

Skip List Program

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Node
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
    int key;
```

```
    Node **forward;
```

```
    Node(int, int);
```

```
};
```

```
Node::Node(int key, int level)
```

```
{
```

```
    this->key = key;
```

```
    forward = new Node*[level+1];
```

```
    memset(forward, 0,
```

```
    sizeof(Node)*(level+1));
```

```
};
```

```
class SkipList
```

```
{
```

```

    int MAXLVL;
    float P;
    int level;
    Node *header;
public:
    SkipList(int, float);
    int randomLevel();
    Node* createNode(int, int);
    void insertElement(int);
    void displayList();
};

SkipList::SkipList(int MAXLVL, float P)
{
    this->MAXLVL = MAXLVL;
    this->P = P;
    level = 0;
    header = new Node(-1, MAXLVL);
};

int SkipList::randomLevel()
{
    float r = (float)rand()/RAND_MAX;
    int lvl = 0;
    while (r < P && lvl < MAXLVL)

```

```

{
    lvl++;
    r = (float)rand()/RAND_MAX;
}
return lvl;
};

```

```

Node* SkipList::createNode(int key, int level)
{
    Node *n = new Node(key, level);
    return n;
};

```

```

void SkipList::insertElement(int key)
{
    Node *current = header;
    Node *update[MAXLVL+1];
    memset(update, 0,
sizeof(Node*)*(MAXLVL+1));
    for (int i = level; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        while (current->forward[i] != NULL &&
            current->forward[i]->key < key)
            current = current->forward[i];
        update[i] = current;
    }
}

```

```

}
current = current->forward[0];

if (current == NULL || current->key != key)
{
    int rlevel = randomLevel();

    if (rlevel > level)
    {
        for (int i=level+1;i<rlevel+1;i++)
            update[i] = header;
        level = rlevel;
    }

    Node* n = createNode(key, rlevel);
    for (int i=0;i<=rlevel;i++)
    {
        n->forward[i] = update[i]->forward[i];
        update[i]->forward[i] = n;
    }
    cout << "Successfully Inserted key " <<
key << "\n";
}
};

```

```

void SkipList::displayList()
{
    cout<<"\n*****Skip List*****"<<"\n";
    for (int i=level;i>=0;i--)
    {
        Node *node = header->forward[i];
        cout << "Level " << i << ": ";
        while (node != NULL)
        {
            cout << node->key<<" ";
            node = node->forward[i];
        }
        cout << "\n";
    }
};

```

```

int main()
{
    srand((unsigned)time(0));

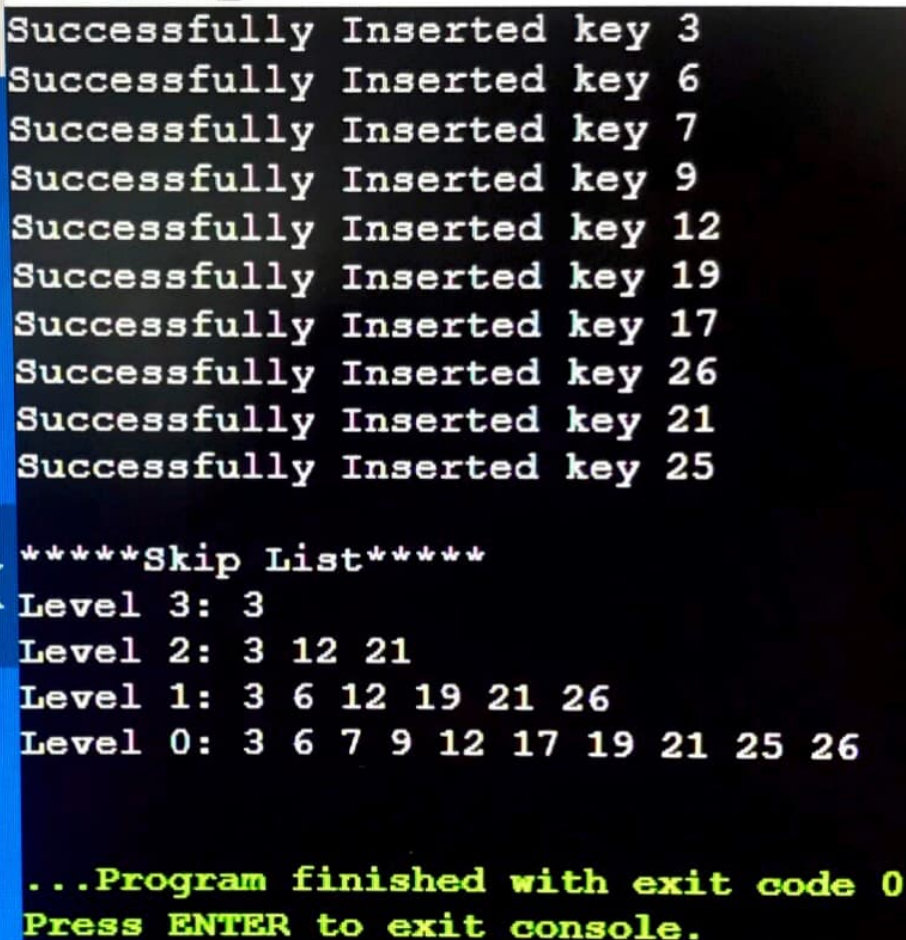
    SkipList lst(3, 0.5);

    lst.insertElement(3);
    lst.insertElement(6);
    lst.insertElement(7);
    lst.insertElement(9);

```

```
lst.insertElement(9);  
lst.insertElement(12);  
lst.insertElement(19);  
lst.insertElement(17);  
lst.insertElement(26);  
lst.insertElement(21);  
lst.insertElement(25);  
lst.displayList();  
}
```

Output:



```
Successfully Inserted key 3  
Successfully Inserted key 6  
Successfully Inserted key 7  
Successfully Inserted key 9  
Successfully Inserted key 12  
Successfully Inserted key 19  
Successfully Inserted key 17  
Successfully Inserted key 26  
Successfully Inserted key 21  
Successfully Inserted key 25  
  
*****Skip List*****  
Level 3: 3  
Level 2: 3 12 21  
Level 1: 3 6 12 19 21 26  
Level 0: 3 6 7 9 12 17 19 21 25 26  
  
...Program finished with exit code 0  
Press ENTER to exit console.
```