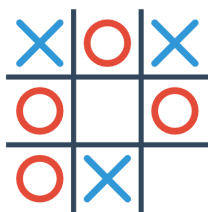


# Topic: Tic Tac Toe Game with AI

## Assignment Overview

This assignment requires you to develop a **Tic-Tac-Toe game** application (web-based or desktop software) with AI capabilities, comparing the performance of two classic search algorithms: **Minimax** and **Alpha-Beta Pruning**. The project should follow **GitHub** open-source project standards, including comprehensive documentation, easy-to-deploy code structure, and user-centered interaction design. Similarly, you may approach the task as a team manager by focusing on system design, and then use GenAI to handle specific coding tasks. You are expected to demonstrate your understanding of the overall work.



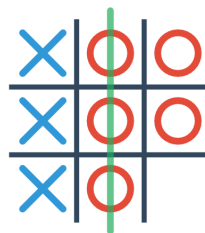
**Human vs AI**  
(Player: X, AI: O)



Minimax



Alpha-Beta



**AI vs AI**  
O Wins!

### Performance Metrics

#### Minimax Algorithm

Decision Time: 245ms

Nodes Explored: 5,478

#### Alpha-Beta Pruning

Decision Time: 98ms

Nodes Explored: 1,234

Pruned: 77.5%

### Key Features:

- ✓ Three game modes (Human vs Human/AI, AI vs AI)
- ✓ Real-time performance comparison
- ✓ Algorithm visualization and analysis

## Game Background

Tic-Tac-Toe is a **two-player, zero-sum, deterministic, perfect-information, sequential game** played on a 3×3 board. Players take turns marking empty cells with their symbol ('X' or 'O'). The first player to align three symbols in a row (horizontally, vertically, or diagonally) wins. If the board fills up with no winner, the game ends in a draw. This game is one of the most typical example used to introduce Minimax algorithms and adversarial search in AI.

## Core Requirements

1. Your application must support the following **three** game modes:
  - Mode 1: Human vs Human
    - Two players take turns on the same device

- Clearly indicate whose turn it is
  - Mode 2: Human vs AI
    - Human player competes against AI
    - AI uses either Minimax or Alpha-Beta Pruning algorithm
    - Allow users to select which algorithm to use
    - Allow users to choose whether to play first or second
  - Mode 3: AI vs AI (Auto-play)
    - Two AIs play against each other automatically
    - **Display step-by-step** game progression (visualize each move)
    - Show final game outcome
    - Allow selection of algorithms for both AIs (can be same or different)
- 2. You must implement both of the following algorithms:
  - **Algorithm 1: Minimax Algorithm**
    - Implement standard Minimax search tree
    - Evaluation function should consider:
      - Winning state: +10 (AI wins), -10 (opponent wins)
      - Draw state: 0
      - Search depth (optional, for early pruning)
  - **Algorithm 2: Alpha-Beta Pruning**
    - Implement Alpha-Beta pruning optimization on top of Minimax
    - Correctly implement pruning logic to reduce unnecessary node searches
- 3. You must implement visualization comparison of the following performance metrics:
  - **Decision Time:** Display time required for each AI decision (milliseconds or seconds)
  - **Nodes Explored:** Count total number of nodes searched by the algorithm
  - **Pruning Efficiency:** For Alpha-Beta, show percentage of pruned nodes
  - **Real-time Display:** Show current performance data while AI is thinking
- 4. Interface design must meet the following requirements:

- **Intuitive and Clear:** Users should understand how to operate without reading instructions
- **Visual Feedback:**
  - Highlight clickable cells
  - Animation effects (piece placement, winning line, etc., optional but recommended)
  - Clearly distinguish X and O symbols
- **Information Display:**
  - Current game state (whose turn, game over, etc.)
  - Currently selected algorithm
  - Performance data (as described above)
- **Control Buttons:**
  - Restart game
  - Switch game mode
  - Switch algorithm
  - Pause/Resume/Speed control for AI auto-play (optional)

## Extra Credit Opportunities

You may freely add reasonable additional features to earn extra credit (maximum 20 points). Graders will assign points based on implementation quality and innovation. Extra credit **only applies to the Assignments portion** and does not affect other components of the course grade.

## Submission Requirements

1. README.md or Report Document (PDF format)
  - Complete documentation as described above
  - If using PDF, still recommended to include README.md in code package
2. Complete Source Code

- All code files, well-organized
- Include all resource files (e.g., images, CSS, JS, etc.)
- 3. **Executable** File or Running Script
  - Web app: Directly runnable HTML file or startup script
  - Desktop app: Executable file or detailed compilation instructions
  - You should compile and package your solution properly. By default, the grader will not recompile your source code unless it is absolutely necessary, since the environment may be different.
- 4. Dependency List
  - `requirements.txt` (Python)
  - `package.json` (Node.js)
  - Or other appropriate dependency declaration files

## Submission Format:

- Place all files in one folder
- Compress to `.zip` or `.tar.gz` format
- Upload to Canvas
  - Submissions are limited to one per group (at most 3 students). Please leave a comment to identify your team members. Once the grader evaluates your submission, they will update the score for all team members.