① Expr -> Values • (((λx(λy (+ xy)))10)5) => ((λy (+ 10y))5) => 15

·(((\lambda f(\lambda x (fx))(\lambda y (*y y)))12)
=>((\lambda x (fx))(\lambda y (* y y))12))
=>(\lambda x (fx))(\lambda y (* y y))12))
=>(\lambda x (fx))(\lambda y (* y y))12)
=> 144

• $((((\lambda f(\lambda x)(f(x)f)))(\lambda y(\lambda g(g(xyy)))))^2)(\lambda a \cdot g))$ => $((\lambda x)(f(x)f))(\lambda y(\lambda g(g(xyy))))^2)(\lambda a \cdot g))$ => $((\lambda y)(\lambda g(g(xyy)))^2)$ => $((\lambda y)(\lambda g(g(xyy)))^2)$ => $((\lambda y)(\lambda g(g(xyy)))^2)$

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3) substitution
n = t,[x:=t2]
@- t2 Ly: = t3]
 = ( >y · y ) [y:=(>x·(xx))
There are no free y variables to substitute to into.
(3) -ty[x:=tz]
  ((Ax.x)x)[x:=(Ax.(xx)]
 = ((/x.x/)(x.x/))=
9-to[Z:=t2]
((((x(x)=)=)x)((xy.(zy))y))[z:=(xy.y)])
(((((xx.x)(xy.y)x)((xy.(xy.(xy.(xy.(yy)y)))
5- t6[y:= t5]
( Ax. (>(y)) [y:= (Ax. (Ay(xy)))]
   (Ax.x(Ax.(xy(xy))))
```

Bo XX. XZ Xy. XY (2(AX.XZ) Ay. W AW. WYZX (xx.(x2)(xy.(w(xw-(((wy)2)x))))) 3 xxxy xx.yx ((Ax (Cxy)(Ay · (yx)))) 5 B-reduction () (xz.z) (xy.yy) (xx.xa) = (xy.yy) (xx.xa) = ((xx. xa)(xx.xa)) = ((xx,xa)a) = (aa) () (NZ. Z) (NZ. ZZ) (NZ. Zy) = (AZ. ZZ) (AZ. Zy) = ((12.2y)(12.2y)) = ((12.24)4) = (44)

(b) plus = \(\lambda \cdot \lambda \cdot \la