

# Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> xiii
<i>List of Tables</i>	xv
<i>Preface to the Fourth Edition</i>	xviii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Advantages of Panel Data	4
1.3 Challenges to Panel Data Analysis	8
1.4 Outline of the Monograph	12
2 Linear Static Models with Additive Effects	15
2.1 Introduction	15
2.2 Fixed-Effects Models: Dummy-Variable Approach	18
2.3 Random-Effects Models: Variance-Components Models	22
2.4 Fixed Effects or Random Effects	29
2.5 Tests for Misspecification	37
2.6 Models with Time- and/or Individual-Invariant Explanatory Variables and both Individual- and Time-Specific Effects	38
2.7 Analysis of Covariance Tests for the Presence of Individual- or Time- Specific Effects	43
2.8 Heteroscedasticity and Autocorrelation	50
2.9 Models with Arbitrary Error Structure: Chamberlain $\pi$ -Approach	54
Appendix 2A: Consistency and Asymptotic Normality of the Minimum-Distance Estimator	59
Appendix 2B: Characteristic Vectors and the Inverse of the Variance-Covariance Matrix of a Three-Component Model	61
3 Dynamic Models with Additive Specific Effects	63
3.1 Introduction	63
3.2 The Least Squares and the Least Squares Dummy Variable (Covariance) Estimator	64
3.3 Method of Moments Estimator	67
3.4 The Quasi-Likelihood Approach for Random-Effects Models	75
3.5 The Likelihood Approach-Fixed-Effects Models	85

3.6	Relations between the Likelihood Based Estimator and the GMM	89
3.7	Estimation of Dynamic Models with Arbitrary Serial Correlations in the Residuals	95
3.8	Models with Both Individual- and Time-Specific Additive Effects	96
Appendix 3A: Derivation of the Asymptotic Covariance Matrix of the Feasible MDE		101
Appendix 3B: Large $N$ and $T$ Asymptotics		102
4	Simultaneous-Equations Models	107
4.1	Introduction	107
4.2	Joint Generalized Least Squares Estimation Technique	110
4.3	Estimation of Structural Equations	114
4.4	Triangular System	121
Appendix 4A: The Determinant and Inverse of the Triangular System Covariance Matrix		131
5	Dynamic System	133
5.1	Introduction	133
5.2	Panel Vector Autoregressive Models	134
5.3	Cointegrated Panel Models and Vector Error Correction	142
5.4	Unit Root and Cointegration Tests	148
5.5	Dynamic Simultaneous Equation Models	157
6	Discrete Data	165
6.1	Introduction	165
6.2	Qualitative Response Models for Cross-Sectional Data	165
6.3	Panel Parametric Approach to Static Models with Heterogeneity	170
6.4	Semiparametric Approach to Static Models	180
6.5	Dynamic Models	183
6.6	Alternative Approaches for Identifying Dynamic Dependence	203
7	Limited Dependent and Sample Selection Models	214
7.1	Cross-Sectional Data Approach	214
7.2	A Sample Selection Example: Nonrandomly Missing Data in a Panel	223
7.3	Tobit Models with Random Individual Effects	229
7.4	Fixed-Effects Estimator	230
7.5	An Example: Housing Expenditure	241
7.6	Dynamic Tobit Models	244
8	Some Nonlinear Models	251
8.1	Duration Model	251
8.2	Count Data Model	262
8.3	Nonparametric Models	268
9	Miscellaneous Topics	273
9.1	Quantile Regression Analysis	273

I 3 : 20325\*~~5C7587~~::: 42135\*226; 09224250C2B2 .12:: 9\*5'6f C2GD,3L/Z!4ICZ/C/3 C9\* , 2135: 58\* ,  
9CC46Z::: 42135: 58CC358-433\*G5816~ ~~~~~ f f f f f / f

