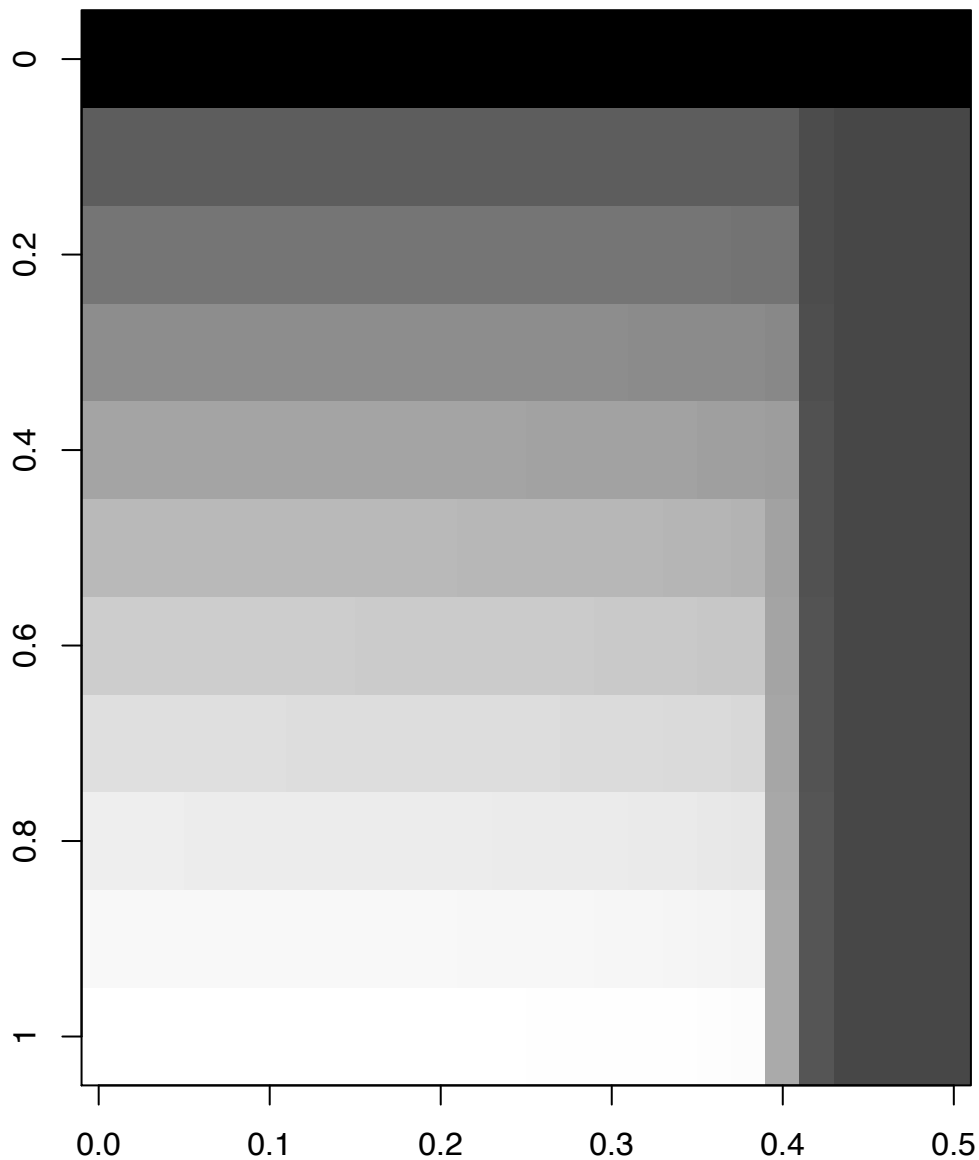


Threshold



Rate of environmental shift

Equilibrium biomass