Design of an operational amplifier

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Outline

- Introduction
- Motivation
- Literature
- Folded Cascode Operational Amplifier
- Biasing of the Circuit
- Loopgain and Phase Margin
- CMRR and PSRR
- Current supplied and Offset
- Conclusion
- Future Works

Introduction

- Operational amplifiers are one of the most basic blocks in IC design
- The main aim of the amplifiers is to have high gain and stability
- The basic circuit that gives gain is the common source amplifier
- Common source amplifier cannot provide very high gain



Figure: Operational amplifier

Specification Matrix

Parameters	Specifications	Simulation	Comments
Loop Gain	80dB,	74dB	For 6σ
Phase Margin	65°	66°	For 6σ
ICMR	0.8V	0.5V	
Load Resistance	10kΩ		
Load Capacitance	10pF		
CMRR	80dB	71dB(min)	Very high
			deviation
PSRR	-60dB	-27dB	6σ
Slew Rate	$1V/\mu s$		
Temperature	-40°C - 150°C		
Offset	±4mV	± 14 m V	
Supply	3.3V - 5V		
OCMR(Max)	3.3V@150=2.58V	5V@150=4.2V	Non invert-
	@27=2.47V@-	@27=4.114V@-	ing amplifier
	40 =2.40V	40=4.054V	

3/32

Motivation

OTA

- OTA can provide us with very high gain
- OTA gain is because of the very high output impedance
- Applying a resistor at the output will reduce its gain drastically
- Buffer is required with the OTA for loading resistors

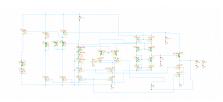


Figure: Folded cascode Opamp

Literature Review

- Most basic gain block is the Common source
- Gain is not very large
- Gain is then increased by increasing the resistance at the output
- Telescopic cascode structure provides us with very high gain but swing is limited in unity feedback

Folded Cascode Operational Amplifier

- Folded cascode provides a high gain
- Swing is also very good in unity feedback configuration
- Differential Gain of Folded cascode

$$A_{v} = \frac{(g_{m}r_{o})^{2}}{2} \tag{1}$$

Common mode gain

$$A = \frac{1}{1 + 2(g_m r_o)^2} \tag{2}$$

ullet All these gains are calculated assuming same g_m and r_o for all devices

Continued...

CMRR: Ability to reject the Common mode Variations

$$CMRR = \frac{Av}{A} \tag{3}$$

PSRR: Ability to reject the Supply variations

$$PSRR = \frac{\Delta V dd}{R_{buffer} + Ro} \tag{4}$$

- Slew Rate: How fast is the response. For folded cascode OTA,
 - Case 1: $I_1 > \frac{I_0}{2}$

$$SR = \frac{I_o}{C_I} \tag{5}$$

▶ Case 2 : $I_1 < \frac{I_o}{2}$

$$SR = \frac{2I_1}{C_L} \tag{6}$$

7/32

Continued...

ICMR: Common mode DC voltages for input

$$V_{gs_{in}} + 2\Delta V < ICMR < V_{g_{ipcas}} - Vthcas - \Delta V + V_{th_{in}}$$
 (7)

Output Common Mode Range: DC values taken by the output

$$2\Delta V < OCMR < V_{gM17} - V_t - \Delta V \tag{8}$$

$$V_{tMo/M1} + 2\Delta V < V_{g17} < V_{b_{M_6}} + |V_{tM_6}| \tag{9}$$

- Slew Rate: How fast is the response. For folded cascode OTA,
 - Case 1: $I_1 > \frac{I_0}{2}$

$$SR = \frac{I_o}{C_I} \tag{10}$$

▶ Case 2 : $I_1 < \frac{I_0}{2}$

$$SR = \frac{2I_1}{C_I} \tag{11}$$

8/32

Prikshat Sharma Operational Amplifier 23 september 2024

Why is the circuit different from traditional circuit?

- Supply voltage varies from 3.3V to 5V
- Current source implementation requires good matching
- For good matching ana device is used
- ullet Ana device can hold a potential difference of 1.5V across V_{ds}
- Pmos5 and nmos5 devices are used for taking the high voltages
- Cascode structures are used as they protect from variations
- Cascode current sources are used as they are nearest to the ideal ones

Effects of temperature variations

- Temperature is varied from −40°C to 150°C
- ullet As temperature reduces the threshold voltage starts increasing, reducing the V_{gs} margin set
- Threshold voltage of the Mosfet:

$$V_{th} = \frac{\sqrt{2qN_a\phi_t\epsilon_s}}{C_{ox}} + \phi_t \tag{12}$$

$$\phi_t = 2V_t \ln(\frac{N_a}{n_i}) \tag{13}$$

10 / 32

$$-\ln(n_i) = -\ln k T^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{E_g}{2kT}$$
 (14)

- ullet Hence ϕ_t is increased hence increasing the threshold voltage
- ullet As the temperature increases, the V_{th} reduces hence increasing $V_{d_{sat}}$ at higher temperatures

Effects of temperature variations on trans conductance

- ullet Trans conductance of the mosfet is given by $rac{\partial I_d}{\partial V_{gs}}$
- As the current is already decided by the slew rate, the trans conductance is given by

$$g_m = \frac{2I_d}{V_{gs} - V_{th}} \tag{15}$$

- The same concepts as above can be used to explain this phenomenon as well
- ullet Trans conductance is inversely proportional to the $V_{gs}-V_{th}$
- ullet As the temperature is reduced, $V_{gs}-V_{th}$ reduces implying increased g_m
- ullet For temperature increase $V_{gs}-V_{th}$ increases hence reducing the g_m

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Circuit Diagram

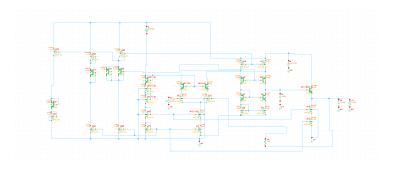


Figure: Operational amplifier

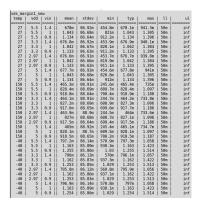


Figure: Vds margin of M13

emp	rgin2 vdd	vin	l mean	stdev	l min	l typ	пах	11	l ul
cemp	Vau		IIIvan	Stuev	m/Til	typ	Hax		
27	5.5	1.4		87.36n	461.2n	678.1n	943.4n	50n	inf
27	5.5	1		87.11n	827.4n	1.843	1.388	50m	inf
27	5.5	0.9	1.134	87.07m	918.5n	1.134	1.398	50m	inf
27	3.3	1.4	676.8n	87.3m	459.4n	677n	942.3n	50n	inf
27	3.3	1.4		87.85m	825.5n	1.842	1.307	50m	inf
27	3.3	8.9		87.03m	916.7n	1.133	1.397	50m	inf
27	2.97	1.4		87.28n	459.2n	676.8n	942.1m	50m	inf
27	2.97	1.7		87.93m	825.3n	1.842	1.386	50m	inf
27	2.97	0.9		87m	916.5n	1.133	1.397	50m	inf
27	5	1.4		87.34n	468.6n	677.8n	943.2m	50m	inf
27	5	1		87.89m	826.8n	1.843	1.307	50n	inf
27	5	0.9	1.134	87.05m	917.9n	1.134	1.398	50n	inf
150	5.5	1.4		89.33m	252.8n	465.5n	736.1n	50n	inf
150	5.5	1		89.1n	616.8n	828.5n	1.098	50n	inf
158	5.5	0.9		89.86n	787.5n	918.9n	1.189	50m	inf
158	3.3	1.4		89.26n	258.7n	464.3n	735.1n	50m	inf
158	3.3	1	827 2m	89.84n	614.7n	827.3n	1.697	50m	inf
158	3.3	0.9	917.7m	89m	785.4n	917.7n	1.188	50m	inf
158	2.97	1.4	464.1m	89.25m	250.5n	464.1n	734.8n	50m	inf
150	2.97	1		89.03m	614.5n	827.1n	1.697	50m	inf
150	2.97	0.9 i	917.5m	88.99n	705.2n	917.6n	1.187	50n	inf
150	5	1.4		89.31n	252n	465.1n	735.8n	50n	inf
158	5	1 i	828.1m	89.88m	616.1n	828.2n	1.098	50n	inf
158	5	0.9	918.5m	89.84n	795.7n	918.6n	1.188	50m	inf
-48	5.5	1.4	797.2m	86.6m	577.1n	797.3n	1.061	50m	inf
-48	5.5	1	1.163	86.34n	944.4n	1.164	1.426	58m	inf
-48	5.5	8.9 j	1.254	86.31n	1.036	1.255	1.517	50m	inf
-48	3.3	1.4		86.54n	575.4n	796.2n	1.86	50m	inf
-48	3.3	1		86.28m	942.6n	1.162	1.425	50m	inf
-48	3.3	0.9		86.25m	1.034	1.253	1.516	50n	inf
-48	2.97	1.4		86.52m	575.2n	796n	1.86	50n	inf
-48	2.97	1	1.162	86.26m	942.4n	1.162	1.425	50n	inf
-48	2.97	0.9	1.253	86.23m	1.034	1.253	1.516	50m	inf
-48	5	1.4	796.9m	86.58m	576.6m	797.1n	1.061	50m	inf
-48	5	1	1.163	86.31n	943.8n	1.163	1.426	50m	inf
-48	5	8.9 j	1.254	86.28n	1.035	1.254	1.517	50m	inf

Figure: Vds margin of M12

ds_mai	vdd	l vin l	I mean	stdev	min	typ	nax	11	l ul
cemp	V00	VAII	- medii	30004	10,011	(36	III.A		
27	5.5	1.4	269.9n	12.89n	235.2m	269.9m	396.4m	58n	inf
27	5.5	1	269.9n	12.89n	235.2m	269.9m	396.4m	58n	inf
27	5.5	0.9	269.9n	12.88n	235.2m	269.9m	306.4m	58n	inf
27	3.3	1.4	271.6n	12.83n	237.2m	271.6m	397.3m	58n	inf
27	3.3	1 1	271.5n	12.83n	237.2m	271.5m	397.3m	58n	inf
27	3.3	8.9 i	271.5n	12.82n	237.1m	271.5m	307.3m	58n	inf
27	2.97	1.4 i	271.1n	12.82n	236.7m	271m	306.8m	58n	inf
27	2.97	1 j	271n	12.82n	236.7m	271m	306.7m	58n	inf
27	2.97	0.9	271n	12.82n	236.6m	271m	396.7m	58n	inf
27	5	1.4	271.3n	12.87n	236.7m	271.3m	307.6m	58n	inf
27	5	1 j	271.3n	12.87n	236.7m	271.3m	307.6m	58n	inf
27	5	0.9	271.2n	12.87n	236.7m	271.2m	307.5m	58n	inf
150	5.5	1.4	171n	12.98n	136.6m	171m	207.1m	58n	inf
150	5.5	1 j	171n	12.98n	136.5m	171m	207.1m	58n	inf
150	5.5	8.9	171n	12.98n	136.5m	171m	207m	58n	inf
150	3.3	1.4	175.5n	12.89n	141.4m	175.5m	210.6m	58n	inf
150	3.3	1	175.4n	12.89n	141.3m	175.4m	210.5m	58n	inf
150	3.3	0.9	175.4n	12.89n	141.3m	175.4m	210.5m	58n	inf
150	2.97	1.4	175n	12.88n	140.9m	174.9m	210m	58n	inf
150	2.97	1	174.9n	12.88m	148.8m	174.9m	209.9m	58n	inf
150	2.97	8.9 j	174.9n	12.88n	140.8m	174.9m	209.9m	58n	inf
150	5	1.4		12.96n	139.2m	173.6m	209.4m	58n	inf
150	5	1 j	173.5n	12.96n	139.lm	173.5m	209.3m	58n	inf
150	5	8.9	173.5n	12.96m	139.1m	173.5m	209.3m	58n	inf
-40	5.5	1.4	325.1m	12.83n	290.4m	325.1m	361.9m	58n	inf
-40	5.5	1	325.1n	12.83n	290.4m	325.1m	361.9m	58n	inf
-40	5.5	0.9 j	325n	12.82n	290.4m	325m	361.8m	58n	inf
-40	3.3	1.4	325.7n	12.79n	291.3m	325.7m	361.8m	50n	inf
-40	3.3	1 1 1	325.7n	12.79n	291.2m	325.6m	361.8m	50n	inf
-40	3.3	8.9	325.6n	12.78n	291.2m	325.6m	361.7m	58n	inf
-40	2.97	1.4	325.2n	12.78n	290.8m	325.2m	361.3m	58n	inf
-40	2.97	1	325.2n	12.78n	290.8m	325.1m	361.3m	50n	inf
-40	2.97	0.9 j	325.1n	12.78n	290.8m	325.1m	361.2m	50n	inf
-40	5	1.4	326n	12.82n	291.4m	326m	362.6m	50n	inf
-40	5	1 1 1	325.9n	12.82n	291.4m	325.9m	362.6m	50n	inf
-40	5	0.9	325.9n	12.81n	291.4m	325.9m	362.5m	58n	inf

Figure: Vds margin of M10

	rgin8								
temp	vdd	vin	mean	stdev	min	typ	nax	l II	ul
27	5.5	1.4	268.6m	13.2n	233.2m	268.6m	305.7m	50m	inf
27	5.5	1	269.3m	13.2n	233.8m	269.3n	386.4m	50m	inf
27	5.5	0.9	269.4m	13.2n	234m	269.4n	386.5m	50m	inf
27	3.3	1.4	268.8m	13.13n	233.7m	268.8n	305.3m	50m	inf
27	3.3	1		13.14n	235.1m	270.3n	386.7m	50m	inf
27	3.3	0.9		13.14n	235.4m	270.6m	307m	50m	inf
27	2.97	1.4	267.5m	13.11n	232.4m	267.5n	303.9m	50m	inf
27	2.97	1	269.5m	13.14n	234.3m	269.5n	305.9m	50m	inf
27	2.97	0.9		13.14n	234.7m	269.8n	386.2m	50n	inf
27	5	1.4		13.19n	234.6m	269.9n	386.8m	50n	inf
27	5	1	270.6m	13.19n	235.3m	270.6n	307.5m	50n	inf
27	5	0.9	270.8m	13.19n	235.4m	270.8n	307.6m	50n	int
150	5.5	1.4		13.29n	134m	169.4n	206m	50m	int
150	5.5	1		13.29n	134.8m	170.2n	286.8m	50m	inf
150	5.5	0.9		13.29n	135m	178.4n	207m	50m	inf
150	3.3	1.4	172.3m	13.19n	137.2m	172.3n	288m	50m	inf
150	3.3	1 1	174m	13.2n	138.9m	174n	289.7m	50m	inf
150	3.3	0.9		13.2n	139.3m	174.3n	210m	50m	inf
150	2.97	1.4		13.17n	136m	171n	286.7m	50m	inf
150	2.97	1	173.1m	13.19n	138.1m	173.1n	288.8m	50m	inf
150	2.97	8.9	173.6m	13.19n	138.5m	173.6m	289.2m	50m	inf
150	5	1.4	171.9m	13.27n	136.6m	171.9m	288.2m	50m	inf
150	5	1		13.27n	137.4m	172.7n	209m	50m	inf
150	5	0.9	172.9m	13.27n	137.6m	172.9n	289.2m	50m	inf
-40	5.5	1.4	324m	13.14n	288.8m	324n	361.4m	50m	inf
-40	5.5	1	324.5m	13.14n	289.3m	324.5n	362m	50n	inf
-40	5.5	0.9		13.14n	289.4m	324.7n	362m	50n	inf
-40	3.3	1.4		13.89n	288.2m	323.2n	360.1m	50n	inf
-48	3.3	1	324.5m	13.1n	289.5m	324.5n	361.4m	50n	inf
-48	3.3	0.9	324.8m	13.1n	289.8m	324.8n	361.6m	50n	inf
-48	2.97	1.4	321.8m	13.86n	286.8m	321.8n	358.7m	50n	inf
-48	2.97	1		13.89n	288.7m	323.8n	360.6m	50n	inf
-48	2.97	0.9	324.1m	13.89n	289.1m	324.1n	360.9m	50n	inf
-48	5	1.4	324.8m	13.13n	289.6m	324.8n	362.1m	50m	inf
-48	5	1	325.4m	13.13n	290.2m	325.4n	362.6m	50m	inf
-49	5	8.9	325.5m	13.13n	290.3m	325.5m	362.7m	50m	inf

Figure: Vds margin of M11

vds nar	ain6								
temp	vdd	vin	mean	stdev	min	typ	max	ıı.	ul
27	5.5	1.4	243.3n	18.2n	196.9n	243.3n	300.6m	50n	inf
27	5.5	1	242.9n	18.19n	196.6n	242.9m	300.3m	50m	inf
27	5.5	0.9	242.8n	18.19n	196.5n	242.8n	300.3m	50m	inf
27	3.3	1.4		18.17n	191.1n	237.3m	294.5m	50m	inf
27	3.3	1	236.9n	18.17n	198.8n	236.9m	294.2m	50m	inf
27	3.3	0.9	236.8n	18.17n	198.7n	236.9n	294.2m	50m	inf
27	2.97	1.4	236.9n	18.17n	198.8n	237m	294.2m	50m	inf
27	2.97	1		18.17n	198.5n	236.6m	293.9m	50m	inf
27	2.97	0.9	1 236.5n	18.17n	198.4n	236.6m	293.9m	50m	inf
27	5	1.4	i 240.7n	18.19n	194.4n	248.7m	298m	50m	inf
27	5	1	240.4n	18.18n	194.1m	248.4m	297.7m	50m	inf
27	5	0.9	240.3n	18.18n	194n	240.3n	297.6m	50m	inf
150	5.5	1.4	162.4n	17.65n	116.8m	162.4m	217.7m	50m	inf
150	5.5	1		17.65n	116.4n	162m	217.4m	50m	inf
150	5.5	0.9		17.64n	116.3n	161.9m	217.2m	50m	inf
150	3.3	1.4		17.61n	109.2m	154.5m	209.8m	50m	inf
150	3.3	1	154.2n	17.61n	108.9n	154.2m	209.4m	50m	inf
150	3.3	0.9	154.1n	17.61n	188.8n	154.1m	209.3m	50m	inf
150	2.97	1.4	154.2n	17.61m	188.9n	154.2m	209.4m	50m	inf
150	2.97	1		17.61n	108.5n	153.8m	209.1m	50m	inf
150	2.97	0.9		17.61m	188.4n	153.8m	289m	50m	inf
150	5	1.4		17.63n	113.6n	159.1m	214.4m	50m	inf
150	5	1		17.63n	113.2m	158.8m	214.1m	50m	inf
150	5	0.9	158.6m	17.63n	113.1m	158.6m	214m	50m	inf
-49	5.5	1.4	287.6n	18.81n	240.5n	287.6m	346.8m	50m	inf
-49	5.5	1	287.3n	18.81m	240.2m	287.3m	346.5m	50m	inf
-40	5.5	0.9		18.81m	240.1m	287.2m	346.4m	50m	inf
-40	3.3	1.4		18.8n	235.7n	282.6m	341.7m	50m	inf
-49	3.3	1	282.3n	18.8n	235.4n	282.3m	341.4m	50m	inf
-40	3.3	0.9	282.2n	18.8n	235.3n	282.2m	341.4m	50m	inf
-40	2.97	1.4	282.3n	18.8n	235.4n	282.4m	341.4m	50m	inf
-40	2.97	1 1	282n	18.79n	235.1m	282m	341.1m	50m	inf
-48	2.97	0.9		18.8n	235n	282m	341.1m	50m	inf
-40	5	1.4		18.8n	238.4n	285.4m	344.6m	50m	inf
-40	5	1 1		18.8n	238n	285.1m	344.3m	50m	inf
-40	- 5	0.9	285n	18.81n	238n	285.1m	344.2m	50n	inf

Figure: Vds margin of M1

ds_ma									
temp	vdd	vin	mean	stdev	min	typ	тах	11	ul
27	5.5	1.4	242.5n	16.39n	200.2m	242.5m	291.3n	58n	inf
27	5.5	1 1	242.5m	16.39n	280.2m	242.5m	291.3n	58n	inf
27	5.5	0.9	242.5m	16.4n	200.2m	242.5m	291.4n	58n	inf
27	3.3		236.5m	16.35n	194.3m	236.5m	285.2n	58n	inf
27	3.3	1	236.5m	16.35n	194.3m	236.5m	285.2n	58n	inf
27	3.3	0.9 i	236.5m	16.36n	194.3m	236.5m	285.2n	58n	inf
27	2.97	1.4	236.2m	16.35n	194m	236.2m	284.9n	58n	inf
27	2.97	1 1	236.2m	16.35n	194m	236.2m	284.9n	58n	inf
27	2.97	0.9 i	236.2m	16.35n	194m	236.2m	284.9m	58n	inf
27	5 1	1.4	239.9n	16.38n	197.6m	239.9m	288.7n	58n	inf
27	5 1	1 i	239.9n	16.38n	197.6m	239.9m	288.7n	58n	inf
27	5 1	0.9 i	239.9n	16.38n	197.6m	240m	288.7n	58n	inf
150	5.5	1.4		16.45n	119.3m	161.5m	210.5n	58n	inf
150	5.5	1	161.5m	16.45n	119.3m	161.5m	210.5n	58n	inf
150	5.5	0.9	161.5m	16.45n	119.3m	161.5m	210.6n	58n	inf
150	3.3	1.4	153.6m	16.39n	111.6m	153.6m	202.5n	58n	inf
150	3.3	1	153.6m	16.39n	111.6m	153.6m	202.5n	58n	inf
158	3.3	0.9	153.6m	16.4n	111.6m	153.6m	202.6m	58n	inf
158	2.97	1.4	153.2m	16.39n	111.3m	153.3m	202.2n	58n	inf
158	2.97	1	153.3m	16.39n	111.3m	153.3m	202.2n	58n	inf
150	2.97	0.9 j	153.3m	16.39n	111.3m	153.3m	202.2n	58n	inf
150	5	1.4	158.2m	16.42n	116.1m	158.2m	207.2n	58n	inf
150	5	1	158.2m	16.42n	116.1m	158.2m	207.2n	58n	inf
150	5	0.9	158.2m	16.43n	116.1m	158.2m	207.2n	58n	inf
-40	5.5	1.4	286.9m	16.37n	244.4m	286.9m	335.6n	58n	inf
-40	5.5	1	286.9m	16.37n	244.4m	286.9m	335.6n	58n	inf
-48	5.5	0.9	286.9m	16.38n	244.4m	286.9m	335.6m	50n	inf
-48	3.3	1.4	281.9m	16.34n	239.5m	281.9m	330.5n	58n	inf
-40	3.3	1	281.9m	16.34n	239.5m	281.9m	330.5n	58n	inf
-40	3.3	0.9 j	281.9m	16.35n	239.5m	281.9m	330.5n	58n	inf
-40	2.97	1.4	281.6m	16.34n	239.2m	281.6m	330.2n	50n	inf
-40	2.97	1	281.6m	16.34n	239.2m	281.6m	330.2n	50n	inf
-40	2.97	0.9	281.6m	16.35n	239.2m	281.6m	330.3n	50n	inf
-40	5	1.4		16.36n	242.2m	284.7m	333.4n	50n	inf
-48	5	1	284.7n	16.36n	242.2m	284.7m	333.4n	50n	inf
-40	5	0.9	284.7m	16.37n	242.2m	284.7m	333.4n	58n	inf

Figure: Vds margin of M0

vds mai									
temp	vdd	vin	mean	stdev	min	typ	nax	l II	ul
27	5.5	1.4	37.75	42.94n	37.63	37.75	37.89	50m	inf
27	5.5	1	41.25	42.52n	41.14	41.25	41.38	50n	inf
27	5.5	0.9	42.12	42.43n	42.61	42.12	42.26	50n	inf
27	3.3	1.4	17.96	39n	17.85	17.96	18.08	50m	inf
27	3.3	1 1 1	21.46	38.58n	21.36	21.46	21.58	50m	inf
27	3.3	0.9	22.33	38.49n	22.23	22.33	22.45	50m	inf
27	2.97	1.4		38.82n	14.89	14.99	15.11	50n	inf
27	2.97	1	18.49	38.4n	18.39	18.49	18.61	50m	inf
27	2.97	0.9	19.36	38.31n	19.26	19.36	19.48	50m	inf
27	5	1.4	33.25	41.19n	33.14	33.25	33.38	50m	inf
27	5	1	36.75	40.77n	36.64	36.75	36.88	50m	inf
27	5	0.9		40.68n	37.52	37.63	37.75	50m	inf
150	5.5	1.4		44.27n	37.94	38.06	38.2	50n	inf
150	5.5	1 1		43.53n	41.41	41.53	41.67	50m	inf
150	5.5	0.9	42.39	43.37n	42.27	42.39	42.53	50m	inf
150	3.3	1.4	18.27	39.84n	18.16	18.27	18.4	50m	inf
150	3.3	1	21.74	39.11n	21.63	21.74	21.86	50m	inf
150	3.3	0.9		38.94n	22.5	22.6	22.73	50m	inf
150	2.97	1.4		39.66n	15.19	15.3	15.43	50m	inf
150	2.97	1 1 1	18.77	38.94n	18.66	18.77	18.89	50m	inf
150	2.97	8.9	19.63	38.77m	19.53	19.63	19.76	50m	inf
150	5	1.4	33.56	42.34n	33.45	33.56	33.7	50m	inf
150	5	1 1	37.03	41.61n	36.92	37.03	37.16	50m	inf
150	5	0.9		41.44n	37.78	37.89	38.03	50m	inf
-48	5.5	1.4		42.33n	37.47	37.59	37.72	50m	inf
-48	5.5	1	41.1	42.06n	48.99	41.1	41.24	50m	inf
-48	5.5	0.9	41.98	42.01m	41.87	41.98	42.11	50m	inf
-48	3.3	1.4	17.79	38.66n	17.69	17.79	17.92	50m	inf
-48	3.3	1	21.31	38.38n	21.21	21.31	21.43	50m	inf
-48	3.3	0.9 j		38.32n	22.69	22.19	22.31	50m	inf
-48	2.97	1.4		38.48n	14.72	14.82	14.95	50m	inf
-48	2.97	1	18.34	38.19n	18.24	18.34	18.46	50m	inf
-48	2.97	8.9	19.22	38.14n	19.12	19.22	19.34	50m	inf
-48	5	1.4	33.69	40.69n	32.98	33.09	33.22	50m	inf
-48	5	1	36.61	40.41n	36.5	36.61	36.73	50m	inf
-48	5	0.9	37.48	40.36n	37.38	37.48	37.61	50m	inf

Figure: Vds margin of M17<0:8>

ds mai	rain4								
temp	vdd	vin	mean	stdev	min	typ	пах	111	ul
27	5.5	1.4	268.7n	14.16m	220.5n	260.7n	300.3n	50m	inf
27	5.5	1	256.8n	13.77n	217.4n	256.8n	294.2m	50n	inf
27	5.5	0.9		11.26m	216n	253.8n	276.3n	50n	inf
27	3.3	1.4		14.16m	220.5n	260.7n	300.3n	50n	inf
27	3.3	1	256.8n	13.77n	217.4n	256.8n	294.2n	50n	inf
27	3.3	0.9 i	252.6m	11.26n	216n	253.8n	276.2m	50n	inf
27	2.97	1.4	268.7n	14.16m	228.5n	260.7n	300.3n	50n	inf
27	2.97	1 i	256.8n	13.77n	217.4n	256.8n	294.2m	50m	inf
27	2.97	8.9 j		11.26m	216m	253.8n	276.2m	50m	inf
27	5	1.4	268.7n	14.16m	228.5n	260.7n	300.3n	50m	inf
27	5	1 1	256.8n	13.77n	217.4n	256.8n	294.2m	50m	inf
27	5	0.9		11.26m	216n	253.8n	276.3n	50n	inf
158	5.5	1.4		14.14n	146.8n	186.5n	225.9n	50m	inf
158	5.5	1	182.5m	13.87n	143.6n	182.6n	220.6n	50n	inf
150	5.5	0.9 i	180m	12.68n	142.3n	180.5n	208.7m	50n	inf
150	3.3	1.4	1 186.5m	14.14n	146.8n	186.5n	225.9n	50n	inf
150	3.3	1 1	182.5m	13.87n	143.6n	182.6n	220.6n	50n	inf
150	3.3	0.9 i	180m	12.68n	142.3n	180.5n	268.8n	50n	inf
150	2.97	1.4	186.5m	14.14n	146.8n	186.5n	225.9n	50n	inf
158	2.97	11	182.5m	13.87n	143.6n	182.6n	220.6m	50n	inf
158	2.97	8.9 j	180m	12.68n	142.3n	189.5n	268.8m	50m	inf
158	5	1.4		14.14n	146.8n	186.5n	225.9n	50m	inf
158	5	1 1		13.87n	143.6n	182.6n	220.6m	50m	inf
158	5	0.9	180m	12.68n	142.3n	189.5n	208.8m	50n	inf
-48	5.5	1.4	382.5m	14.21n	261.7n	302.5n	342.2m	50n	inf
-48	5.5	1	298.7n	13.71n	258.9n	298.8n	335.3n	50n	inf
-48	5.5	0.9		9.657n	257.4n	294.4n	311.1n	50n	inf
-48	3.3	1.4		14.21n	261.7n	302.5n	342.2m	50n	inf
-48	3.3	1	298.7n	13.71n	258.9n	298.8n	335.3n	50n	inf
-40	3.3	0.9 i	292.5m	9.656n	257.4n	294.4n	311m	50n	inf
-48	2.97	1.4	382.5m	14.21n	261.7n	302.5n	342.2n	50n	inf
-48	2.97	1 1		13.71n	258.9n	298.8n	335.3n	50n	inf
-48	2.97	8.9 j	292.5m	9.656m	257.4n	294.4n	311m	50m	inf
-48	5	1.4	382.5m	14.21n	261.7n	302.5n	342.2m	58n	inf
-48	5	1	298.7n	13.71n	258.9n	298.8n	335.3n	58n	inf
-48	5	8.9 i	292.5m	9.657n	257.4n	294.4n	311.1m	50m	inf

Figure: Vds margin of M2

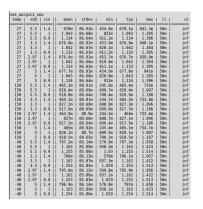


Figure: Vds margin of M13

omp	rgin2 vdd	vin	I mean	stdev	l min	typ	пах	111	l ul
27	5.5	1.4	678m	87.36m	461.2n	678.1n	943.4n	50n	inf
27	5.5	1			827.4n	1.843	1.308	50n	inf
27	5.5	0.9		87.07m	918.5n	1.134	1.398	50n	inf
27	3.3	1.4		87.3n	459.4n	677n	942.3n	50n	inf
27	3.3	1		87.85m	825.5n	1.842	1.307	50n	inf
27	3.3	0.9 j	1.133	87.01m	916.7n	1.133	1.397	50m	inf
27	2.97	1.4	676.6m	87.28n	459.2n	676.8n	942.1m	50m	inf
27	2.97	1 1		87.03m	825.3n	1.842	1.386	50m	inf
27	2.97	0.9				1.133	1.397	50m	inf
27	5	1.4		87.34n	469.6n	677.8n	943.2n	50n	inf
27	5	1		87.89n	826.8n	1.843	1.307	50n	inf
27	5	0.9		87.05m	917.9n	1.134	1.398	50n	inf
150	5.5	1.4		89.33m	252.8n	465.5n	736.1n	50n	inf
158	5.5	1	828.4m	89.1m	616.8n	828.5n	1.098	50n	inf
158	5.5	0.9		89.86m	707.5n	918.9n	1.189	50m	inf
158	3.3	1.4		89.26m	258.7n	464.3n	735.1n	50m	inf
158	3.3	1			614.7n	827.3n	1.897	50m	inf
158	3.3	0.9		89m	785.4n	917.7n	1.188	50n	inf
158	2.97	1.4		89.25m	250.5n	464.1n	734.8n	50n	inf
158	2.97	1	827.1m	89.03m	614.5n	827.1n	1.097	50n	inf
150	2.97	0.9		88.99n	705.2n	917.6n	1.187	50n	inf
150	5	1.4		89.31m	252n	465.1n	735.8n	50n	inf
150	5	1		89.88m	616.lm	828.2n	1.098	50n	inf
158	5	0.9			706.7n	918.6n	1.188	50m	inf
-48	5.5	1.4			577.1n	797.3n	1.061	50m	inf
-48	5.5	1	1.163	86.34n	944.4n	1.164	1.426	50m	inf
-48	5.5	0.9		86.31n	1.036	1.255	1.517	50n	inf
-48	3.3	1.4	796m	86.54n	575.4n	796.2n	1.86	50n	inf
-48	3.3	1	1.162	86.28n	942.6n	1.162	1.425	50n	inf
-48	3.3	0.9		86.25m	1.034	1.253	1.516	50n	inf
-48	2.97	1.4	795.8m	86.52m	575.2n	796n	1.86	50n	inf
-40	2.97	1		86.26n	942.4n	1.162	1.425	50n	inf
-48	2.97	0.9		86.23m	1.034	1.253	1.516	50n	inf
-48	5	1.4		86.58m	576.6m	797.1n	1.061	50m	inf
-48	5	1	1.163			1.163	1.426	50m	inf
-48	5	0.9 j	1.254	86.28n	1.035	1.254	1.517	50m	inf

Figure: Vds margin of M12

temp	vdd	vin	mean	stdev	min	typ	nax	l II	l ul
27	5.5	1.4	269.9n	12.89n	235.2m	269.9m	306.4m	58n	inf
27	5.5	1 j	269.9n	12.89n	235.2m	269.9m	396.4m	58n	inf
27	5.5	0.9 j	269.9n	12.88n	235.2m	269.9m	396.4m	58n	inf
27	3.3	1.4	271.6n	12.83n	237.2m	271.6m	307.3m	58n	inf
27	3.3	1 j	271.5n	12.83n	237.2m	271.5m	307.3m	58n	inf
27	3.3	0.9	271.5n	12.82n	237.1m	271.5m	307.3m	58m	inf
27	2.97	1.4	271.1n	12.82n	236.7m	271m	396.8m	58n	inf
27	2.97	1 j	271n	12.82n	236.7m	271m	306.7m	58n	inf
27	2.97	0.9	271n	12.82n	236.6m	271m	306.7m	58n	inf
27	5	1.4	271.3n	12.87n	236.7m	271.3m	307.6m	58n	inf
27	5	1	271.3n	12.87n	236.7m	271.3m	307.6m	58n	inf
27	5	0.9	271.2n	12.87n	236.7m	271.2m	307.5m	58n	inf
150	5.5	1.4	171n	12.98n	136.6m	171m	207.1m	58n	inf
159	5.5	1	171n	12.98n	136.5m	171m	207.1m	58n	inf
150	5.5	8.9	171m	12.98n	136.5m	171m	207m	58n	inf
150	3.3	1.4		12.89n	141.4m	175.5m	210.6m	58n	inf
150	3.3	1		12.89n	141.3m	175.4m	210.5m	58n	inf
150	3.3	0.9	175.4n	12.89n	141.3m	175.4m	210.5m	58n	inf
159	2.97	1.4	175n	12.88n	140.9m	174.9m	210m	58n	inf
159	2.97	1 1	174.9n	12.88m	148.8m	174.9m	289.9m	58m	inf
150	2.97	0.9	174.9n	12.88n	140.8m	174.9m	209.9m	58n	inf
150	5	1.4	173.6n	12.96n	139.2m	173.6m	209.4m	58n	inf
150	5	1 j		12.96n	139.lm	173.5m	209.3m	58n	inf
150	5	8.9	173.5n	12.96m	139.1m	173.5m	209.3m	58n	inf
-40	5.5	1.4	325.1m	12.83m	290.4m	325.1m	361.9m	58n	inf
-40	5.5	1	325.1n	12.83n	290.4m	325.1m	361.9m	58n	inf
-40	5.5	0.9 j	325n	12.82n	290.4m	325m	361.8m	58n	inf
-49	3.3	1.4		12.79n	291.3m	325.7m	361.8m	58n	inf
-49	3.3	1 j		12.79n	291.2m	325.6m	361.8m	58n	inf
-40	3.3	8.9	325.6n	12.78n	291.2m	325.6m	361.7m	58n	inf
-40	2.97	1.4		12.78n	290.8m	325.2m	361.3m	58n	inf
-40	2.97	1	325.2n	12.78n	290.8m	325.lm	361.3m	58n	inf
-49	2.97	0.9 j	325.1n	12.78n	290.8m	325.1m	361.2m	58n	inf
-49	5	1.4	326n	12.82m	291.4m	326m	362.6m	58n	inf
-49	5	1	325.9n	12.82n	291.4m	325.9m	362.6m	58n	inf
-40	5	0.9	325.9n	12.81n	291.4m	325.9m	362.5m	58n	inf

Figure: Vds margin of M10

	rgin8								
temp	vdd	vin	mean	stdev	min	typ	nax	l II	ul
27	5.5	1.4	268.6m	13.2n	233.2m	268.6m	305.7m	50m	inf
27	5.5	1	269.3m	13.2n	233.8m	269.3n	386.4m	50m	inf
27	5.5	0.9	269.4m	13.2n	234m	269.4n	386.5m	50m	inf
27	3.3	1.4	268.8m	13.13n	233.7m	268.8n	305.3m	50m	inf
27	3.3	1		13.14n	235.1m	270.3n	386.7m	50m	inf
27	3.3	0.9		13.14n	235.4m	270.6m	307m	50m	inf
27	2.97	1.4	267.5m	13.11n	232.4m	267.5n	303.9m	50m	inf
27	2.97	1	269.5m	13.14n	234.3m	269.5n	305.9m	50m	inf
27	2.97	0.9		13.14n	234.7m	269.8n	386.2m	50n	inf
27	5	1.4		13.19n	234.6m	269.9n	386.8m	50n	inf
27	5	1	270.6m	13.19n	235.3m	270.6n	307.5m	50n	inf
27	5	0.9	270.8m	13.19n	235.4m	270.8n	307.6m	50n	int
150	5.5	1.4		13.29n	134m	169.4n	206m	50m	int
150	5.5	1		13.29n	134.8m	170.2n	286.8m	50m	inf
150	5.5	0.9		13.29n	135m	178.4n	207m	50m	inf
150	3.3	1.4	172.3m	13.19n	137.2m	172.3n	288m	50m	inf
150	3.3	1 1	174m	13.2n	138.9m	174n	289.7m	50m	inf
150	3.3	0.9		13.2n	139.3m	174.3n	210m	50m	inf
150	2.97	1.4		13.17n	136m	171n	286.7m	50m	inf
150	2.97	1	173.1m	13.19n	138.1m	173.1n	288.8m	50m	inf
150	2.97	8.9	173.6m	13.19n	138.5m	173.6m	289.2m	50m	inf
150	5	1.4	171.9m	13.27n	136.6m	171.9m	288.2m	50m	inf
150	5	1		13.27n	137.4m	172.7n	209m	50m	inf
150	5	0.9	172.9m	13.27n	137.6m	172.9n	289.2m	50m	inf
-40	5.5	1.4	324m	13.14n	288.8m	324n	361.4m	50m	inf
-40	5.5	1	324.5m	13.14n	289.3m	324.5n	362m	50n	inf
-40	5.5	0.9		13.14n	289.4m	324.7n	362m	50n	inf
-40	3.3	1.4		13.89n	288.2m	323.2n	360.1m	50n	inf
-48	3.3	1	324.5m	13.1n	289.5m	324.5n	361.4m	50n	inf
-48	3.3	0.9	324.8m	13.1n	289.8m	324.8n	361.6m	50n	inf
-48	2.97	1.4	321.8m	13.86n	286.8m	321.8n	358.7m	50n	inf
-48	2.97	1		13.89n	288.7m	323.8n	360.6m	50n	inf
-48	2.97	0.9	324.1m	13.89n	289.1m	324.1n	360.9m	50n	inf
-48	5	1.4	324.8m	13.13n	289.6m	324.8n	362.1m	50m	inf
-48	5	1	325.4m	13.13n	290.2m	325.4n	362.6m	50m	inf
-49	5	8.9	325.5m	13.13n	290.3m	325.5m	362.7m	50m	inf

Figure: Vds margin of M11

vds na	rain6								
temp	vdd	vin	mean	stdev	min	typ	max	11	ul
27	5.5	1.4	1 243.3n	18.2n	196.9n	243.3n	300.6m	50m	inf
27	5.5	1.4		18.19n	196.6n	242.9m	300.0m	50m	inf
27	5.5	0.9		18.19n	196.5n	242.8n	300.3m	50m	inf
27	3.3	1.4		18.17n	191.1n	237.3n	294.5m	50m	inf
27	3.3	1.4	11 236.9n	18.17n	198.8n	236.9m	294.2m	50m	inf
27	3.3	0.9	11 236.8n	18.17n	190.0m	236.9n	294.2m	50m	inf
27	2.97	1.4	236.9n	18.17n	198.8n	237m	294.2m	50m	inf
27	2.97	1		18.17n	198.5n	236.6m	293.9m	50m	inf
27	2.97	0.9		18.17n	198.4n	236.6m	293.9m	50m	inf
27	5	1.4		18.19n	194.4n	248.7m	298m	50m	inf
27	5	1	240.4n	18.18n	194.1n	248.4m	297.7m	50m	inf
27	5	0.9	240.3n	18.18n	194n	240.3n	297.6m	50m	inf
150	5.5	1.4	162.4n	17.65n	116.8n	162.4m	217.7m	58m	inf
150	5.5	1		17.65n	116.4n	162m	217.4m	50m	inf
150	5.5	0.9		17.64n	116.3n	161.9m	217.2m	50m	inf
150	3.3	1.4	154.5n	17.61n	109.2m	154.5m	209.8m	50m	inf
150	3.3	1	154.2n	17.61n	108.9n	154.2m	209.4m	50m	inf
150	3.3	0.9	154.1n	17.61n	188.8n	154.1m	209.3m	50m	inf
150	2.97	1.4	154.2n	17.61n	108.9m	154.2m	209.4m	50m	inf
150	2.97	1 1		17.61n	108.5n	153.8m	209.1m	50m	inf
150	2.97	0.9	153.7n	17.61n	188.4n	153.8m	289m	50m	inf
150	5	1.4		17.63n	113.6n	159.1m	214.4m	50m	inf
150	5	1 1	158.7n	17.63n	113.2m	158.8m	214.1m	50m	inf
150	5	0.9	158.6n	17.63n	113.1m	158.6m	214m	50m	inf
-48	5.5	1.4		18.81n	240.5n	287.6m	346.8m	50m	inf
-49	5.5	1	287.3n	18.81n	240.2m	287.3m	346.5m	50m	inf
-40	5.5	0.9		18.81m	240.1m	287.2m	346.4m	50m	inf
-48	3.3	1.4		18.8n	235.7m	282.6m	341.7m	50m	inf
-48	3.3	1 1	282.3n	18.8n	235.4n	282.3m	341.4m	58m	inf
-40	3.3	0.9	282.2n	18.8n	235.3n	282.2m	341.4m	50m	inf
-49	2.97	1.4	282.3n	18.8n	235.4n	282.4m	341.4m	50m	inf
-40	2.97	1	282n	18.79n	235.1m	282m	341.1m	50m	inf
-49	2.97	0.9		18.8n	235n	282m	341.1m	50m	inf
-49	5	1.4		18.8n	238.4n	285.4m	344.6m	50m	inf
-40	5	1 1		18.8n	238n	285.1m	344.3m	50m	inf
-48	5	0.9	285n	18.81n	238n	285.1m	344.2m	50m	inf

Figure: Vds margin of M1

s_mar									
enp	vdd	vin	mean	stdev	min	typ	max	1111	u1
27	5.5	1.4	242.5m	16.39n	280.2m	242.5m	291.3n	58n	int
27	5.5	1.7	242.5m	16.39n	200.2m	242.5m	291.3n	58n I	int
27	5.5	0.9	242.5m	16.4n	200.2m	242.5m	291.4n	58n I	in
27	3.3	1.4	236.5m	16.35n	194.3m	236.5m	285.2n	58n I	in
27	3.3	1 1	236.5m	16.35n	194.3m	236.5m	285.2n	58n I	in
27	3.3	0.9	236.5m	16.36n	194.3m	236.5m	285.2n	58n I	in
27	2.97	1.4	236.2m	16.35n	194m	236.2m	284.9n	58n	in
27	2.97	1	236.2m	16.35n	194m	236.2m	284.9n	58n	in
27	2.97	0.9	236.2m	16.35n	194m	236.2m	284.9n	58n I	int
27	5	1.4	239.9n	16.38n	197.6m	239.9m	288.7n	58n I	in
27	5	1	239.9n	16.38n	197.6m	239.9m	288.7n	58n I	in
27	5	0.9	239.9n	16.38n	197.6m	240m	288.7n	58n I	in
150	5.5	1.4	161.5m	16.45n	119.3m	161.5m	210.5n	58n I	in
150	5.5	1	161.5m	16.45n	119.3m	161.5m	210.5m	58n I	in
150	5.5	0.9	161.5m	16.45n	119.3m	161.5m	210.6n	58n I	in
150	3.3	1.4	153.6m	16.39n	111.6m	153.6m	202.5n	58n I	in
150	3.3	1 1	153.6m	16.39n	111.6m	153.6m	202.5n	58n I	in
150	3.3	0.9	153.6n	16.4n	111.6m	153.6m	202.6m	58n I	int
150	2.97	1.4	153.2m	16.39n	111.3m	153.3m	202.2n	58n i	int
150	2.97	1 1	153.3m	16.39n	111.3m	153.3m	202.2n	58n	in
150	2.97	0.9 i	153.3m	16.39n	111.3m	153.3m	202.2n	58n	in
150	5	1.4	158.2m	16.42n	116.1m	158.2m	207.2n	58n I	in
150	5	1	158.2m	16.42n	116.1m	158.2m	207.2n	58n I	in
150 i	5	0.9 i	158.2m	16.43n	116.1m	158.2m	207.2n	58n i	in
-48 i	5.5	1.4 i	286.9n	16.37n	244.4m	286.9m	335.6n	58n i	in
-48	5.5	1	286.9m	16.37n	244.4m	286.9m	335.6n	58n	in
-48	5.5	0.9	286.9m	16.38n	244.4m	286.9m	335.6m	58n	in
-48	3.3	1.4	281.9m	16.34n	239.5m	281.9m	330.5n	58n	in
-48	3.3	i 1 i	281.9m	16.34n	239.5m	281.9m	330.5n	58n	in
-40	3.3	0.9 j	281.9m	16.35n	239.5m	281.9m	330.5n	58n	in
-40	2.97	1.4	281.6m	16.34n	239.2m	281.6m	330.2n	58n	in
-40	2.97	1	281.6m	16.34n	239.2m	281.6m	330.2n	58n	in'
-40	2.97	0.9	281.6m	16.35n	239.2m	281.6m	330.3n	58n	in
-40	5	1.4		16.36n	242.2m	284.7m	333.4n	58n	in
-48	5	1	284.7m	16.36n	242.2m	284.7m	333.4n	58n	int
-48	5	0.9	284.7n	16.37n	242.2m	284.7m	333.4n	58n	int

Figure: Vds margin of M0

vgs na									
temp	vdd	vin	mean	stdev	min	typ	max	11	ul
27	5.5	1.4	95.99n	3.837m	84.42m	95.96m	197.8m	50n	inf
27	5.5	1	95.75n	3.891m	84.11m	95.72m	107.7m	50n	inf
27	5.5	0.9	95.81n	3.899n	84.1m	95.79m	107.8m	50n	inf
27	3.3	1.4	96n	3.707m	85.48m	95.96m	107.3m	50n	inf
27	3.3	1 1	95.76n	3.765m	85.17m	95.73m	107.lm	50n	inf
27	3.3	0.9	95.81n	3.772m	85.16m	95.79m	107.3m	50n	inf
27	2.97	1.4	96n	3.701m	85.53m	95.96m	107.3m	50n	inf
27	2.97	1 1	95.76n	3.759n	85.22m	95.73m	107.lm	50n	inf
27	2.97	0.9	95.81m	3.767m	85.21m	95.79m	107.2m	50n	inf
27	5	1.4	96n	3.778m	84.88m	95.96m	107.6m	50n	inf
27	5	1	95.75n	3.834n	84.57m	95.73m	107.4m	50n	inf
27	5	0.9	95.81m	3.841m	84.56m	95.79m	197.6m	50n	inf
150	5.5	1.4	130.3n	4.461m	117.3m	130.2m	144.2m	50n	inf
150	5.5	1	130.3n	4.558n	117.4m	130.3m	144.2m	50n	inf
150	5.5	0.9	130.5n	4.576m	117.5m	130.5m	144.5m	50n	inf
150	3.3	1.4	130.3n	4.334n	118.4m	130.2m	143.6m	50n	inf
150	3.3	1 1	130.3n	4.437m	118.1m	130.3m	143.6m	50n	inf
150	3.3	0.9 i	130.5n	4.456m	118.2m	130.5m	143.8m	50n	inf
150	2.97	1.4	130.3n	4.33m	118.5m	130.2m	143.5m	50n	inf
150	2.97	1 1	130.3n	4.433m	118.1m	130.3m	143.6m	50n	inf
150	2.97	0.9 i	130.5n	4.451m	118.1m	130.5m	143.8m	50n	inf
150	5	1.4	130.3n	4.484n	117.8m	130.2m	143.9m	50n	inf
150	5	1 1	130.3n	4.504m	117.9m	130.3m	144m	50n	inf
150	5	0.9	130.5n	4.522m	118m	130.5m	144.2m	50n	inf
-49	5.5	1.4	78.63n	3.498n	67.9m	78.61m	89.2m	50n	inf
-40	5.5	1	78.1m	3.532m	67.26m	78.89m	88.78m	50n	inf
-48	5.5	0.9	78.05n	3.534n	67.11m	78.05m	88.8m	50n	inf
-49	3.3	1.4	78.64n	3.365m	68.92m	78.61m	88.71m	50n	inf
-40	3.3	1 1	78.11n	3.402m	68.28m	78.89m	88.3m	50n	inf
-49	3.3	0.9	78.06n	3.484n	68.13m	78.05m	88.31m	50n	inf
-49	2.97	1.4	78.64n	3.359m	68.97m	78.61m	88.69m	50n	inf
-48	2.97	1 1	78.11m	3.396m	68.33m	78.89m	88.28m	50n	inf
-49	2.97	0.9	78.06n	3.397m	68.18m	78.05m	88.29m	50n	inf
-49	5	1.4	78.64n	3.437m	68.35m	78.61m	88.98m	50n	inf
-40	5	1	78.11n	3.473n	67.71m	78.89m	88.57m	50n	inf
-40	5	0.9		3.475m	67.56m	78.05m	88.58m	50n	inf

Figure: Vgs margin of M12

gs_na									
temp	vdd	vin	nean	stdev	min	typ	max	11	l ul
27	5.5	1.4	96m	3.999n	83.05n	95.98n	188.4n	50n	inf
27	5.5	1 1	95.74m	4.061n	82.52n	95.73n	188.2n	50n	int
27	5.5	0.9		4.07m	82.54n	95.8n	108.3n	50n	int
27	3.3	1.4		3.851m	83.26n	95.98n	107.5n	50n	int
27	3.3	1 1	95.75m	3.915n	82.72n	95.74n	107.3n	50n	int
27	3.3	0.9		3.924n	82.74n	95.8n	107.4n	50n	inf
27	2.97	1.4		3.844n	83.27n	95.99n	107.4n	50m	inf
27	2.97	1 1	95.75m	3.968n	82.73n	95.74n	107.3n	50n	inf
27	2.97	0.9		3.917n	82.75m	95.8n	107.4n	50n	inf
27	5	1.4		3.932n	83.14n	95.98n	108n	50m	inf
27	5	1 1	95.75m	3.995n	82.61n	95.73n	187.8n	50n	inf
27	5	0.9		4.004m	82.63m	95.8n	107.9m	50n	inf
150	5.5	1.4		4.65m	115.3n	130.3n	143.9n	50m	inf
150	5.5	1 1		4.755n	114.8n	130.3n	143.8n	50n	inf
150	5.5	0.9		4.774n	114.8n	130.5n	144n	50n	inf
150	3.3	1.4		4.496n	115.6m	130.3n	142.9n	50m	inf
150	3.3	1		4.684n	115n	130.3n	142.8m	50m	inf
150	3.3	0.9		4.624n	115.1n	130.5n	143n	50m	inf
150	2.97	1.4		4.491m	115.6m	130.3n	142.8n	50m	inf
150	2.97	1		4.599n	115n	130.3n	142.8m	50m	inf
150	2.97	0.9		4.618n	115.1n	130.5n	143n	50n	inf
150	5	1.4		4.582m	115.4n	130.3n	143.5n	50m	inf
150	5	1		4.688n	114.9n	130.3n	143.4n	50m	inf
150	5	0.9		4.788n	115n	130.5n	143.6m	50m	inf
-40	5.5	1.4		3.642m	66.98n	78.62n	98.24n	50m	inf
-48	5.5	1		3.683n	66.27n	78.89m	89.86m	50m	inf
-40	5.5	0.9		3.686m	66.21n	78.05n	89.88m	50n	inf
-40	3.3	1.4		3.496n	67.15n	78.63n	89.44n	50m	inf
-48	3.3	1		3.538n	66.45m	78.1n	89.85m	50m	inf
-40	3.3	0.9		3.541m	66.39n	78.05m	89.87n	50m	inf
-40	2.97	1.4		3.489m	67.16m	78.63n	89.4n	50m	inf
-48	2.97	1		3.531m	66.46m	78.1n	89m	50m	inf
-49	2.97	0.9		3.534n	66.39n	78.05m	89.03m	50m	inf
-40	5	1.4		3.576m	67.05m	78.62n	89.88m	50m	inf
-48	5	1		3.617m	66.35m	78.89m	89.5m	50m	inf
-40	5	0.9	78.04m	3.621m	66.29n	78.05m	89.52n	50m	inf

Figure: Vgs margin of M13

/gs_nar									
temp	vdd	vin	mean	stdev	min	typ	xen	11	
27	5.5	1.4	73.87m	2.995m	63.8m	73.84m	81.51m	50m	in
27 i	5.5	1 i	73.87m	2.995m	63.8m	73.84m	81.51m	50m	in
27 i	5.5	0.9	73.87m	2.995m	63.8m	73.84m	81.51m	50n	in
27	3.3	1.4	73.87m	2.995m	63.8m	73.84m	81.51m	50m	in
27 i	3.3	1 i	73.87m	2.995m	63.8m	73.84m	81.51m	50m	in
27	3.3	0.9		2.995m	63.8m	73.84m	81.51m	50n	in
27	2.97	1.4	73.87m	2.995m	63.8m	73.84m	81.51m	50m	in
27	2.97	1		2.995m	63.8m	73.84m	81.51m	50n	ir
27	2.97	0.9	73.87m	2.995m	63.8m	73.84m	81.51m	50n	ir
27	5	1.4		2.995m	63.8m	73.84m	81.51m	50m	ir
27	5	1	73.87m	2.995m	63.8m	73.84m	81.51m	50n	ir
27	5	0.9	73.87m	2.995m	63.8m	73.84m	81.51m	50n	ir
150	5.5	1.4		3.64m	92.73m	104.5m	113.4m	50m	ir
150	5.5	1	184.6n	3.64m	92.73m	104.5m	113.4n	50n	ir
150	5.5	0.9		3.64m	92.73m	104.5m	113.4m	50m	ir
150	3.3	1.4		3.64m	92.73m	104.5m	113.4m	50m	11
150	3.3	1	184.6n	3.64m	92.73m	104.5m	113.4n	50n	11
150	3.3	0.9	184.6n	3.64m	92.73m	104.5m	113.4m	50m	i
150	2.97	1.4		3.64m	92.73m	104.5m	113.4m	50m	11
150	2.97	1	184.6n	3.64m	92.73m	104.5m	113.4n	50n	11
150	2.97	0.9		3.64m	92.73m	104.5m	113.4m	50m	i
150	5	1.4		3.64m	92.73m	104.5m	113.4m	50m	11
150	5	1		3.64m	92.73m	104.5m	113.4m	50n	11
150	5	0.9	184.6m	3.64m	92.73m	104.5m	113.4m	50m	1
-40	5.5	1.4	58.64n	2.65m	49.58m	58.62m	65.59m	50n	11
-40	5.5	1		2.65m	49.58m	58.62m	65.59m	50n	11
-40	5.5	0.9		2.65m	49.58m	58.62m	65.59m	50m	1
-40	3.3	1.4		2.65m	49.58m	58.62m	65.59m	50n	11
-40	3.3	1		2.65m	49.58m	58.62m	65.59m	50n	11
-40	3.3	0.9	58.64n	2.65m	49.58m	58.62m	65.59m	50m	1
-40	2.97	1.4	58.64n	2.65m	49.58m	58.62m	65.59m	50n	11
-40	2.97	1		2.65m	49.58m	58.62m	65.59m	50n	i
-40	2.97	0.9		2.65m	49.58m	58.62m	65.59m	50m	1
-40	5	1.4		2.65m	49.58m	58.62m	65.59m	50n	11
-40	5	1		2.65m	49.58m	58.62m	65.59m	50n	i ir
-40	5	0.9	58.64n	2.65m	49.58m	58.62m	65.59m	50m	i ir

Figure: Vgs margin of M2

temp	gin18 vdd	vin I	I mean	stdev	l min	l tvp	max	ı ıı ı	ul
cemp	400	V 2.11	- mean	31007		.,,,			
27	5.5	1.4	11.83	471n	10.45	11.83	13.02	58m	inf
27	5.5	1		470.5n	16.25	11.62	12.81	58m	inf
27	5.5	0.9 i	11.56	470.3n	10.19	11.56	12.75	50m i	inf
27	3.3	1.4 i	11.84	470.9n	18.46	11.84	13.03	50m i	inf
27	3.3	1	11.64	470.4n	10.26	11.64	12.83	50m i	inf
27	3.3	0.9 i	11.58	470.3n	10.2	11.58	12.77	50m i	inf
27	2.97	1.4	11.84	470.9n	18.46	11.84	13.03	50m i	inf
27	2.97	1 i	11.64	470.4n	18.26	11.64	12.83	50m i	inf
27	2.97	0.9 i	11.58	470.3n	10.2	11.58	12.77	50m I	inf
27	5	1.4		471n	10.45	11.83	13.02	50m	inf
27	5	1 i	11.63	470.5n	18.25	11.63	12.82	50m I	inf
27	5	0.9 i	11.57	470.3n	18.19	11.57	12.76	50m i	inf
150	5.5	1.4	9.377	472.1n	7.999	9.377	10.57	50m I	inf
150	5.5	1		471.4n	7.744	9.12	10.31	50m	inf
158	5.5	0.9 i	9.046	471.2n	7.67	9.045	10.24	50m	inf
150	3.3	1.4		472n	8.012	9.39	10.59	50m	inf
158	3.3	1 i	9.136	471.4n	7.759	9.136	10.33	50m	inf
150	3.3	0.9		471.2n	7.686	9.062	10.26	50m	inf
158	2.97	1.4	9.391	472n	8.013	9.391	10.59	50m	inf
150	2.97	1		471.4n	7.761	9.137	10.33	50m	inf
150	2.97	0.9	9.063	471.2n	7.687	9.863	10.26	50m	inf
150	5	1.4		472.1n	8.003	9.381	10.58	50m	inf
150	5	1 i	9.126	471.4n	7.749	9.126	10.32	50m	inf
150	5	0.9 j	9.051	471.2n	7.675	9.051	10.25	50m	inf
-48	5.5	1.4	13.22	470.4n	11.84	13.22	14.41	50m	inf
-48	5.5	1	13.05	470n	11.67	13.05	14.23	50m	inf
-48	5.5	0.9		469.9n	11.62	13	14.18	50m	inf
-40	3.3	1.4		470.4n	11.86	13.23	14.42	50m	inf
-48	3.3	1		470n	11.69	13.06	14.25	50m	inf
-48	3.3	0.9	13.01	469.8n	11.64	13.01	14.2	50m	inf
-48	2.97	1.4		470.4n	11.86	13.23	14.42	50m	inf
-40	2.97	1		470n	11.69	13.06	14.25	50m	inf
-48	2.97	0.9		469.8n	11.64	13.01	14.2	50m	inf
-40	5	1.4		470.4n	11.85	13.22	14.41	50m	inf
-48	5	1	13.05	470n	11.68	13.05	14.24	50m	inf
-48	5	0.9 i	1 13	469.9n	11.63	13	14.19	50m	inf

Figure: Vgs margin of M17<0:8>

vas nar	nine.								
temp	vdd	l vin l	I mean	stdev	nin	l typ	l max	1 11 1	L ut
renp	vuu	ATII		stuev					
27	5.5	1.4	214.2n	6.653n	195.2m	214.1m	228.7m	58m	in
27	5.5	1.7	214.2n	6.652n	195.3n	214.2m	228.8m	50m	in
27	5.5	0.9	214.3n	6.656n	195.3n	214.2m	228.8m	50m	in
27	3.3	1.4	179.8n	6.596n	162.6n	179.8m	194.9m	50m	in
27	3.3	1	179.9n	6.595n	162.7m	179.8m	195m	50m	in
27	3.3	0.9	179.9n	6.598n	162.7m	179.9m	195m	50m	in
27	2.97	1.4	178.2n	6.611n	168.9m	178.2m	193.4m	58m	in
27	2.97	1		6.609n	160.9n	178.2m	193.4m	50m	in
27	2.97	0.9	178.3n	6.613n	161m	178.3m	193.4m	50m	in
27	5	1.4	199.2n	6.559n	181m	199.1m	213.6m	58m	in
27	5	1	199.2n	6.558n	181m	199.2m	213.6m	50m	in
27	5	0.9	199.3n	6.562n	181.1m	199.2m	213.6m	50m	in
150	5.5	1.4	298.4n	7.522n	268.8m	298.3m	307.2m	50m	in
150	5.5	1	1 290.5n	7.521n	268.8n	298.4m	307.2m	50m	in
150	5.5	0.9	290.5n	7.524n	268.8n	298.4m	307.2m	50m	in
150	3.3	1.4	239.5n	7.296n	228n	239.4m	256.2m	50m	in
150	3.3	1	239.6n	7.294n	220n	239.5m	256.2m	50m	in
150	3.3	0.9	239.6n	7.297n	220.1m	239.5m	256.2m	i 50m i	in
150	2.97	1.4	i 237.4n	7.314n	217.8m	237.4m	254.2m	50m	in
150	2.97	1	237.5n	7.313n	217.9n	237.4m	254.2m	50m	in
150	2.97	0.9	237.5n	7.316n	217.9m	237.5m	254.2m	50m	in
150	5	1.4	1 268.7n	7.329n	248.2m	268.6m	284.7m	1 50m i	in
150	5	1 1	268.8n	7.327n	248.3n	268.7m	284.8m	50m	in
150	5	0.9	268.8n	7.33n	248.3n	268.7m	284.8m	50m	in
-40	5.5	1.4	173.5n	6.268n	155.9n	173.5m	187m	50m	in
-40	5.5	1 1	173.6n	6.267n	156n	173.5m	187.1m	50m	in
-49	5.5	0.9	173.6n	6.271n	156n	173.5m	187.1m	50m	in
-40	3.3	1.4	147n	6.264n	130.6n	147m	161.2m	50m	in
-40	3.3	1	147.1n	6.263n	130.7m	147m	161.3m	50m	in
-40	3.3	0.9	147.1n	6.265n	130.7m	147.1m	161.3m	50m	in
-40	2.97	1.4	145.6n	6.276n	129.2m	145.6m	159.9m	50m	in
-49	2.97	1	145.7n	6.275n	129.2m	145.7m	159.9m	50m	in
-40	2.97	0.9	145.7n	6.278n	129.2m	145.7m	159.9m	50m	in
-40	5	1.4		6.211n	144.8n	161.8m	175.5m	50m	in
-40	5	1		6.211n	144.9n	161.8m	175.5m	50m	in
-40	5	0.9	161.9n	6.214n	144.9n	161.9m	175.5m	50m	in

Figure: Vgs margin of M0

gs_mar									
temp	vdd	vin		stdev	min	typ	nax	11	
27	5.5	1.4	214.2m	6.29n	196m	214.1m	230.2m	50m	in
27	5.5	1	214.2m	6.29n	196m	214.2m	230.3n	50m	in
27	5.5	0.9	214.3m	6.294n	196m	214.2m	230.4n	50m	in
27	3.3	1.4		6.194n	161.6m	179.8m	194.3n	50m	in
27	3.3	1		6.193n	161.7m	179.8m	194.4n	50m	ir
27	3.3	0.9		6.197m	161.7m	179.9m	194.4n	50m	in
27	2.97	1.4		6.21n	159.9m	178.2m	192.8n	50m	in
27	2.97	1		6.289n	160m	178.2m	192.8n	50m	in
27	2.97	0.9		6.213n	160m	178.3m	192.8n	50m	in
27	5	1.4		6.179n	181.lm	199.1m	214.4n	50m	in
27	5	1		6.178n	181.2m	199.2m	214.5n	50m	in
27	5	0.9	199.3m	6.182m	181.2m	199.2m	214.6m	50m	ir
150	5.5	1.4		7.214n	269.4m	298.3m	308.8m	50m	ir
150	5.5	1		7.213n	269.4m	298.4m	308.9n	50m	ir
150	5.5	0.9		7.216n	269.5m	298.4m	389n	50m	ir
150	3.3	1.4		6.935n	218.8m	239.4m	255.6m	50m	ir
150	3.3	1	239.6m	6.934n	218.9m	239.5m	255.6n	50m	in
150	3.3	0.9		6.937n	218.9m	239.5m	255.7n	50m	in
150	2.97	1.4		6.955n	216.7m	237.4m	253.6n	50m	in
150	2.97	1		6.953n	216.8m	237.4m	253.6m	50m	i ir
150	2.97	0.9		6.957n	216.8m	237.5m	253.7n	50m	in
150	5	1.4		7n	248m	268.6m	286n	50m	ir
150	5	1	268.8m	6.999n	248.1m	268.7m	286.1n	50m	in
150 I	5	0.9 j	268.8m	7.882n	248.1m	268.7m	286.2n	50m	in
-40	5.5	1.4		5.873n	156.8m	173.5m	188.5m	50m	in
-40	5.5	1	173.6m	5.873n	156.9m	173.5m	188.5n	50m	in
-40	5.5	0.9		5.877n	156.9m	173.5m	188.7n	50m	in
-40	3.3	1.4		5.837n	130.2m	147m	160.6m	50m	in
-40	3.3	1		5.836n	130.3m	147m	160.6m	50m	in
-40	3.3	0.9		5.84n	130.3m	147.1m	160.8n	50m	in
-49	2.97	1.4		5.851n	128.8m	145.6m	159.3n	50m	in
-40	2.97	1	145.7m	5.85n	128.8m	145.7m	159.3n	50m	in
-49 i	2.97	0.9 i	145.7m	5.853n	128.8m	145.7m	159.4n	50m	in
-40	5	1.4	161.8m	5.802n	145.2m	161.8m	176.2n	50m	in
-49 i	5	1	161.9m	5.801n	145.3m	161.8m	176.2n	50m	in
-40	5	0.9 i	161.9m	5.806n	145.3m	161.9m	176.4n	50m	in

Figure: Vgs margin of M1

temp				stdev	min	typ	max	11	
27	5.5	1.4	86.29m	3.309m	76.87m	86.29m	95.34m	50m	inf
27	5.5	1	86.29m	3.389m	76.87m	86.29m	95.34m	50m	inf
27	5.5	8.9	86.29m	3.389m	76.87m	86.29m	95.34m	50m	inf
27	3.3	1.4	72.59m	3.294m	62.63m	72.6m	81.42m	50m	inf
27	3.3	1	72.59m	3.294m	62.63m	72.6m	81.42m	50m	inf
27	3.3	8.9 j	72.59m	3.294m	62.63m	72.6m	81.42m	50m	inf
27	2.97	1.4	71.96m	3.296m	61.98m	71.96m	80.83m	50m	inf
27	2.97	1 j	71.96m	3.296m	61.98m	71.96m	80.83m	50m	inf
27	2.97	8.9 j	71.96m	3.296m	61.98m	71.96m	80.83m	50m	inf
27	5	1.4	88.23m	3.279m	70.67m	80.23m	89.12m	50m	inf
27	5	1 j	88.23m	3.279m	70.67m	80.23m	89.12m	50m	inf
27	5	8.9	80.23m	3.279m	70.67m	80.23m	89.12m	50m	inf
150	5.5	1.4	103.9m	3.509m	94.19m	103.9m	113.7m	50m	inf
150	5.5	1	103.9m	3.509m	94.19m	103.9m	113.7m	50m	inf
150	5.5	8.9	103.9m	3.589m	94.19m	103.9m	113.7m	50m	inf
150	3.3	1.4	85.34m	3.49m	74.83m	85.34m	94.88m	50m	inf
150	3.3	1	85.34m	3.49m	74.83m	85.34m	94.88m	50m	inf
150	3.3	8.9	85.34m	3.49m	74.83m	85.34m	94.88m	50m	inf
150	2.97	1.4	84.61m	3.495m	74.86m	84.61m	94.19m	50m	inf
150	2.97	1	84.61m	3.495m	74.86m	84.61m	94.19m	50m	inf
150	2.97	0.9	84.61m	3.495m	74.86m	84.61m	94.19m	50m	inf
150	5	1.4	95.89m	3.469m	85.96m	95.88m	105.5m	50m	inf
150	5	1	95.89m	3.469m	85.96m	95.88m	105.5m	50m	inf
150	5	8.9	95.89m	3.469m	85.96m	95.88m	105.5m	50m	inf
-40	5.5	1.4	76.62m	3.18m	67.57m	76.62m	85.2m	50m	inf
-40	5.5	1	76.62m	3.18m	67.57m	76.62m	85.2m	50m	inf
-40	5.5	8.9 j	76.62m	3.18m	67.57m	76.62m	85.2m	50m	inf
-40	3.3	1.4	65.57m	3.166m	56.1m	65.58m	73.97m	50m	inf
-40	3.3	1	65.57m	3.166m	56.1m	65.58m	73.97m	50m	inf
-40	3.3	8.9	65.57m	3.166m	56.1m	65.58m	73.97m	50m	inf
-40	2.97	1.4	65.01m	3.167m	55.53m	65.02m	73.44m	50m	inf
-40	2.97	1 1	65.01m	3.167m	55.53m	65.02m	73.44m	50m	inf
-40	2.97	8.9 j	65.01m	3.167m	55.53m	65.02m	73.44m	50m	inf
-40	5	1.4	71.69m	3.155m	62.53m	71.69m	80.13m	50m	inf
-40	5	1	71.69m	3.155m	62.53m	71.69m	80.13m	50m	inf
-40	5	0.9 j	71.69m	3.155m	62.53m	71.69m	80.13m	50m	inf

Figure: Vgs margin of M10

temp	gin8	l vin l	I mean	stdev	l nin	typ	nax	11	l ul
27	5.5	1.4	86.29m	3.225m	78.25m	86.29m	95.11m	58n	inf
27	5.5	1 1	86.29m	3.225m	78.25m	86.29m	95.11m	58n	inf
27	5.5	0.9 i	86.29m	3.225m	78.25m	86.29m	95.11m	58n	inf
27	3.3	1.4	72.59m	3.208m	64.01m	72.6m	81.19m	58n	inf
27	3.3	1	72.59m	3.208m	64.01m	72.6m	81.19m	58n	inf
27	3.3	0.9 i	72.59m	3.208m	64.01m	72.6m	81.19n	58n	inf
27	2.97	1.4 i	71.96m	3.21m	63.36m	71.96m	80.6n	58n	inf
27	2.97	1 1	71.96m	3.21m	63.36m	71.96m	80.6m	58n	inf
27	2.97	8.9 j	71.96m	3.21m	63.36m	71.96m	80.6m	58n	inf
27	5	1.4	80.23m	3.194m	72.05m	88.23m	88.89m	58n	inf
27	5	1	80.23m	3.194m	72.05m	80.23m	88.89m	58n	inf
27	5	0.9 j	80.23m	3.194m	72.05m	80.23m	88.89n	58n	inf
150	5.5	1.4	103.9m	3.428m	95.53m	103.9m	113.5m	58n	inf
150	5.5	1 i	103.9m	3.428m	95.53m	103.9m	113.5m	58n	inf
159	5.5	0.9 i	103.9m	3.428m	95.53m	103.9m	113.5m	58n	inf
150	3.3	1.4 i	85.34m	3.407m	76.17m	85.34m	94.74n	58n	inf
150	3.3	1	85.34m	3.407m	76.17m	85.34m	94.74n	58n	inf
150	3.3	0.9		3.407m	76.17m	85.34m	94.74n	58n	inf
150	2.97	1.4	84.61m	3.413m	75.4m	84.61m	94.83n	58n	inf
150	2.97	1 i	84.61m	3.413m	75.4m	84.61m	94.83n	58n	inf
150	2.97	0.9 j	84.61m	3.413m	75.4m	84.61m	94.03n	58n	inf
150	5	1.4		3.387m	87.3m	95.88m	105.3n	58n	inf
150	5	1 1	95.89m	3.387m	87.3m	95.88m	105.3n	58n	inf
150	5	8.9	95.89m	3.387m	87.3m	95.88m	105.3m	58n	inf
-48	5.5	1.4		3.898m	68.96m	76.62m	84.96m	58n	inf
-40	5.5	1	76.62m	3.098m	68.96m	76.62m	84.96n	58n	inf
-40	5.5	8.9 j	76.62m	3.898m	68.96m	76.62m	84.96n	58n	inf
-40	3.3	1.4		3.082m	57.49m	65.58m	73.73n	58n	inf
-48	3.3	1		3.082m	57.49m	65.58m	73.73m	58n	inf
-40	3.3	8.9 j	65.57m	3.082m	57.49m	65.58m	73.73m	58n	inf
-40	2.97	1.4	65.01m	3.084m	56.92m	65.02m	73.21m	58n	inf
-40	2.97	1	65.01m	3.084m	56.92m	65.02m	73.21m	58n	inf
-40	2.97	8.9		3.084m	56.92m	65.02m	73.21m	58n	inf
-40	5	1.4		3.073m	63.92m	71.69m	79.9m	58n	inf
-40	5	1		3.073m	63.92m	71.69m	79.9m	58n	inf
-40	5	0.9 j	71.69m	3.073m	63.92m	71.69m	79.9n	58n	inf

Figure: Vgs margin of M11

Gain of the circuit



Figure: Loop gain at different conditions

Phase Margin

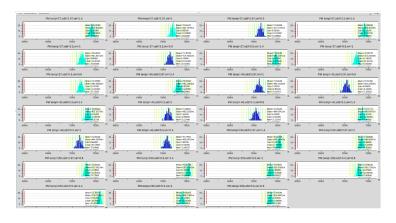


Figure: Phase Margin at different conditions

Test bench for CMRR and PSRR

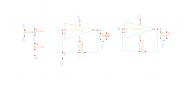


Figure: Testbench for CMRR



Figure: Testbench for PSRR

CM gain and CMRR

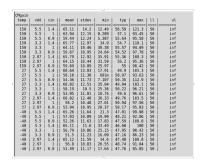


Figure: CM gain at different conditions(absolute)

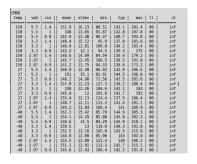


Figure: CMRR at different conditions

Minimum CMRR = 71.56dB at 27° , 5.5V

PSRR of the circuit

temp	vdd	vin	mean	stdev	min	typ	max	į 11	l ul
150	5.5	1.4	-69.65	9.513	-103.4	-98.92	-53.04	-inf	inf
150	5.5	1.4	-69.72	9.591	-101	-105.2	-53.12	-inf	inf
150	5.5	8.9	-69.76	9.711	-104	-110.5	-53.13		inf
150	3.3	1.4	-86.84	9.36	-121.9	-93.65	-71.76	-inf	inf
150	3.3	1	-87.67	10.09	-129.6	-101.7	-71.37	-inf	inf
150	3.3	6.9 i	-87.65	9.885	-128.2	-104.4	-71.3	-inf	inf
150	2.97	1.4	i -86.2	8.611	-119.9	-89.68	-71.71	i -inf	inf
150	2.97	1 1	-87.73	9.908	-128.4	-98.41	-71.83	-inf	inf
150	2.97	0.9 j		10.56	-138.2	-101.2	-71.73	-inf	inf
150	4	1.4	-81.95	10.03	-119.7	-101.1	-65.45	-inf	inf
150	4	1		10.76	-141.6	-108.1			inf
150	4	0.9	-82.09	10.36	-129	-110.3		-inf	inf
27	5.5		-70.58	10.36	-126.9	-109.2	-53.8		inf
27	5.5	1		10.07	-118.7	-114.7	-53.82		
27	5.5	0.9	-70.52	9.986	-114.9	-118.7	-53.81		inf
27	3.3	1.4	-87.54	9.899	-126.9	-100.4	-71.35	-inf	inf
27	3.3	1	-87.4	9.053	-114.1	-108.9	-71.18	-inf	inf
27	3.3	0.9 j		9.177	-117.1	-111.6		-inf	inf
27	2.97	1.4	-86.65	9.198	-117	-95.59	-71.1	-inf	inf
27	2.97	1	-87.09	9.814	-142.6	-105	-70.8	-inf	inf
27	2.97	0.9	-86.93	9.048	-114.4	-107.9	-70.74		inf
27	4	1.4		9.366	-114.2	-108.5	-66.7		inf
27	4	1	-83.68	11.32	-145.4	-115.8		-inf	inf
27	4	0.9	-83.96	12.63	-152	-118.1	-66.66	-inf	inf
-40		1.4	-70.79	9.423	-105.8	-114.6	-54.19		inf
-40 -40	5.5	1 i	-70.77	9.377	-104.6	-120			inf inf
-48 -48	5.5	0.9	-70.76 -87.53	9.363	-104.3	-123.4	-54.18 -71.17	-inf	
-48	3.3	1.4		9.898	-129.5	-103.2			
-40	3.3	0.9	-87.59	10.16	-123.5	-112.1	-71.03	-inf -inf	I inf
-40	2.97	1.4	1 -86.62	9.932	-153.7	97.25	-70.57	-inf	inf
-40	2.97	1.4		9.932	-127.4	-97.25	-70.37	-inf	inf
-40	2.97	0.9			-119.6	-107.7	-70.32		inf
-40	2.97	1.4	1 -83.94		-119.9	-110.7	-67.39		inf
-40	4				-126	-112.1	-67.35		
-40	4		-84.14		-148				

Figure: PSRR at different conditions

Max PSRR =-53.04dB Psrr is low at high voltages



Current supplied and the offset

temp		vin				typ		11	ul
150	5.5	1.4	200.lu	1.978u	197.4u	200.1u	202.5u	-inf	inf
150	5.5	1.4			157.4u	160.1u	162.5u		inf
150	5.5	0.9			147.40	150.1u	152.5u	-inf	int
150	3.3			929n	190.6u	192.9u	195.1u		int
150	3.3	1.4			150.6u	192.9u	195.1u	-inf	int
150	3.3	0.9	142.9u		149.6u	152.9u	1550 145u		int
									int
150	2.97			922.9n 921.8n	190.3u	192.6u	194.8u 154.8u	-inf	int
150	2.97	0.9			140.3u	142.6u	144.8u		int
150	4				191.3u	193.7u	195.9u		int
150		1	153.7u		151.3u	153.7u	155.9u		int
150	4	0.9			141.3u	143.7u	145.9u		int
27	5.5	1.4	199u			199u	202.1u		int
27	5.5		159u		155.6u	159u	162.lu	-inf	int
27	5.5		149u			149u	152.1u	-inf	int
27	3.3	1.4	192.7u	1.142u	189.6u	192.6u	195.4u		int
27	3.3	1		1.141u	149.6u	152.6u	155.4u		int
27	3.3		142.7u	1.141u	139.6u	142.6u	145.4u		int
27	2.97			1.134u	189.3u	192.4u	195u	-inf	int
27	2.97			1.133u	149.3u	152.4u	155u	-inf	int
27	2.97	0.9	142.4u		139.3u	142.4u	145u		int
27	4	1.4	193.4u	1.158u	190.3u	193.4u	196.1u		int
27	4	1			150.3u	153.4u	156.lu		int
27	4			1.157u	140.3u	143.4u	146.lu		int
-40	5.5				194.2u	198.4u	202.3u		int
-40	5.5				154.2u	158.4u	162.3u		int
-40	5.5	0.9	148.4u		144.2u	148.4u	152.3u	-inf	int
-40	3.3			1.352u	188.7u	192.5u	195.7u		int
-40	3.3				148.7u	152.5u	155.7u		int
-40	3.3			1.351u	138.7u	142.5u	145.7u	-inf	int
-40	2.97				188.5u	192.2u	195.4u		int
-40	2.97	1			148.5u	152.2u	155.4u		int
-40	2.97	0.9	142.2u	1.342u	138.5u	142.2u	145.4u		int
-40	4		193.2u		189.4u	193.2u	196.4u		int
-40					149.4u	153.2u	156.4u		int
-40	4	0.9	i 143.2u	1.37u	139.4u	143.2u	146.4u	-inf	int

temp	vdd	vin	mean	stdev	min	typ	max	11	ul
27	5.5	1.4	3.645u	4.88m	-12.88m	16.91u	13.68m	-inf	48
27	5.5	1	-4.348u	4.867m	-12.86m	8.784u	13.63m	-inf	4n
27	5.5	0.9	-6.444u	4.866m	-12.86m	6.643u	13.62m	-inf	46
27	3.3	1.4	8.623u	4.425m	-11.27m	22u	12.49m		4n
27	3.3	1	-2.451u	4.411m	-11.25m	10.85u	12.44m	-inf	46
27	3.3	0.9	-4.933u	4.41m	-11.25m	8.345u	12.43m	-inf	46
27	2.97	1.4	12.87u	4.484m	-11.18n	26.15u	12.44m	-inf	4n
27	2.97	i 1 j	-985n	4.39m	-11.17m	12.34u	12.38m	-inf	4n
27	2.97	0.9	-3.801u	4.389m	-11.17m	9.419u	12.38m	-inf	46
27	5		2.765u	4.678m	-12.18n	16.84u	13.15m	-inf	46
27	5	1 j	-4.889u	4.664m	-12.16m	8.347u	13.1m	-inf	4n
27	5	0.9	-6.722u	4.663m	-12.16m	6.396u	13.1m	-inf	40
158	5.5	1.4	29.6u	5.022m	-13.18n	40.15u	14.02m	-inf	46
159	5.5	1 j	10.1u	4.999m	-13.14m	20.62u	13.93m	-inf	46
159	5.5	0.9	4.722u	4.997m	-13.14m	15.26u	13.92n	-inf	46
158	3.3	1.4 j	40.3u	4.498m	-11.36m	50.59u	12.65m	-inf	46
158	3.3	i 1 i	14.63u	4.477m	-11.33m	25.84u	12.56m	-inf	46
150	3.3	0.9	8.785u	4.475m	-11.33m	19.23u	12.55m	-inf	46
159	2.97	1.4	49.14u	4.478m	-11.27m	59.22u	12.6m	-inf	40
158	2.97		18.91u	4.457m	-11.25m	28.32u	12.51m	-inf	40
158	2.97	0.9	11.27u	4.455m	-11.25m	21.63u	12.5m	-inf	40
150	5	1.4	26.67u	4.794m	-12.41m	37.16u	13.42m	-inf	40
159	5	1 1	8.731u	4.772m	-12.37m	19.19u	13.34m	-inf	40
158	5	0.9	4.892u	4.77m	-12.37m	14.56u	13.33m	-inf	40
-48	5.5	1.4	-4.542u	4.888m	-12.72m	10.75u	13.52m	-inf	40
-48	5.5	1 1	-9.57u	4.799m	-12.71m	5.617u	13.48m	-inf	40
-48	5.5	0.9 j	-10.83u	4.8m	-12.72m	4.289u	13.48m	-inf	40
-48	3.3	1.4	-1.184u	4.388m	-11.23m	14.39u	12.42m	-inf	40
-48	3.3	1 1	-8.484u	4.377m	-11.22m	7.038u	12.39m	-inf	4n
-48	3.3	0.9 j	-10.86u	4.378m	-11.23m	5.412u	12.38m	-inf	40
-48	2.97	1.4	2.114u	4.366m	-11.14m	17.61u	12.37m	-inf	46
-48	2.97	1	-7.376u	4.356m	-11.14m	8.097u	12.33m	-inf	46
-48	2.97	0.9	-9.259u	4.356m	-11.15m	6.17u	12.33m	-inf	4n
-48	5		-5.07u	4.619m	-12.07m	10.3u	13.03m	-inf	4n
-48	5		-9.894u	4.61m	-12.86m	5.384u	13n	-inf	46
-48	5	0.9	-11.07u	4.61m	-12.07m	4.148u	12.99n	-inf	46

Figure: Current supplied at different conditions

Figure: Offset at different conditions

Maximum power dissipated =1.113mW at 150° C,5.5V

Conclusion

- ullet The loopgain and phase margin of the circuit are 74dB and 66° for 6 σ
- The circuit operates properly in the given temperature range
- \bullet Offset is \pm 12mV
- Maximum power dissipated is 1.113mW at 150° C,5.5V
- The ICMR comes around to be 0.5V
- OCMR+ is at 150,3.3V is 2.58V, at 150, 5V is 4.2V, at 27, 3.3V 2.47V,at 27, 5V 4.114V at -40, 3.3V 2.40V,at -40, 5V 4.054V for non inverting amplifier

Future works

- The standard deviation for CMRR, PSRR, and for some devices for biasing needs to be reduced for 6σ
- ullet Offset of $\pm 14V$ needs to be further reduced to $\pm 4V$
- ICMR is low for the design
- Work is to be done on Current sinking ability of the opamp

Thank You