



CSCI 250 INTRODUCTION TO ALGORITHMS

Assignment 3 **Due: 11:00 PM October 30th, 2022** **20 Points.**

TASK 1

12 POINTS

Implement 3 of the pattern matching algorithms taught in CS250 namely Karp - Rabin algorithm, KMP algorithm, Horspool algorithm in C++ (Blacklisted - all STL), used the chrono library and namespace chrono to conduct empirical efficiency tests.

We need to experiment and assess the efficiency of each algorithm, searching for all occurrences of a user chosen pattern in the text supplied with this task description.

Your program should prompt the user for a pattern to search for, then proceed to search for all its occurrences (as given) in the text. It should report the location of each occurrence, total number of occurrences, and the time it took to find them all.

Your program should terminate on the command 'Q'.

Sample interaction:

Press S for search or Q for quit:

Please specify input text file name: **Bohemia.txt** .

Text read! Time to read: xxx nanoseconds

Please specify pattern to search for: **Von Kramm** .

Karp Rabin: Number of occurrences in the text is: xxxx - Number of Comparisons: xxx - Time: xxx milliseconds - Number of spurious hits: xxxx

Horspool: Number of occurrences in the text is: xxxx - Number of Comparisons: xxx - Time: xxx milliseconds

KMP: Number of occurrences in the text is: xxxx - Number of Comparisons: xxx - Time: xxx milliseconds

Press S to search for another word, or Q to quit:

NB. The number of comparisons in Karp Rabin refers to the number of instances where a character by character comparison was successful

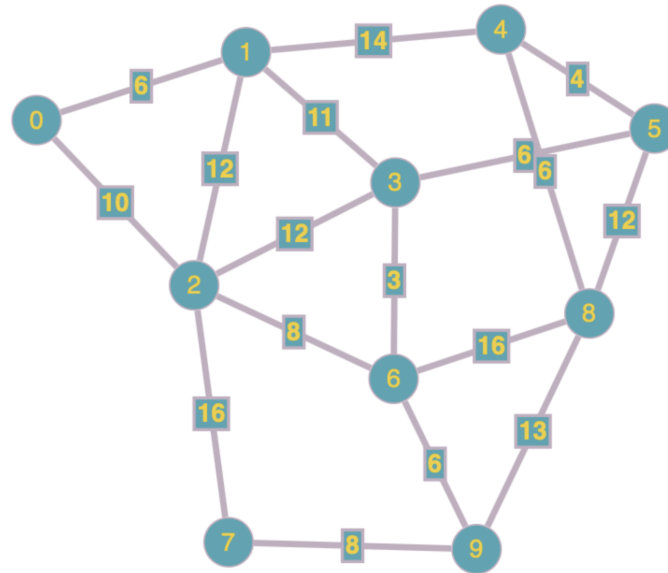
NB. xxx stands for a relevant integer value.

File read should be a single command ***NO LOOPS*** *2 points deduction for loop here.*

The contents of the file should be searched as given (do not alter the file contents as, or after, the read process occurs).

TASK 2

5 POINTS



Consider the graph above:

A- Express this graph as an adjacency matrix.

B- Use your adjacency matrix as input to a C++ program (Blacklisted - STL) that derives the minimum spanning tree by applying Prim's algorithm (Levitin), your output should in the form of an edge list (one triplet per line). *Once concluded the program should report time taken and the number of comparisons.*

C- Use your edge list to manually colorize (try paint or photoshop) the graph given indicating the path for visual inspection/verification.

QUESTION 3

3 POINTS

Design an efficient algorithm for finding and deleting an element of the smallest value in a heap and determine its time efficiency (clear and correctly styled PseudoCode).