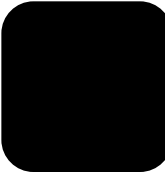
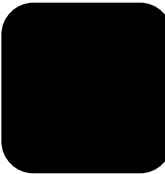


My balance

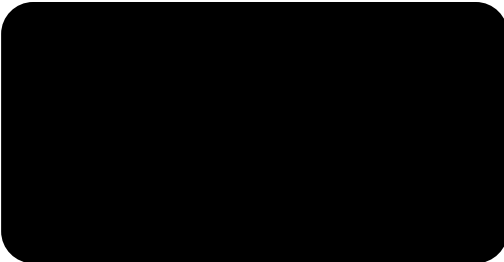
500 £



News

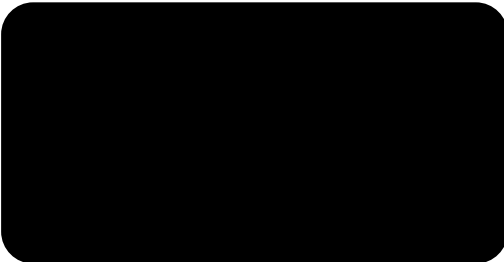


Buy and sell



Shiba coin

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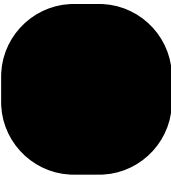


Sofana coin

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed diam nonummy nibh Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed diam nonummy nibh

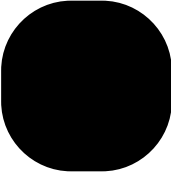
Top movers

See all



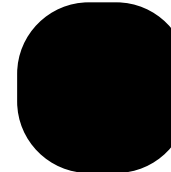
BITCOIN

15000\$



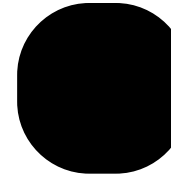
ESTHER

15000\$



NEM

15000\$



IOTA

15000\$