

```
1 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 class BTTreeNode
5 {
6     int *keys;
7     BTTreeNode **child;
8     int t;
9     int n;
10    bool leaf;
11 public:
12     BTTreeNode(int t, bool leaf);
13     void traverse();
14     void insertNonFull(int k);
15     void splitChild(int i, BTTreeNode *y);
16     friend class BTTree;
17 };
18
19 class BTTree
20 {
21     BTTreeNode *root;
22     int t;
23 public:
24     BTTree(int _t){
25         root = NULL;
26         t = _t;
27     }
28 }
```

```
33         void insert(int k);
34     };
35
36 BTTreeNode::BTTreeNode(int t1, bool leaf1)
37 {
38     t = t1;
39     leaf = leaf1;
40     keys = new int[2*t-1];
41     child = new BTTreeNode *[2*t];
42     n = 0;
43 }
44
45
46 void BTTree::insert(int k)
47 {
48     if(root == NULL)
49     {
50         root = new BTTreeNode(t, true);
51         root->keys[0] = k;
52         root->n = 1;
53     }
54     else{
55         if(root->n == 2*t-1)
56         {
57             BTTreeNode *s = new BTTreeNode(t, false);
58             s->child[0] = root;
59             s->splitChild(0, root);
60             root = s;
61             insert(k);
62         }
63     }
64 }
```

```
66         else
67             root->insertNonFull(k);
68     }
69 }
70
71 void BTreenode::insertNonFull(int k)
72 {
73     int i = n-1;
74     if(leaf == true)
75     {
76         while(i>=0 && keys[i] > k)
77         {
78             keys[i+1] = keys[i];
79             i--;
80         }
81         keys[i+1] = k;
82         n = n + 1;
83     }
84     else{
85         while(i>=0 && keys[i]>k)
86             i--;
87         if(child[i+1]->n == 2*t-1)
88         {
89             splitChild(i+1, child[i+1]);
90             if(keys[i+1]<k)
91                 i++;
92         }
93     }
94 }
```

```
100     z->n = t-1;
101     for (int j = 0; j < t-1; j++)
102         z->keys[j] = y->keys[j+t];
103
104     if(y->leaf == false)
105     {
106         for(int j=0; j<t; j++)
107             z->child[j] = y->child[j+t];
108     }
109     y->n = t-1;
110     for(int j=n; j>=i+1; j--)
111         child[j+1] = child[j];
112     child[i+1] = z;
113     for (int j = n-1; j >= i; j--)
114         keys[j+1] = keys[j];
115
116     keys[i] = y->keys[t-1];
117
118     n = n + 1;
119 }
120
121 void BTreenode::traverse()
122 {
123     //cout<<endl;
124     int i;
125     for(i=0; i<n; i++)
126     {
```

```
132         child[i]->traverse();
133
134     //cout<<endl;
135 }
136
137
138 int main()
139 {
140     int d;
141     cout<<"Enter the degree: ";
142     cin>>d;
143     BTTree t(d);
144     int n,k;
145     cout<<"Enter the no. of elements"<<endl;
146     cin>>n;
147     cout<<"Enter the keys"<<endl;
148     for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
149     {
150         cin>>k;
151         t.insert(k);
152     }
153     cout << "Traversal of tree constructed is\n";
154     t.traverse();
155     cout<<endl;
156     return 0;
157
158 }
```

```
Enter the degree: 5
Enter the no. of elements
8
Enter the keys
3
2
1
9
7
5
11
6
```

Traversal of tree constructed is

```
1 2 3 5 6 7 9 11
```

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console. █