

TABLE I  
PERFORMANCE METRICS OF SVM WITH TF-IDF USING DIFFERENT SEQUENCE TYPE ACROSS CLASSES

Classes	Primary Sequence			Structure Sequence			Combined Sequence		
	P	R	F1	P	R	F1	P	R	F1
CHAPERONE	0.71	0.65	0.68	0.82	0.13	0.23	0.76	0.71	0.74
DNA BINDING	0.66	0.37	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.69	0.41	0.52
HYDROLASE	0.54	0.65	0.59	0.39	0.60	0.47	0.59	0.68	0.63
HYDROLASE INHIBITOR	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.62	0.51	0.56	0.71	0.68	0.69
IMMUNE SYSTEM	0.79	0.82	0.80	0.59	0.79	0.67	0.81	0.85	0.83
ISOMERASE	0.68	0.43	0.53	0.51	0.05	0.09	0.68	0.53	0.60
LIGASE	0.70	0.25	0.37	0.50	0.02	0.04	0.68	0.36	0.47
LYASE	0.66	0.55	0.60	0.61	0.18	0.28	0.69	0.61	0.65
MEMBRANE PROTEIN	0.62	0.42	0.50	0.40	0.13	0.20	0.64	0.51	0.56
OXIDOREDUCTASE	0.59	0.72	0.65	0.37	0.55	0.45	0.66	0.75	0.70
PROTEIN BINDING	0.47	0.12	0.20	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.54	0.20	0.29
RIBOSOME	0.87	0.90	0.88	0.38	0.13	0.19	0.87	0.92	0.89
SIGNALING PROTEIN	0.52	0.27	0.36	0.39	0.02	0.04	0.55	0.33	0.41
STR. UNKNOWN	0.60	0.12	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.58	0.16	0.25
STRUCTURAL PROTEIN	0.64	0.43	0.52	0.69	0.04	0.08	0.70	0.51	0.59
TRANSCRIPTION	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.39	0.30	0.34	0.58	0.58	0.58
TRANSFERASE	0.53	0.65	0.58	0.37	0.57	0.45	0.59	0.69	0.64
TRANSPORT PROTEIN	0.63	0.44	0.51	0.53	0.06	0.11	0.62	0.49	0.55
VIRAL PROTEIN	0.69	0.60	0.64	0.67	0.23	0.35	0.73	0.65	0.68
VIRUS	0.80	0.75	0.77	0.62	0.38	0.47	0.81	0.81	0.81

P: Precision, R: Recall, F1: F1-score

Blue denotes best performing classes, Red denotes common class across models

TABLE II  
PERFORMANCE METRICS OF NN WITH TF-IDF USING DIFFERENT SEQUENCE TYPE ACROSS CLASSES

Classes	Primary Sequence			Structure Sequence			Combined Sequence		
	P	R	F1	P	R	F1	P	R	F1
CHAPERONE	0.92	0.86	0.89	0.87	0.42	0.57	0.85	0.77	0.81
DNA BINDING	0.84	0.74	0.79	0.73	0.09	0.12	0.80	0.47	0.59
HYDROLASE	0.85	0.90	0.87	0.54	0.73	0.62	0.83	0.83	0.83
HYDROLASE INHIBITOR	0.75	0.66	0.71	0.72	0.60	0.66	0.75	0.65	0.70
IMMUNE SYSTEM	0.88	0.94	0.91	0.72	0.84	0.77	0.82	0.91	0.87
ISOMERASE	0.90	0.94	0.92	0.74	0.48	0.58	0.85	0.81	0.83
LIGASE	0.92	0.82	0.87	0.70	0.18	0.29	0.89	0.65	0.75
LYASE	0.96	0.90	0.93	0.65	0.58	0.61	0.90	0.87	0.88
MEMBRANE PROTEIN	0.80	0.74	0.77	0.51	0.17	0.25	0.71	0.67	0.69
OXIDOREDUCTASE	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.79	0.72	0.75	0.93	0.93	0.93
PROTEIN BINDING	0.65	0.59	0.62	0.39	0.01	0.02	0.44	0.36	0.40
RIBOSOME	0.96	0.95	0.96	0.41	0.64	0.50	0.92	0.95	0.94
SIGNALING PROTEIN	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.42	0.15	0.22	0.61	0.49	0.54
STR. UNKNOWN	0.73	0.68	0.70	0.59	0.01	0.03	0.59	0.37	0.45
STRUCTURAL PROTEIN	0.88	0.76	0.82	0.79	0.20	0.32	0.71	0.68	0.70
TRANSCRIPTION	0.80	0.85	0.82	0.31	0.58	0.40	0.63	0.83	0.71
TRANSFERASE	0.91	0.93	0.92	0.59	0.72	0.65	0.82	0.90	0.86
TRANSPORT PROTEIN	0.82	0.83	0.82	0.44	0.39	0.41	0.79	0.70	0.74
VIRAL PROTEIN	0.92	0.86	0.89	0.77	0.43	0.55	0.75	0.87	0.80
VIRUS	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.75	0.54	0.63	0.86	0.86	0.86

TABLE III  
PERFORMANCE METRICS OF NN WITH EMBEDDING USING DIFFERENT SEQUENCE TYPE ACROSS CLASSES

Classes	Primary Sequence			Structure Sequence			Combined Sequence		
	P	R	F1	P	R	F1	P	R	F1
CHAPERONE	0.97	0.85	0.90	0.91	0.61	0.73	0.95	0.83	0.89
DNA BINDING	0.90	0.78	0.84	0.58	0.38	0.46	0.88	0.77	0.82
HYDROLASE	0.85	0.90	0.87	0.68	0.82	0.74	0.84	0.90	0.87
HYDROLASE INHIBITOR	0.76	0.72	0.74	0.75	0.70	0.73	0.78	0.70	0.73
IMMUNE SYSTEM	0.90	0.92	0.91	0.77	0.85	0.81	0.88	0.93	0.90
ISOMERASE	0.97	0.90	0.93	0.90	0.74	0.81	0.97	0.90	0.93
LIGASE	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.89	0.64	0.57	0.92	0.81	0.86
LYASE	0.96	0.94	0.95	0.87	0.80	0.83	0.96	0.93	0.94
MEMBRANE PROTEIN	0.85	0.79	0.82	0.63	0.52	0.57	0.87	0.78	0.82
OXIDOREDUCTASE	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.95	0.96	0.95
PROTEIN BINDING	0.70	0.65	0.68	0.49	0.19	0.27	0.78	0.57	0.66
RIBOSOME	0.98	0.91	0.95	0.81	0.78	0.79	0.96	0.94	0.95
SIGNALING PROTEIN	0.73	0.78	0.75	0.51	0.38	0.43	0.76	0.71	0.73
STR. UNKNOWN	0.87	0.71	0.78	0.56	0.25	0.35	0.85	0.69	0.76
STRUCTURAL PROTEIN	0.91	0.81	0.85	0.86	0.42	0.68	0.93	0.77	0.84
TRANSCRIPTION	0.82	0.85	0.83	0.52	0.65	0.58	0.78	0.84	0.81
TRANSFERASE	0.90	0.93	0.92	0.73	0.84	0.78	0.88	0.93	0.91
TRANSPORT PROTEIN	0.92	0.83	0.88	0.70	0.62	0.66	0.89	0.83	0.86
VIRAL PROTEIN	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.78	0.67	0.72	0.92	0.87	0.90
VIRUS	0.94	0.89	0.91	0.92	0.74	0.82	0.94	0.89	0.92

TABLE IV  
PERFORMANCE METRICS OF RANDOM FOREST WITH TF-IDF USING DIFFERENT SEQUENCE TYPE  
ACROSS CLASSES

Classes	Primary Sequence			Structure Sequence			Combined Sequence		
	P	R	F1	P	R	F1	P	R	F1
CHAPERONE	0.99	0.91	0.95	0.94	0.71	0.81	0.99	0.90	0.94
DNA BINDING	0.95	0.85	0.91	0.86	0.57	0.69	0.97	0.84	0.90
HYDROLASE	0.86	0.93	0.89	0.75	0.91	0.82	0.86	0.94	0.90
HYDROLASE INHIBITOR	0.78	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.73	0.78	0.85	0.82	0.83
IMMUNE SYSTEM	0.93	0.96	0.95	0.86	0.90	0.88	0.92	0.96	0.94
ISOMERASE	0.98	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.84	0.90	0.98	0.94	0.96
LIGASE	0.97	0.89	0.93	0.97	0.68	0.80	0.97	0.88	0.92
LYASE	0.99	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.88	0.92	0.99	0.96	0.97
MEMBRANE PROTEIN	0.91	0.85	0.88	0.84	0.70	0.77	0.93	0.84	0.89
OXIDOREDUCTASE	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.93	0.95	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.98
PROTEIN BINDING	0.91	0.75	0.82	0.74	0.46	0.57	0.93	0.75	0.83
RIBOSOME	0.99	0.92	0.96	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.98	0.92	0.95
SIGNALING PROTEIN	0.87	0.83	0.85	0.80	0.58	0.67	0.90	0.80	0.85
STR. UNKNOWN	0.96	0.74	0.83	0.93	0.43	0.59	0.98	0.71	0.82
STRUCTURAL PROTEIN	0.95	0.86	0.90	0.87	0.67	0.75	0.96	0.85	0.90
TRANSCRIPTION	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.71	0.75	0.73	0.85	0.90	0.87
TRANSFERASE	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.81	0.92	0.86	0.93	0.96	0.95
TRANSPORT PROTEIN	0.97	0.88	0.92	0.87	0.73	0.79	0.96	0.90	0.93
VIRAL PROTEIN	0.96	0.93	0.94	0.92	0.80	0.86	0.97	0.92	0.94
VIRUS	0.97	0.93	0.95	0.90	0.80	0.85	0.97	0.96	0.96

TABLE V  
PERFORMANCE METRICS OF RANDOM FOREST WITH EMBEDDING USING DIFFERENT SEQUENCE  
TYPE ACROSS CLASSES

Classes	Primary Sequence			Structure Sequence			Combined Sequence		
	P	R	F1	P	R	F1	P	R	F1
CHAPERONE	0.98	0.89	0.93	0.95	0.77	0.85	0.99	0.86	0.92
DNA BINDING	0.93	0.87	0.90	0.86	0.67	0.75	0.92	0.81	0.86
HYDROLASE	0.84	0.92	0.88	0.78	0.90	0.84	0.83	0.93	0.88
HYDROLASE INHIBITOR	0.78	0.80	0.79	0.82	0.78	0.80	0.85	0.82	0.83
IMMUNE SYSTEM	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.88	0.91	0.89	0.92	0.94	0.93
ISOMERASE	0.98	0.93	0.95	0.97	0.86	0.91	0.98	0.91	0.95
LIGASE	0.97	0.88	0.92	0.95	0.71	0.81	0.96	0.82	0.88
LYASE	0.98	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.88	0.92	0.99	0.93	0.96
MEMBRANE PROTEIN	0.91	0.84	0.87	0.86	0.71	0.78	0.94	0.81	0.87
OXIDOREDUCTASE	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.97	0.96	0.96
PROTEIN BINDING	0.86	0.74	0.80	0.77	0.53	0.63	0.87	0.71	0.78
RIBOSOME	0.99	0.91	0.95	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.98	0.90	0.94
SIGNALING PROTEIN	0.86	0.82	0.84	0.76	0.62	0.68	0.87	0.74	0.80
STR. UNKNOWN	0.93	0.75	0.83	0.91	0.59	0.71	0.95	0.68	0.79
STRUCTURAL PROTEIN	0.96	0.84	0.90	0.91	0.71	0.79	0.97	0.83	0.89
TRANSCRIPTION	0.83	0.86	0.88	0.73	0.80	0.76	0.81	0.88	0.84
TRANSFERASE	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.83	0.92	0.87	0.90	0.95	0.92
TRANSPORT PROTEIN	0.96	0.87	0.91	0.91	0.77	0.83	0.97	0.85	0.91
VIRAL PROTEIN	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.92	0.83	0.87	0.97	0.89	0.93
VIRUS	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.87	0.91	0.97	0.90	0.93

TABLE VI  
PERFORMANCE METRICS OF XGBOOST WITH TF-IDF USING DIFFERENT SEQUENCE TYPE ACROSS CLASSES

Classes	Primary Sequence			Structure Sequence			Combined Sequence		
	P	R	F1	P	R	F1	P	R	F1
CHAPERONE	0.97	0.85	0.91	0.93	0.56	0.70	0.98	0.85	0.91
DNA BINDING	0.93	0.75	0.83	0.78	0.40	0.53	0.93	0.69	0.79
HYDROLASE	0.74	0.85	0.79	0.60	0.77	0.68	0.74	0.86	0.80
HYDROLASE INHIBITOR	0.77	0.76	0.77	0.75	0.70	0.72	0.78	0.76	0.77
IMMUNE SYSTEM	0.84	0.91	0.87	0.78	0.86	0.82	0.86	0.92	0.89
ISOMERASE	0.97	0.81	0.88	0.92	0.63	0.74	0.96	0.80	0.87
LIGASE	0.96	0.71	0.81	0.92	0.50	0.65	0.96	0.71	0.81
LYASE	0.98	0.82	0.89	0.91	0.71	0.80	0.96	0.83	0.81
MEMBRANE PROTEIN	0.88	0.74	0.80	0.63	0.51	0.56	0.85	0.74	0.89
OXIDOREDUCTASE	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.78	0.81	0.80	0.91	0.91	0.91
PROTEIN BINDING	0.82	0.53	0.65	0.62	0.28	0.39	0.82	0.53	0.64
RIBOSOME	0.96	0.94	0.95	0.64	0.74	0.69	0.96	0.94	0.95
SIGNALING PROTEIN	0.81	0.63	0.71	0.71	0.34	0.46	0.83	0.62	0.71
STR. UNKNOWN	0.84	0.55	0.66	0.75	0.20	0.31	0.86	0.52	0.65
STRUCTURAL PROTEIN	0.95	0.74	0.83	0.83	0.47	0.60	0.92	0.73	0.82
TRANSCRIPTION	0.77	0.80	0.78	0.55	0.61	0.58	0.75	0.82	0.78
TRANSFERASE	0.79	0.88	0.83	0.65	0.78	0.71	0.80	0.88	0.84
TRANSPORT PROTEIN	0.94	0.86	0.84	0.72	0.49	0.59	0.91	0.75	0.83
VIRAL PROTEIN	0.94	0.85	0.90	0.78	0.65	0.71	0.94	0.85	0.89
VIRUS	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.84	0.73	0.78	0.96	0.94	0.95

TABLE VII  
PERFORMANCE METRICS OF XGBOOST WITH EMBEDDING USING DIFFERENT SEQUENCE TYPE ACROSS CLASSES

Classes	Primary Sequence			Structure Sequence			Combined Sequence		
	P	R	F1	P	R	F1	P	R	F1
CHAPERONE	0.98	0.80	0.88	0.89	0.62	0.73	0.98	0.81	0.89
DNA BINDING	0.93	0.74	0.82	0.71	0.43	0.53	0.92	0.72	0.81
HYDROLASE	0.72	0.89	0.80	0.59	0.80	0.68	0.71	0.89	0.79
HYDROLASE INHIBITOR	0.76	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.73	0.74	0.79	0.73	0.76
IMMUNE SYSTEM	0.87	0.90	0.89	0.77	0.86	0.81	0.83	0.90	0.87
ISOMERASE	0.97	0.83	0.89	0.96	0.63	0.76	0.97	0.82	0.89
LIGASE	0.96	0.75	0.84	0.95	0.54	0.68	0.97	0.75	0.85
LYASE	0.98	0.87	0.92	0.95	0.67	0.79	0.98	0.85	0.91
MEMBRANE PROTEIN	0.87	0.72	0.79	0.69	0.49	0.57	0.88	0.72	0.75
OXIDOREDUCTASE	0.94	0.92	0.93	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.93	0.91	0.92
PROTEIN BINDING	0.81	0.56	0.66	0.61	0.25	0.35	0.84	0.55	0.67
RIBOSOME	0.98	0.90	0.94	0.75	0.80	0.77	0.95	0.88	0.91
SIGNALING PROTEIN	0.80	0.64	0.71	0.68	0.34	0.45	0.84	0.60	0.70
STR. UNKNOWN	0.83	0.61	0.70	0.82	0.22	0.35	0.86	0.61	0.71
STRUCTURAL PROTEIN	0.96	0.71	0.82	0.95	0.45	0.61	0.96	0.70	0.81
TRANSCRIPTION	0.75	0.81	0.77	0.48	0.66	0.56	0.72	0.80	0.76
TRANSFERASE	0.85	0.88	0.87	0.69	0.70	0.63	0.84	0.88	0.86
TRANSPORT PROTEIN	0.94	0.75	0.83	0.83	0.53	0.65	0.95	0.74	0.83
VIRAL PROTEIN	0.95	0.85	0.90	0.91	0.64	0.75	0.96	0.83	0.89
VIRUS	0.96	0.88	0.92	0.94	0.80	0.87	0.96	0.88	0.92

TABLE VIII  
PERFORMANCE METRICS OF LSTM WITH TF-IDF USING DIFFERENT SEQUENCE TYPE ACROSS CLASSES

Classes	Primary Sequence			Structure Sequence			Combined Sequence		
	P	R	F1	P	R	F1	P	R	F1
CHAPERONE	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.82	0.54	0.65	0.90	0.84	0.87
DNA BINDING	0.79	0.67	0.72	0.63	0.32	0.42	0.72	0.74	0.73
HYDROLASE	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.65	0.75	0.70	0.87	0.87	0.87
HYDROLASE INHIBITOR	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.67	0.70	0.69	0.80	0.74
IMMUNE SYSTEM	0.90	0.91	0.90	0.81	0.84	0.82	0.91	0.92	0.91
ISOMERASE	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.70	0.66	0.68	0.90	0.89	0.90
LIGASE	0.89	0.77	0.83	0.72	0.43	0.54	0.77	0.83	0.80
LYASE	0.94	0.87	0.91	0.71	0.76	0.73	0.95	0.89	0.92
MEMBRANE PROTEIN	0.77	0.70	0.73	0.57	0.41	0.48	0.82	0.76	0.79
OXIDOREDUCTASE	0.96	0.94	0.95	0.83	0.81	0.82	0.97	0.95	0.96
PROTEIN BINDING	0.60	0.52	0.56	0.38	0.15	0.22	0.64	0.58	0.61
RIBOSOME	0.97	0.92	0.95	0.57	0.72	0.64	0.96	0.95	0.96
SIGNALING PROTEIN	0.65	0.70	0.67	0.49	0.29	0.37	0.68	0.72	0.70
STR. UNKNOWN	0.69	0.63	0.66	0.37	0.05	0.09	0.68	0.65	0.66
STRUCTURAL PROTEIN	0.75	0.77	0.76	0.60	0.43	0.50	0.84	0.76	0.80
TRANSCRIPTION	0.71	0.86	0.78	0.50	0.54	0.52	0.76	0.85	0.80
TRANSFERASE	0.87	0.91	0.89	0.65	0.80	0.72	0.92	0.91	0.92
TRANSPORT PROTEIN	0.77	0.84	0.80	0.60	0.46	0.52	0.82	0.84	0.83
VIRAL PROTEIN	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.89	0.88	0.88
VIRUS	0.95	0.87	0.91	0.72	0.66	0.69	0.93	0.92	0.92

TABLE IX  
PERFORMANCE METRICS OF LSTM WITH EMBEDDING USING DIFFERENT SEQUENCE TYPE ACROSS CLASSES

Classes	Primary Sequence			Structure Sequence			Combined Sequence		
	P	R	F1	P	R	F1	P	R	F1
CHAPERONE	0.95	0.88	0.92	0.91	0.73	0.81	0.97	0.89	0.93
DNA BINDING	0.87	0.85	0.86	0.77	0.54	0.63	0.89	0.86	0.87
HYDROLASE	0.86	0.91	0.89	0.79	0.88	0.83	0.87	0.92	0.89
HYDROLASE INHIBITOR	0.77	0.74	0.76	0.81	0.70	0.75	0.79	0.70	0.74
IMMUNE SYSTEM	0.91	0.94	0.93	0.85	0.90	0.88	0.94	0.94	0.94
ISOMERASE	0.97	0.92	0.95	0.91	0.85	0.88	0.95	0.93	0.94
LIGASE	0.93	0.87	0.90	0.85	0.70	0.77	0.95	0.87	0.91
LYASE	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.92	0.88	0.90	0.96	0.95	0.95
MEMBRANE PROTEIN	0.90	0.76	0.82	0.75	0.68	0.72	0.86	0.84	0.85
OXIDOREDUCTASE	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.98	0.97	0.97
PROTEIN BINDING	0.83	0.72	0.77	0.56	0.48	0.52	0.78	0.72	0.75
RIBOSOME	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.90	0.85	0.87	0.97	0.96	0.96
SIGNALING PROTEIN	0.75	0.80	0.78	0.65	0.56	0.60	0.80	0.80	0.80
STR. UNKNOWN	0.87	0.74	0.80	0.70	0.51	0.59	0.88	0.75	0.81
STRUCTURAL PROTEIN	0.90	0.83	0.86	0.84	0.64	0.73	0.91	0.83	0.87
TRANSCRIPTION	0.84	0.87	0.85	0.66	0.75	0.70	0.84	0.88	0.86
TRANSFERASE	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.83	0.90	0.87	0.92	0.95	0.93
TRANSPORT PROTEIN	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.81	0.74	0.77	0.92	0.85	0.89
VIRAL PROTEIN	0.94	0.88	0.91	0.86	0.80	0.83	0.92	0.91	0.92
VIRUS	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.85	0.88	0.95	0.95	0.95

TABLE X  
PERFORMANCE METRICS OF BI-LSTM WITH TF-IDF USING DIFFERENT SEQUENCE TYPE ACROSS CLASSES

Classes	Primary Sequence			Structure Sequence			Combined Sequence		
	P	R	F1	P	R	F1	P	R	F1
CHAPERONE	0.90	0.81	0.86	0.79	0.50	0.61	0.86	0.84	0.85
DNA BINDING	0.78	0.71	0.74	0.68	0.26	0.38	0.77	0.68	0.72
HYDROLASE	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.59	0.77	0.67	0.84	0.89	0.86
HYDROLASE INHIBITOR	0.70	0.74	0.72	0.75	0.61	0.67	0.76	0.69	0.72
IMMUNE SYSTEM	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.76	0.84	0.80	0.92	0.90	0.91
ISOMERASE	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.84	0.58	0.68	0.86	0.89	0.87
LIGASE	0.85	0.76	0.80	0.75	0.33	0.46	0.88	0.78	0.83
LYASE	0.90	0.92	0.91	0.76	0.72	0.74	0.93	0.90	0.92
MEMBRANE PROTEIN	0.80	0.71	0.75	0.50	0.35	0.41	0.81	0.71	0.76
OXIDOREDUCTASE	0.96	0.94	0.95	0.78	0.83	0.80	0.94	0.96	0.95
PROTEIN BINDING	0.52	0.54	0.53	0.39	0.08	0.13	0.56	0.55	0.55
RIBOSOME	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.60	0.66	0.63	0.90	0.96	0.93
SIGNALING PROTEIN	0.62	0.70	0.66	0.47	0.26	0.33	0.67	0.66	0.67
STR. UNKNOWN	0.76	0.55	0.63	0.60	0.04	0.07	0.74	0.48	0.58
STRUCTURAL PROTEIN	0.80	0.77	0.78	0.76	0.37	0.49	0.77	0.74	0.75
TRANSCRIPTION	0.76	0.82	0.79	0.49	0.54	0.52	0.74	0.83	0.78
TRANSFERASE	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.64	0.77	0.70	0.92	0.90	0.91
TRANSPORT PROTEIN	0.70	0.80	0.80	0.57	0.45	0.50	0.84	0.81	0.82
VIRAL PROTEIN	0.89	0.85	0.87	0.65	0.59	0.62	0.86	0.88	0.87
VIRUS	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.78	0.63	0.70	0.89	0.91	0.90

TABLE XI  
PERFORMANCE METRICS OF BI-LSTM WITH EMBEDDING USING DIFFERENT SEQUENCE TYPE ACROSS CLASSES

Classes	Primary Sequence			Structure Sequence			Combined Sequence		
	P	R	F1	P	R	F1	P	R	F1
CHAPERONE	0.95	0.88	0.91	0.92	0.75	0.83	0.96	0.87	0.92
DNA BINDING	0.87	0.83	0.85	0.78	0.58	0.66	0.86	0.85	0.86
HYDROLASE	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.80	0.87	0.84	0.87	0.92	0.90
HYDROLASE INHIBITOR	0.72	0.79	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.81	0.73	0.77
IMMUNE SYSTEM	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.86	0.90	0.88	0.93	0.94	0.94
ISOMERASE	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.84	0.89	0.96	0.95	0.95
LIGASE	0.92	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.74	0.81	0.93	0.88	0.90
LYASE	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.89	0.90	0.95	0.95	0.95
MEMBRANE PROTEIN	0.86	0.82	0.84	0.78	0.65	0.71	0.89	0.83	0.86
OXIDOREDUCTASE	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.98	0.96
PROTEIN BINDING	0.76	0.71	0.74	0.54	0.51	0.53	0.80	0.74	0.77
RIBOSOME	0.98	0.95	0.96	0.90	0.86	0.88	0.98	0.95	0.97
SIGNALING PROTEIN	0.77	0.79	0.78	0.63	0.61	0.62	0.82	0.77	0.80
STR. UNKNOWN	0.81	0.75	0.77	0.73	0.50	0.59	0.78	0.78	0.78
STRUCTURAL PROTEIN	0.92	0.83	0.87	0.80	0.68	0.74	0.89	0.85	0.87
TRANSCRIPTION	0.83	0.86	0.85	0.69	0.77	0.73	0.85	0.87	0.86
TRANSFERASE	0.91	0.94	0.93	0.85	0.90	0.87	0.94	0.94	0.94
TRANSPORT PROTEIN	0.90	0.85	0.87	0.82	0.75	0.78	0.92	0.87	0.90
VIRAL PROTEIN	0.94	0.90	0.92	0.86	0.81	0.83	0.93	0.92	0.92
VIRUS	0.95	0.90	0.92	0.92	0.87	0.89	0.95	0.92	0.94

TABLE XII  
PERFORMANCE METRICS OF GRU WITH TF-IDF USING DIFFERENT SEQUENCE TYPE ACROSS CLASSES

Classes	Primary Sequence			Structure Sequence			Combined Sequence		
	P	R	F1	P	R	F1	P	R	F1
CHAPERONE	0.90	0.83	0.86	0.84	0.54	0.65	0.86	0.84	0.85
DNA BINDING	0.72	0.70	0.71	0.66	0.31	0.42	0.78	0.67	0.72
HYDROLASE	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.67	0.76	0.71	0.87	0.88	0.87
HYDROLASE INHIBITOR	0.76	0.67	0.71	0.76	0.58	0.66	0.78	0.65	0.71
IMMUNE SYSTEM	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.77	0.84	0.80	0.93	0.91	0.90
ISOMERASE	0.87	0.90	0.89	0.79	0.63	0.70	0.85	0.91	0.88
LIGASE	0.85	0.84	0.84	0.78	0.50	0.61	0.80	0.83	0.81
LYASE	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.74	0.78	0.76	0.93	0.90	0.92
MEMBRANE PROTEIN	0.84	0.60	0.70	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.77	0.73	0.75
OXIDOREDUCTASE	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.80	0.87	0.83	0.95	0.96	0.95
PROTEIN BINDING	0.61	0.55	0.58	0.40	0.14	0.21	0.60	0.55	0.58
RIBOSOME	0.95	0.94	0.95	0.63	0.66	0.65	0.95	0.95	0.95
SIGNALING PROTEIN	0.65	0.70	0.68	0.55	0.24	0.33	0.68	0.69	0.68
STR. UNKNOWN	0.60	0.59	0.60	0.44	0.06	0.10	0.65	0.58	0.61
STRUCTURAL PROTEIN	0.82	0.78	0.80	0.64	0.40	0.49	0.88	0.72	0.79
TRANSCRIPTION	0.75	0.84	0.79	0.45	0.64	0.53	0.71	0.84	0.77
TRANSFERASE	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.72	0.77	0.75	0.90	0.91	0.91
TRANSPORT PROTEIN	0.75	0.82	0.79	0.50	0.53	0.52	0.75	0.85	0.79
VIRAL PROTEIN	0.84	0.90	0.87	0.58	0.64	0.61	0.90	0.86	0.88
VIRUS	0.93	0.89	0.91	0.70	0.67	0.69	0.91	0.92	0.91

TABLE XIII  
PERFORMANCE METRICS OF GRU WITH EMBEDDING USING DIFFERENT SEQUENCE TYPE ACROSS CLASSES

Classes	Primary Sequence			Structure Sequence			Combined Sequence		
	P	R	F1	P	R	F1	P	R	F1
CHAPERONE	0.95	0.88	0.91	0.93	0.71	0.81	0.96	0.89	0.92
DNA BINDING	0.88	0.84	0.86	0.75	0.54	0.63	0.81	0.85	0.83
HYDROLASE	0.86	0.91	0.88	0.77	0.86	0.82	0.88	0.91	0.90
HYDROLASE INHIBITOR	0.76	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.72	0.75	0.78	0.73	0.75
IMMUNE SYSTEM	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.93	0.94	0.94
ISOMERASE	0.97	0.92	0.94	0.92	0.83	0.88	0.96	0.93	0.94
LIGASE	0.94	0.86	0.90	0.91	0.69	0.79	0.93	0.87	0.90
LYASE	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.87	0.89	0.97	0.95	0.96
MEMBRANE PROTEIN	0.85	0.82	0.84	0.75	0.66	0.70	0.89	0.82	0.86
OXIDOREDUCTASE	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.92	0.93	0.92	0.96	0.97	0.96
PROTEIN BINDING	0.72	0.75	0.73	0.59	0.44	0.50	0.78	0.71	0.74
RIBOSOME	0.98	0.94	0.96	0.87	0.84	0.85	0.95	0.96	0.95
SIGNALING PROTEIN	0.80	0.78	0.79	0.60	0.56	0.58	0.80	0.78	0.79
STR. UNKNOWN	0.88	0.73	0.80	0.68	0.49	0.57	0.79	0.78	0.78
STRUCTURAL PROTEIN	0.90	0.82	0.86	0.78	0.67	0.72	0.94	0.83	0.88
TRANSCRIPTION	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.66	0.74	0.70	0.83	0.87	0.85
TRANSFERASE	0.91	0.94	0.93	0.82	0.89	0.86	0.93	0.94	0.93
TRANSPORT PROTEIN	0.90	0.85	0.88	0.84	0.72	0.78	0.87	0.88	0.88
VIRAL PROTEIN	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.95	0.90	0.92
VIRUS	0.95	0.90	0.93	0.95	0.85	0.90	0.95	0.91	0.93