKNOWLEDGING** WHAT WE ARE

COMING UP AGAINST AND THE LIMITATIONS OF WHAT WE ARE CREATING. **10** WE COME CLOSER TOWARD SANCTUARY BY **BUILDING A CULTURE OF ALLYSHIP**, UNDERSTANDING THAT OTHERS ARE PART OF WHO WE ARE AS INDIVIDUALS. WE CAN PROTECT SANCTUARY BY CONSIDERING THE ROLE OF ALLIES IN THIS PROCESS. **11** WE COME CLOSER TO CREATING SANCTUARY WHEN WE **ABOLISH PRISONS**. **12** SANCTUARY WILL BE **DIRECTED BY THE PEOPLE** WHO NEED IT. **13** WE CAN PROTECT SANCTUARY BY KEEPING IT **DISCREET**. **14** SANCTUARY IS **DIFFERENT FOR DIFFERENT PEOPLE**. WHATEVER VERSION OF SANCTUARY WE CREATE NEEDS TO BE MALLEABLE AND ACCOMMODATING

OF THOSE DIFFERENT VISIONS; MANY VERSIONS OF SANCTUARY CAN COEXIST SIMULTANEOUSLY. **15** SANCTUARY IS NOT SOMETHING ANYONE CAN DEFINE FOR SOMEONE ELSE. **YOU CAN ONLY DEFINE IT FOR YOURSELF**. **16** WE **CANNOT STEP ON SOMEONE ELSE'S** SANCTUARY TO MAKE OUR OWN SANCTUARY. **17** SANCTUARY IS NOT A PHYSICAL SPACE. IT CAN BE A MOMENT, A FEELING, OR **A STATE OF BEING**. **18** SANCTUARY IS INSIDE OF YOU. FINDING YOUR INNER SANCTUARY HAS TO DO WITH RECOGNIZING YOUR OWN POWER, PRIVILEGE, AND THE ROLE YOU CAN PLAY IN ANY SITUATION. **HOW DO YOU CARRY SANCTUARY WITH YOU EVERYWHERE YOU GO?** **19** SANCTUARY

IS AN INTENTIONAL COMMUNITY OF PEOPLE WHO RESPECT AND TRUST ONE ANOTHER. THAT **RESPECT AND TRUST WILL GIVE RISE TO OTHER COLLECTIVE OPPORTUNITIES.** 20 SANCTUARY WILL BE CREATED BY **YOU AND YOUR PEOPLE:** WHO MAKES THE CUT? 21 SANCTUARY COMES OUT OF **UPRISING.** 22 WE CAN PROTECT SANCTUARY BY **BUILDING SOLIDARITY,** BEING ACCOUNTABLE TO ONE ANOTHER AND TO THE IDEA OF SANCTUARY. 23 WE CAN BUILD SANCTUARY BY **LISTENING TO ONE ANOTHER** AND TO PEOPLE WHO ARE OUTSIDE OF OUR COMMUNITIES. 24 WE CAN PROTECT SANCTUARY BY ACTIVELY AND CRITICALLY REVIEWING OUR WORK, **ACKNOWLEDGING NU-**

ANCE, AND PRACTICING THESE SKILLS. 25 SANCTUARY COMES OUT OF **RECIPROCAL RELATIONS.** DELEGATE LABOR: FIGURE OUT HOW YOU CAN BE THE MOST EFFECTIVE. WE HAVE DIFFERENT SKILLS AND ARE IN DIFFERENT CIRCUMSTANCES—EVERYONE DOES WHAT THEY CAN DO. 26 SANCTUARY COMES FROM GIVING SPACE TO ONE ANOTHER. **DON'T ASSUME WE HAVE THE SAME PRIORITIES.** WE NEED TO NAME OUR BASIC NEEDS AND THEN IDENTIFY OUR ROLES. 27 WE CAN PROTECT SANCTUARY BY **LETTING GO OF OUR EGOS.** 28 PROTECTING SANCTUARY MEANS **PROTECTING PEOPLE'S HISTORIES** AND COLLECTIVE MEMORY. 29 WITHIN OUR SANCTUARY, **WE**

WILL NOT RECREATE OPPRESSIVE POWER STRUCTURES AND DYNAMICS THAT WE ARE WORKING AGAINST. **30** WE CAN PROTECT AND CREATE SANCTUARY BY LOVING OTHERS AND **PRACTICING EMPATHY.** **31** SANCTUARY IS BEING PART OF A CULTURE THAT DOES NOT PUSH ASSIMILATION, BUT RATHER **EMBRACES AND ACCOMMODATES FOR OUR DIFFERENCES.** **32** SANCTUARY IS CONTINGENT; IT IS AN **INFINITE VENN DIAGRAM.** **33** WE CAN PROTECT SANCTUARY BY **ACTIVELY WORKING** TO MAINTAIN IT. **34** WE WILL BUILD SANCTUARY THROUGH A GLOBAL NETWORK OF **COMMUNICATION AND SUPPORT.** **35** WE CAN PROTECT SANCTUARY BY ACKNOWLEDGING THAT **NOT EV-**

ERYONE IS CAPABLE OF EMPATHY AND BY ACCEPTING PEOPLE FOR WHO THEY ARE. **36** SANCTUARY IS SACRED. SANCTUARY IS VULNERABLE. SANCTUARY IS **FEELING SEEN** AND ACKNOWLEDGED. **37** SANCTUARY CAN BE **DEFINED BY HOW WE CREATE AND PROTECT IT.** THE PROCESS OF CREATING SANCTUARY CAN BE A SANCTUARY IN ITSELF. **38** WE CAN PROTECT SANCTUARY BY CREATING A PLURALISTIC **SOCIAL CONTRACT** OF VALUES AND IDEAS TO WHICH WE ALL AGREE. WE CAN PROTECT SANCTUARY BY **SHARING RESPONSIBILITY** TO SUSTAIN THE THINGS WE VALUE.

Contribute your thoughts to our expanded manifesto at:
www.presspress.info



**Manifesto-Building Workshop: New York City, NY
@ Wendy's Subway [p. 306-313]**

This workshop was facilitated by Valentina Cabezas, Kimi Hanauer, Kearra Amaya Gopee, Bomin Jeon, and Bilphena Yahwon.

Images by Yunique A. Saafir.

- propels.
- container (not physical / elemental)
 - for a moment, & intentions, creativity.
 - Can by times, community.

Freedom, Quatimoto

- human sized;
- additionally protected space.
- dynamic / Fragile, fleeting
- [moments, feelings, time, space, people]

Sanctuary

- A space where I do not feel my individuality and rights are not threatened

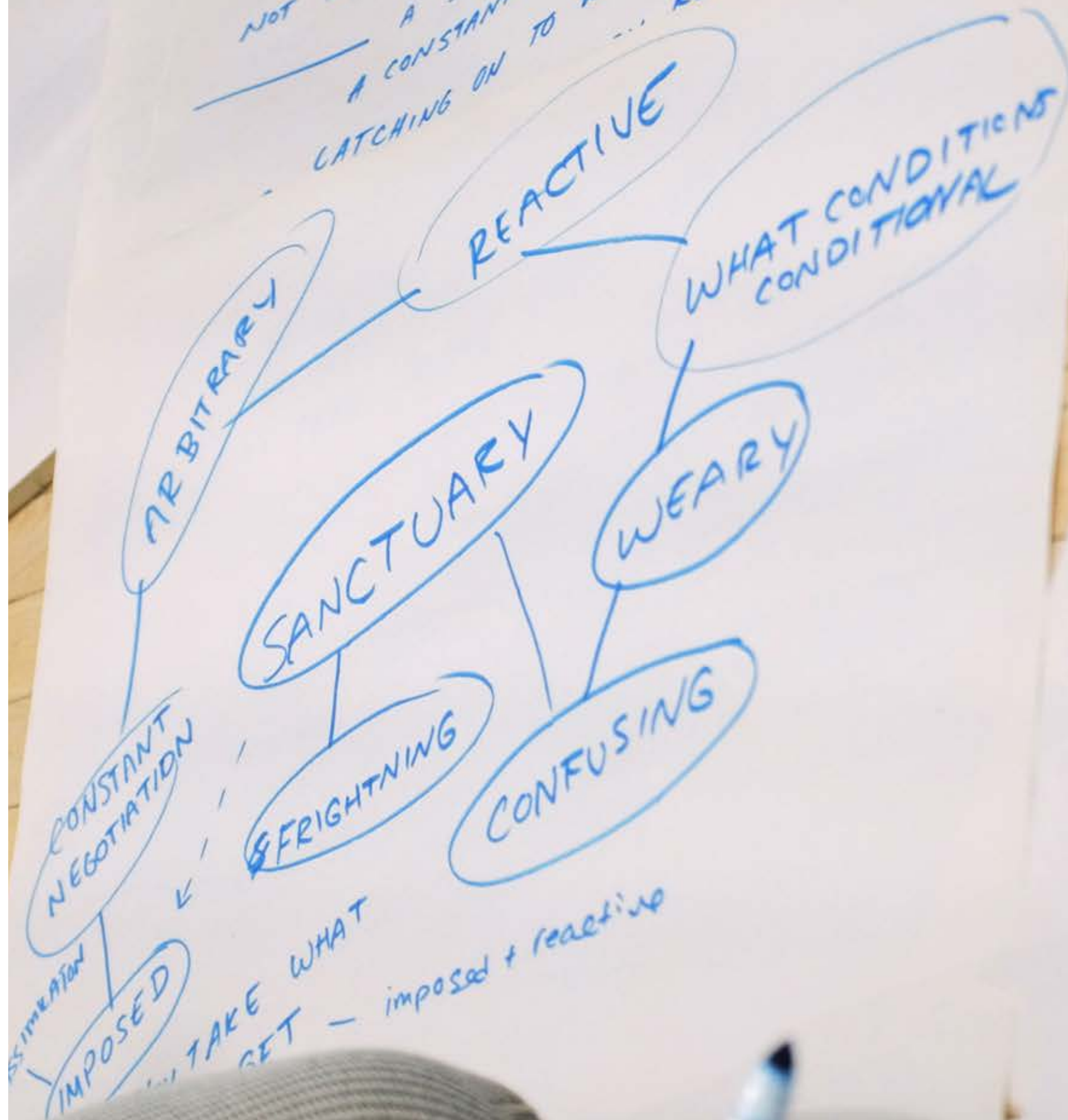
How is it created

- Gathering of folks who are coming in agreement to protect each other

protected

- accountability

NOT A STEP
A CONSTANT
CATCHING ON TO WHAT RE...



IT'S CONTINGENT

GETTING TIRED

ALMOST A TRUAN

TAPPING OUT

IMPOSING A DRE

LEAVING



WHAT IS IT?

DONT SEE IT → AMORPHIS

+ DEFINED BY HOW ITS CREATED + PROTECTED

INTERSECTIONAL CONSTITUTION

OCCUPY MULTIPLE SPACES →

SAFE BUT NOT SEEN →

NOT YET AN EXPERIENCE → ON THE HORIZON

NOT PHYSICAL → MOMENT OF FEELING
STATE OF BEING

HOME

OPEN TO MANY FORMS → FREEDOM TO CREATE AND
"REPAIR"

CHOISE TO BE VULNERABLE

ATTEMPT* — FLEETING

CANT DEFINE FOR SOMEONE ELSE

INFINITE VIA DIAGRAM

CONTINGENT

WHAT'S ONLY IT CAN LIVE IN POST LEGAL WORLD?

HOW TO CREATE IT?

INSIDE EXISTING STRUCTURES VS
OUTSIDE +

DISMANTLING VS
BUILDING

IT WILL COME OUT OF
UPRISING

IT SHOULD NOT BE EXCLUSIVE

CAN A SHARER OF ALL ASPECTS OF
IDENTITY BE RECOGNIZED BY
A SANCTUARY?

WHO'S IN THE CUT? WHO NOT IN THE?

ARE

IS THERE A PRACTICAL
FRAMEWORK?

SELF-DETERMINATION

IS IT REALLY A SANCTUARY IF
YOUR STEPPING ON SOMEONE ELSE'S

BODY → INTERNAL + EXTERNAL
SHIELDS — SWORD

HOW TO PROTECT IT?

"PROTECTED" BY LAW BUT NOT DEFINED
BY IT

CRITICAL + NUANCE

ACCOUNTABILITY

MEMORY (ERASURE)

↳ PEOPLE'S HISTORY

First: commemorate identity

Build: solidarity, allyship + collective

IT'S CONTINGENT →
GETTING TIRED — STR
ALMOST A TRAUMATIC
(TAPPING OUT
IMPOSING A DEFINITION
HOW LEAVING BLACK IMIGR
OF CONJUG — K

