

# OPERATING SYSTEM

CSE-316

**PROJECT TITLE:**

SHORTEST JOB FIRST SCHEDULING (SJF)



**L**OVELY  
**P**ROFESSIONAL  
**U**NIVERSITY

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## SOURCE CODE

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    //n    number of processes
    //bt    burst time
    //p    process
    //at    arrays to store the arrival time
    //wt    waiting time
    //tat    turnaround time
    //rt    remaining time
    //ct    completion time
    // variables for loop counters i and j and a temporary variable temp
    for sorting

    int n, bt[20],P[20], at[20], wt[20], tat[20], rt[20], ct[20], i, j,
    temp;
    float avg_wt, avg_tat;
    printf("Enter the number of processes: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("\nEnter the arrival time & burst time for each process:\n");
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        printf("P%d: ", i+1);
        P[i]=i+1;
        scanf("%d %d", &at[i], &bt[i]);
        rt[i]=bt[i];
    }
}
```

```
// sorting processes based on arrival time using selection sort
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    for(j=i+1; j<n; j++)
    {
        if(at[i]>=at[j])
        { //sorting arrival time
            temp=at[i];
            at[i]=at[j];
            at[j]=temp;
            //sorting bt
            temp=bt[i];
            bt[i]=bt[j];
```

```

        bt[j]=temp;
        //sorting rt remaining time
        temp=rt[i];
        rt[i]=rt[j];
        rt[j]=temp;
        //sorting process
        temp=P[i];
        P[i]=P[j];
        P[j]=temp;
    }
}
}

```

```

//algorithm for sjf
int time=at[0], done=0, min_bt, k;
while(done!=n)
{
    min_bt=9999; // assuming maximum burst time to be 9999
    k=-1;
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        if(rt[i]>0 && at[i]<=time && rt[i]<min_bt)
        {
            min_bt=rt[i];
            k=i;
        }
    }
    if(k== -1) // no process available to execute
    {
        time++;
        continue;
    }
    // executing the process
    rt[k]--;
    time++;
    if(rt[k]==0) // process execution completed
    {
        done++;
        ct[k]=time;
        tat[k]=ct[k]-at[k];
        wt[k]=tat[k]-bt[k];
        if(wt[k]<0) wt[k]=0;
    }
}
}

```

```

// calculating average waiting time and
//average turnaround time and printing it
avg_wt=0;
avg_tat=0;
printf("\nProcess\tArrival Time\tBurst Time\tCompletion
Time\tWaiting Time\tTurnaround Time\n");
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    printf("P%d\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\n", P[i], at[i], bt[i],
ct[i], wt[i], tat[i]);
    avg_wt+=wt[i];
    avg_tat+=tat[i];
}
avg_wt/=n;
avg_tat/=n;
printf("\nAverage Waiting Time: %.2f", avg_wt);
printf("\nAverage Turnaround Time: %.2f\n", avg_tat);
return 0;
}

```

# OUTPUT1:

```
(SJF)
Enter the number of processes: 4

Enter the arrival time & burst time for each process:
P1: 1 3
P2: 2 4
P3: 1 2
P4: 4 4

Process Arrival Time   Burst Time   Completion Time   Waiting Time   Turnaround Time
P3      1              2             3                 0              2
P1      1              3             6                 2              5
P2      2              4            10                 4              8
P4      4              4            14                 6             10

Average Waiting Time: 3.000000
Average Turnaround Time: 6.250000
PS C:\Users\DELL\OneDrive\Desktop\OS PROJ\SJF> |
```

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## OUTPUT2:

Enter the number of processes: 4

Enter the arrival time & burst time for each process:

P1: 5 8

P2: 0 5

P3: 4 9

P4: 1 2

Process	Arrival Time	Burst Time	Completion Time	Waiting Time	Turnaround Time
P2	0	5	7	2	7
P4	1	2	3	0	2
P3	4	9	24	11	20
P1	5	8	15	2	10

Average Waiting Time: 3.750000

Average Turnaround Time: 9.750000

PS C:\Users\DELL\OneDrive\Desktop\OS PROJ\SJF>

0

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