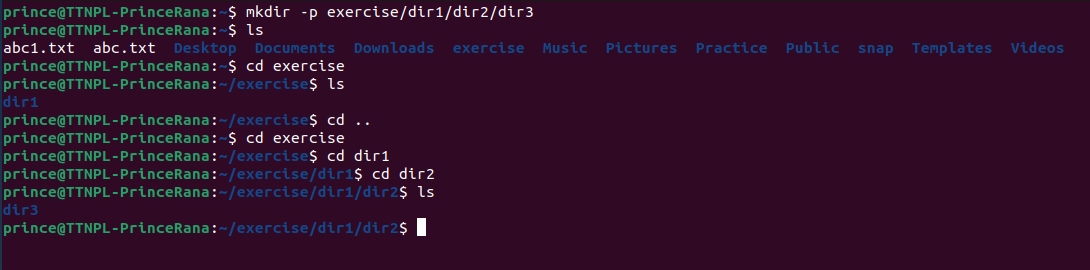
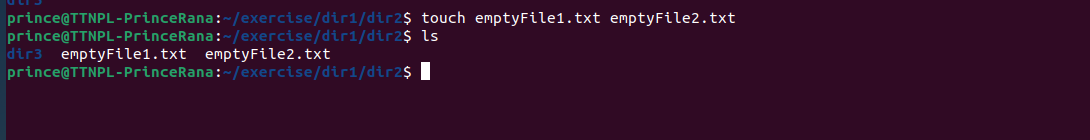
Assignment-1

Introduction to Linux

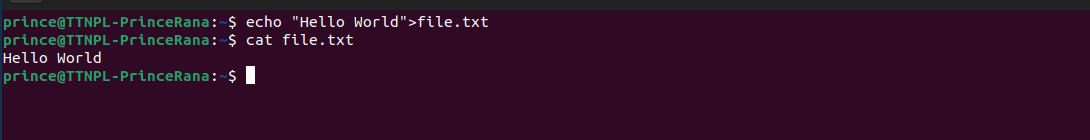
Q1)Create a directory "exercise" inside your home directory and create a nested (dir1/dir2/dir3) directory structure inside "excerise" with a single command.



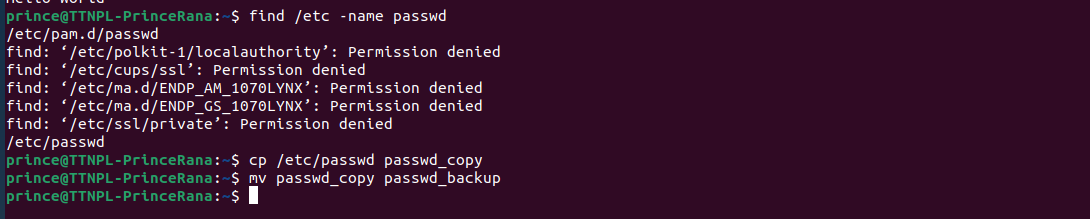
Q2)Create two empty files inside dir2 directory: emptyFile1, emptyFile2 in single command



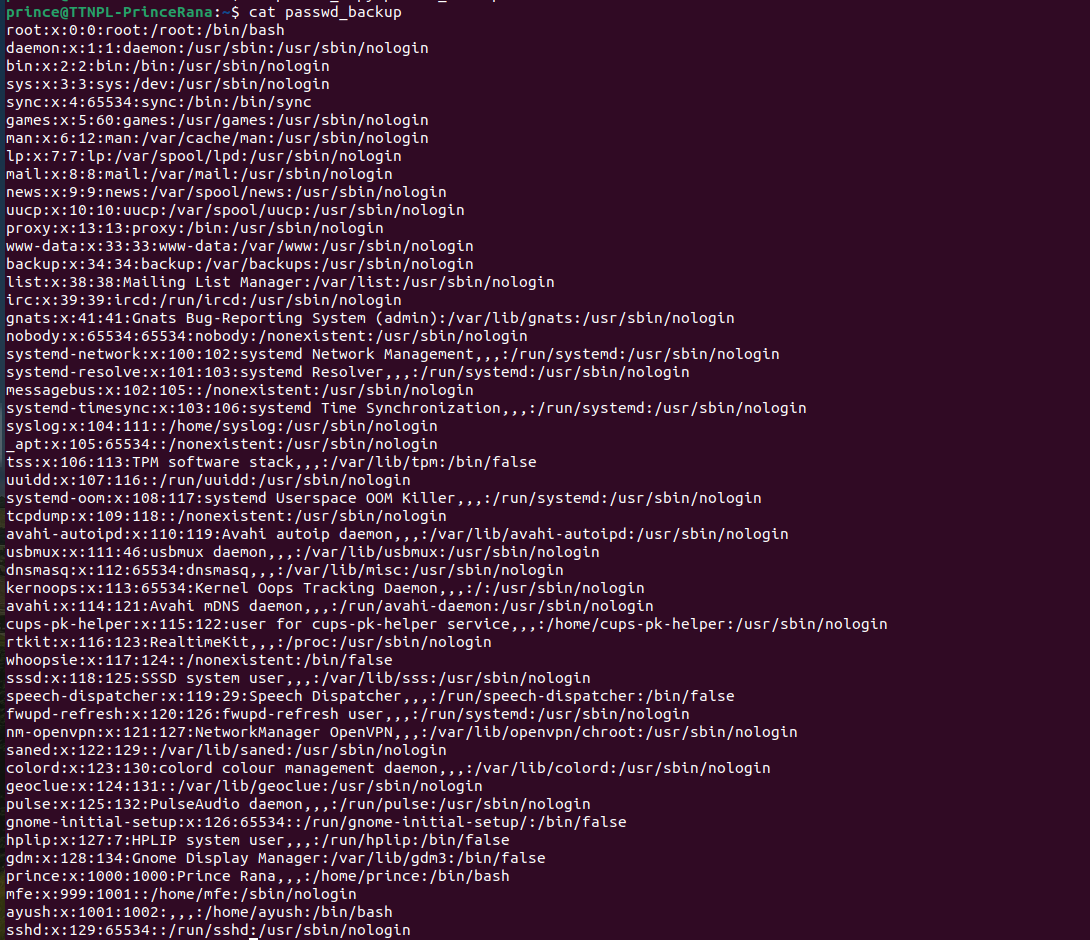
Q3)Create one file file1.txt containing text "hello world" and save it.

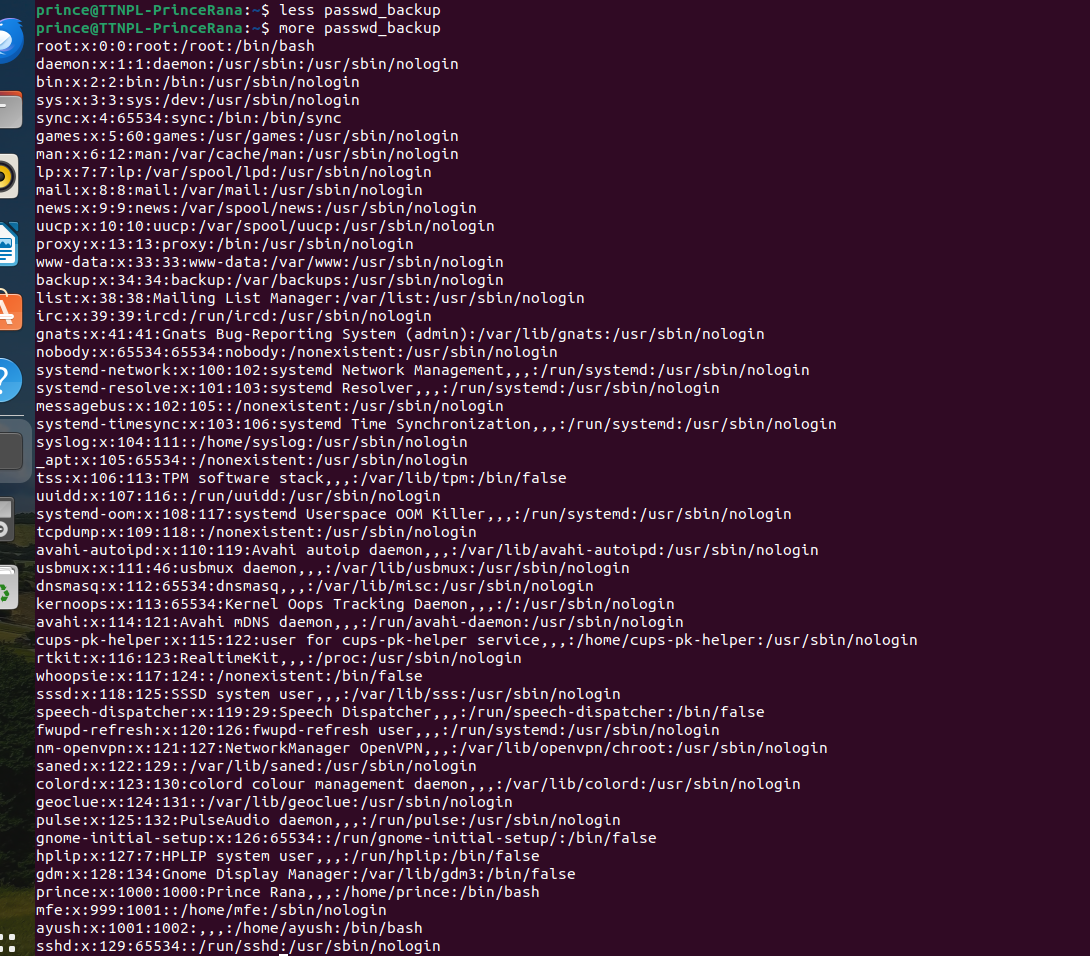


Q4)Find a "passwd" file using find command inside /etc. copy this files as passwd\_copy and then rename this file as passwd\_backup.



Q5)Try reading passwd\_backup file in multiple tools: less,more,cat,strings etc and find the difference in their usage.





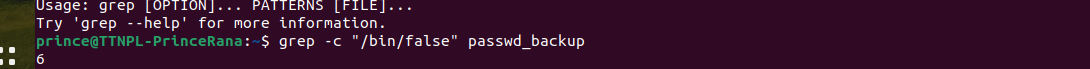
Difference in less,more,cat,strings are as:

cat: Shows all the content immediately, with no pagination

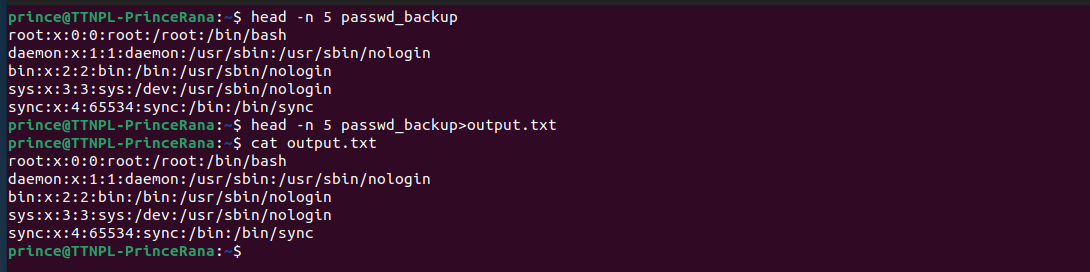
more: Displays content one screen at a time, moving forward.

less: Displays content one screen at a time but allows both forward and backward navigation and more options

Q6)Find out the number of line in password\_backup containing "/bin/false".



Q7)Get the first 5 lines of a file “password\_backup” and Redirect the output of the above commands into file "output".



Q8)Create a "test" user,create its password and find out its uid and gid.

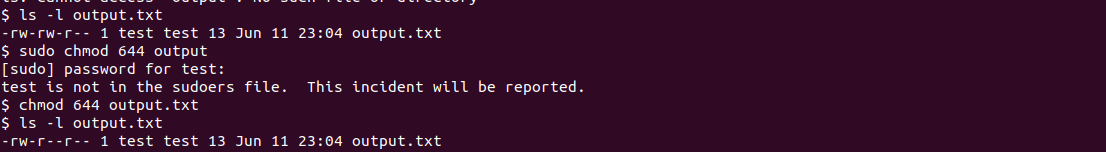


Q9)Change the timestamp of emptyFile1,emptyFile2 which are exist in dir2

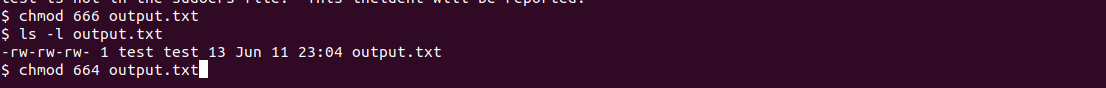


Q10)Login as test user and edit the "output" file created above. Since the permission wont allow you to save the changes. Configure such that test user can edit it.

a) Add group owner of the "output" file as the secondary group of testuser and check/change the "output" file permission if it is editable by group. Once done revert the changes

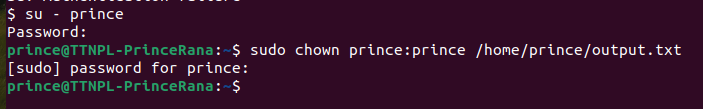


b) Make the file editable to the world so that test user can access it. Revert the changes after verification

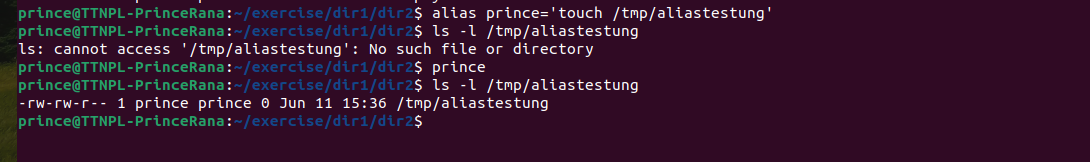




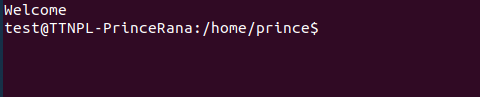
c) Change the ownership to edit the file.



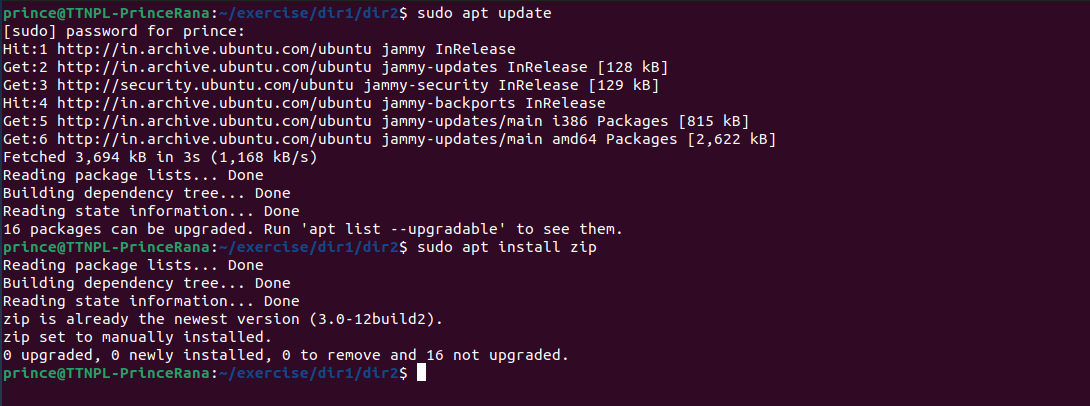
Q11)Create alias with your name so that it creates a file as "/tmp/aliastesting".



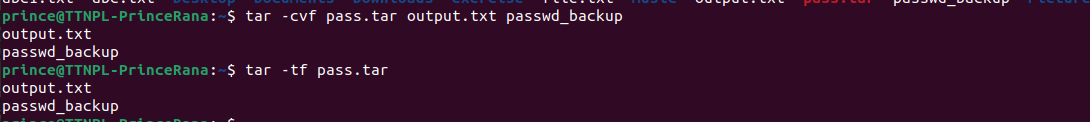
Q12)Edit ~/.bashrc file such that when you change to "test" user it should clear the screen and print "Welcome".



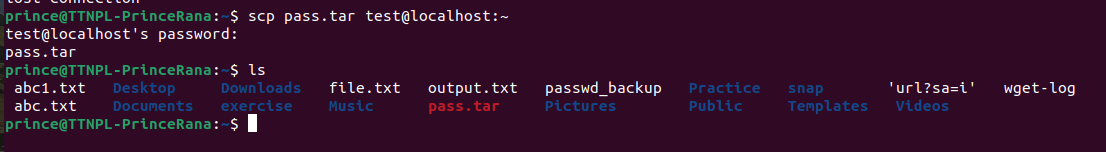
Q13)Install “zip” package.



Q14)Compress "output" and "password\_backup" files into a tar ball. List the files present inside the tar created.

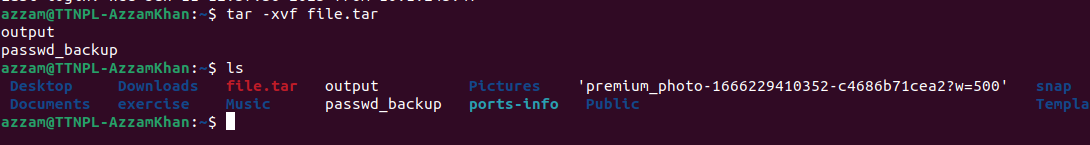


Q15)scp this file to test user

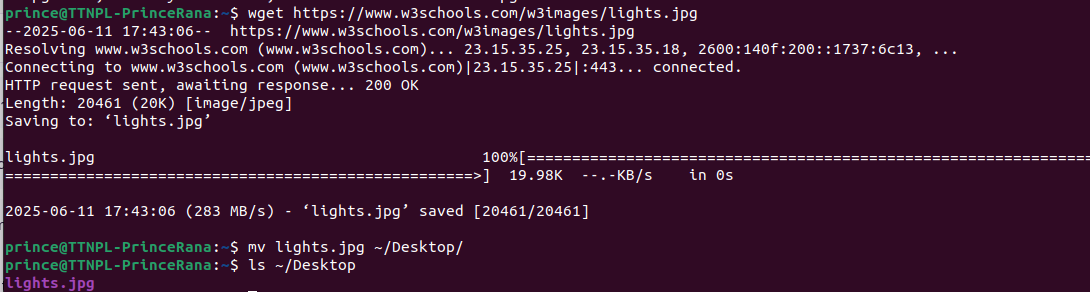


Q16)Unzip this tar file by logging into the remote server



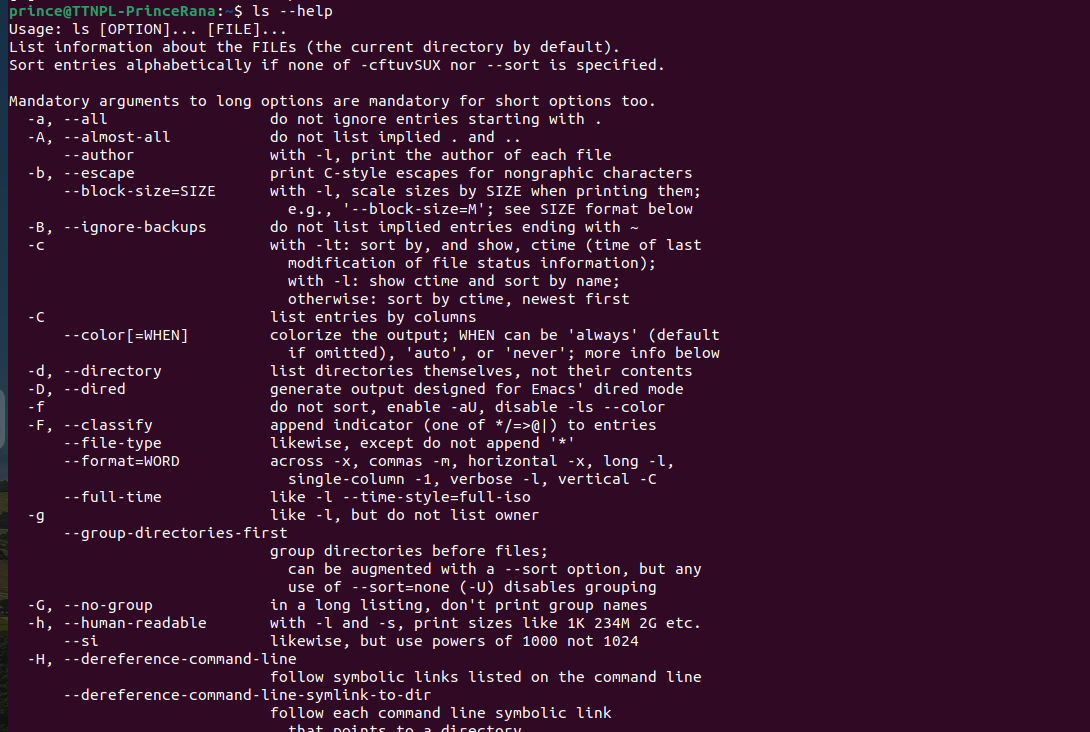


Q17)Download any image from web and move to desktop

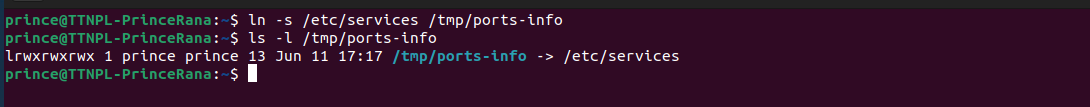


Q18)How to get help of commands usages.

--help option provides a quick overview of the command's usage. This is often the fastest way to get basic information about a command.



Q19)Create a symlink of /etc/services into /tmp/ports-info



Q20)You are appointed as a Software/DevOps Engineer in ABC media services. On your first day you need to troubleshoot a problem. There is a command “xyz” somewhere installed in that linux system. But as a new joinee you do not have any idea about where is that Installed. How can you check that?

—>To find the command we can use following methods-

1.which

2.whereis

3.type xyz

