

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND DA

Data Structures through Python

Lists and Arrays

Lecture No. 02



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RECAP OF PREVIOUS CLASS

- 1) Data Structure
- 2) Types of Data Structure





TOPICS TO BE COVERED



1) Mult-Dimensional Array

2) Problem.



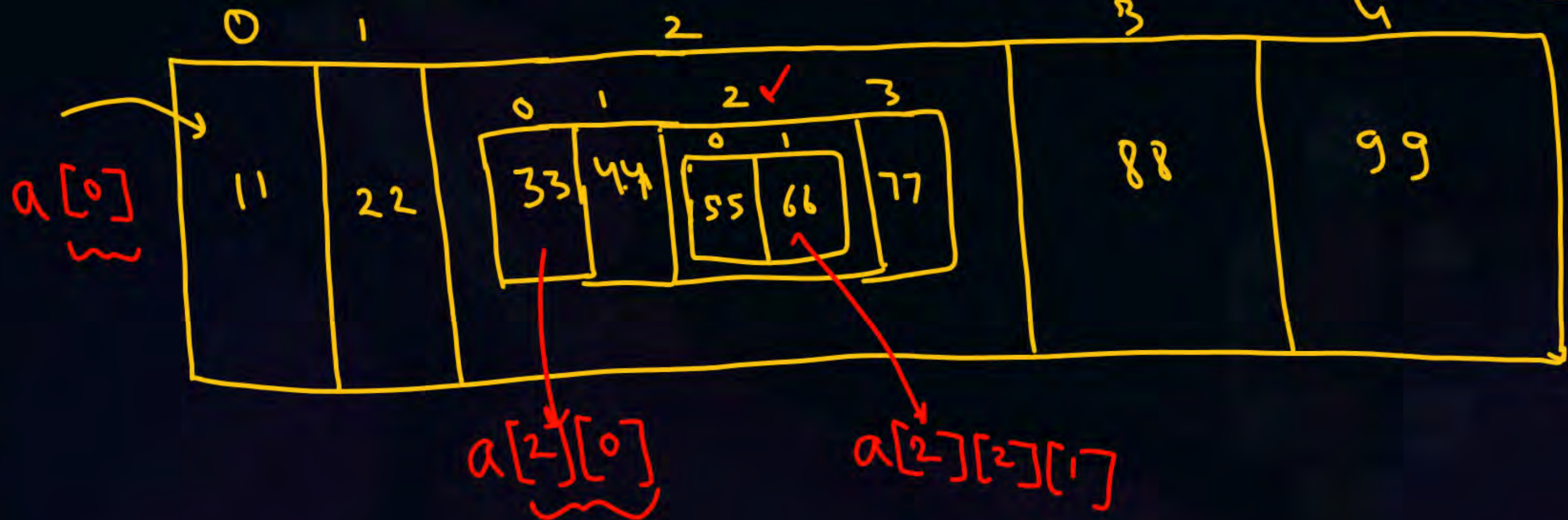
MULTI DIMENSIONAL ARRAYS

$a = [\tilde{11}, \tilde{22}, [33, 44, [55, 66], 77], \tilde{88}, \tilde{99}]$

$\text{len}(a) = 5$

\Downarrow
nested list

3d Array





MULTI DIMENSIONAL ARRAYS



$a = \begin{bmatrix} [10, 17, 21, 19], [11, 100, 1, 4], [12, 17, 21, 14] \end{bmatrix}$

	0	1	2	3
0	10	17	21	19
1	11	100	1	4
2	12	17	21	14

$a[1][1]$ points to the cell containing 100.

$a[1][3]$ points to the cell containing 4.



MULTI DIMENSIONAL ARRAYS



3d Array

$a = \left[\left[\left[1, 4, 7 \right], \left[9, 11, 12 \right], \left[12, 1, 2 \right] \right], \right.$

$\left. \left[\left[1, 9, 8 \right], \left[7, 6, 4 \right], \left[4, 1, 2 \right] \right] \right]$

1st ind
0-
2nd ind

$a[0][2][2]$

0	1	2
1	4	7
9	11	12
12	1	2

1
0 1 2

1	9	8
7	6	4
4	1	2



MULTI DIMENSIONAL ARRAYS

$a = \left[\overset{0 \downarrow}{\underbrace{[1, 2]}}, \overset{1 \downarrow}{\underbrace{[7, 8, 6, 4]}}, \overset{2 \downarrow}{\underbrace{[5]}}, \overset{3 \downarrow}{\underbrace{[13, 11, 12]}} \right]$

0 1 2 3

With the help of nested list multi dimensional array is implemented



0	1	2	0	0
1	7	8	6	4
2	5	0	0	0
3	13	11	12	0

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{len}(a) + \text{len}(a[0]) + \text{len}(a[1]) + \text{len}(a[2]) \\ &\quad + \text{len}(a[3]) \\ &4 + 2 + 4 + 1 + 3 = 14 \end{aligned}$$



MULTI DIMENSIONAL ARRAYS

Ex

$x = [1, 0, [2, 3, 1, [0, 2], 4], 5, 3]$

$0, 1, 2, 3, 4$

$ans = 2$

$ans = len(x[2][3])$

$y = x[2:3]$

$z = y[y:3]$

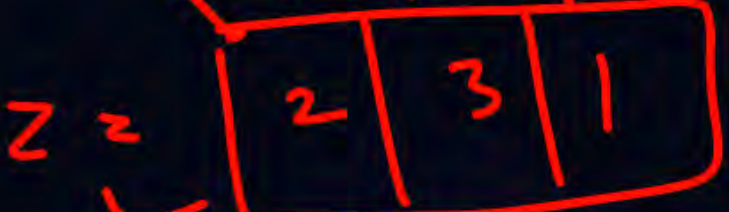
for i in range(len(x)):

for j in range(len(x[2])):

$ans += len(y) + len(z)$

$ans = ans + len(y) + len(z)$

print(ans)



range(5)
stop
 $0, 1, 2, 3, 4$

THANK - YOU