

circular queue.c X

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<conio.h>
3 #include<process.h>
4 struct node
5 {
6     int info;
7     struct node *link;
8 };
9 typedef struct node *NODE;
10 NODE getnode ()
11 {
12     NODE x;
13     x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
14     if(x==NULL)
15     {
16         printf("mem full\n");
17         exit(0);
18     }
19     return x;
20 }
21 void freenode (NODE x)
22 {
23     free(x);
24 }
25 NODE cir_insert_front (NODE last, int item)
26 {
27     NODE temp;
28     temp=getnode ();
29     temp->info=item;
30     if(last==NULL)
31     last=temp;
32     temp->link=last->link;
33     last->link=temp;
34     return last;
35 }
36 NODE cir_insert_rear (NODE last, int item)
```

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```
36     NODE cir_insert_rear(NODE last,int item)
37     {
38         NODE temp;
39         temp=getnode();
40         temp->info=item;
41         if(last==NULL)
42             last=temp;
43         else
44             temp->link=last->link;
45             last->link=temp;
46         return temp;
47     }
48
49     NODE cir_delete_front(NODE last)
50     {
51         NODE temp,first;
52         if(last==NULL)
53         {
54             printf("list empty\n");
55             return NULL;
56         }
57         if(last->link==last)
58         {
59             printf("item deleted is %d",last->info);
60             freenode(last);
61             return NULL;
62         }
63         first=last->link;
64         last->link=first->link;
65         printf("item deleted at front end is %d\n",first->info);
66         freenode(first);
67         return last;
68     }
69     NODE cir_delete_rear(NODE last)
70     {
71         NODE prev;
```

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```
72     if(last==NULL)
73     {
74         printf("list empty\n");
75         return NULL;
76     }
77     if(last->link==last)
78     {
79         printf("item deleted is %d\n",last->info);
80         freenode(last);
81         return NULL;
82     }
83     prev=last->link;
84     while(prev->link!=last)
85     {
86         prev=prev->link;
87     }
88     prev->link=last->link;
89     printf("item deleted at rear end is %d\n",last->info);
90     freenode(last);
91     return prev;
92 }
93 void display(NODE last)
94 {
95     NODE temp;
96     if(last==NULL)
97     {
98         printf("list empty\n");
99         return;
100    }
101    printf("contents of circular list are:\n");
102    for(temp=last->link,temp!=last,temp=temp->link)
103    {
104        printf("%d\n",temp->info);
105    }
106    printf("%d\n",temp->info);
```

```
106     }
107     printf("%d\n",temp->info);
108 }
109 void main()
110 {
111     int item,choice;
112     NODE last=NULL;
113     for(;;)
114     {
115         printf("\n1:cir_insert_front\n2:cir_insert_rear\n3:cir_delete_front\n4:cir_delete_rear\n5:display\n6:exit\n");
116         printf("enter the choice\n");
117         scanf("%d",&choice);
118         switch(choice)
119         {
120             case 1:printf("enter the item at front end\n");
121             scanf("%d",&item);
122             last=cir_insert_front(last,item);
123             break;
124
125             case 2:printf("enter the item at rear end\n");
126             scanf("%d",&item);
127             last=cir_insert_rear(last,item);
128             break;
129
130             case 3:last=cir_delete_front(last);
131             break;
132             case 4:last=cir_delete_rear(last);
133             break;
134             case 5:display(last);
135             break;
136             default:exit(0);
137         }
138     }
139 }
140 }
```

```
1:cir_insert_front  
2:cir_insert_rear  
3:cir_delete_front  
4:cir_delete_rear  
5:display  
6:exit  
enter the choice  
1  
enter the item at front end  
20
```

```
1:cir_insert_front  
2:cir_insert_rear  
3:cir_delete_front  
4:cir_delete_rear  
5:display  
6:exit  
enter the choice  
2  
enter the item at rear end  
30
```

```
1:cir_insert_front  
2:cir_insert_rear  
3:cir_delete_front  
4:cir_delete_rear  
5:display  
6:exit  
enter the choice  
3  
item deleted at front end is 20
```

```
1:cir_insert_front  
2:cir_insert_rear  
3:cir_delete_front  
4:cir_delete_rear  
5:display  
6:exit  
enter the choice  
4  
item deleted is 30
```

```
1:cir_insert_front  
2:cir_insert_rear  
3:cir_delete_front  
4:cir_delete_rear  
5:display  
6:exit  
enter the choice
```

```
5  
list empty
```

circular queue.c X

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<conio.h>
3 #include<process.h>
4 struct node
5 {
6     int info;
7     struct node *link;
8 };
9 typedef struct node *NODE;
10 NODE getnode()
11 {
12     NODE x;
13     x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
14     if(x==NULL)
15     {
16         printf("mem full\n");
17         exit(0);
18     }
19     return x;
20 }
21 void freenode(NODE x)
22 {
23     free(x);
24 }
25 NODE insert_rear(NODE first,int item)
26 {
27     NODE temp,cur;
28     temp=getnode();
29     temp->info=item;
30     temp->link=NULL;
31     if(first==NULL)
32     return temp;
33     cur=first;
34     while(cur->link!=NULL)
35     cur=cur->link;
36     cur->link=temp;
```

circular queue.c X CLLintNdel.c X

```
36     cur->link=temp;
37     return first;
38 }
39 NODE delete_rear(NODE first)
40 {
41     NODE cur,prev;
42     if(first==NULL)
43     {
44         printf("list is empty cannot delete\n");
45         return first;
46     }
47
48     if(first->link==NULL)
49     {
50         printf("item deleted is %d\n",first->info);
51         free(first);
52         return NULL;
53     }
54     prev=NULL;
55     cur=first;
56     while(cur->link!=NULL)
57     {
58         prev=cur;
59         cur=cur->link;
60     }
61     printf("item deleted at rear-end is %d",cur->info);
62     free(cur);
63     prev->link=NULL;
64     return first;
65 }
66 NODE insert_pos(int item,int pos,NODE first)
67 {
68     NODE temp,cur,prev;
69     int count;
70     temp=getnode();
71     temp->info=item;
```

circular queue.c X CLLintNdel.c X

```
72     temp->link=NULL;
73     if(first==NULL&&pos==1)
74     {
75         return temp;
76     }
77     if(first==NULL)
78     {
79         printf("invalid position\n");
80         return first;
81     }
82     if(pos==1)
83     {
84         temp->link=first;
85         first=temp;
86         return temp;
87     }
88     count=1;
89     prev=NULL;
90     cur=first;
91     while(cur!=NULL&&count!=pos)
92     {
93         prev=cur;
94         cur=cur->link;
95         count++;
96     }
97     if(count==pos)
98     {
99
100        prev->link=temp;
101        temp->link=cur;
102        return first;
103    }
104    printf("invalid position\n");
105    return first;
106}
107 NODE delete pos(int pos,NODE first)
```

```
108     {
109         NODE cur;
110         NODE prev;
111         int count,flag=0;
112         if(first==NULL || pos<0)
113     {
114         printf("invalid position\n");
115         return NULL;
116     }
117         if(pos==1)
118     {
119             cur=first;
120             first=first->link;
121             freenode(cur);
122             return first;
123     }
124         prev=NULL;
125         cur=first;
126         count=1;
127         while(cur!=NULL)
128     {
129             if(count==pos){flag=1;break;}
130             count++;
131             prev=cur;
132             cur=cur->link;
133     }
134         if(flag==0)
135     {
136             printf("invalid position\n");
137             return first;
138     }
139         printf("item deleted at given position is %d\n",cur->info);
140         prev->link=cur->link;
141         freenode(cur);
142         return first;
143 }
```

circular queue.c X CLLintNdel.c X

```
144     void display(NODE first)
145     {
146         NODE temp;
147         if(first==NULL)
148             printf("list empty cannot display items\n");
149         for(temp=first;temp!=NULL,temp=temp->link)
150             {
151                 printf("%d",temp->info);
152             }
153         }
154     }
155     void main()
156     {
157         int item,choice,key,pos;
158         int count=0;
159         NODE first=NULL;
160         for(;;)
161         {
162             printf("\n 1:Insert_rear\n 2:Delete_rear\n");
163             printf("3:insert_info_position\n 4:Delete_info_position\n 5:Display_list\n 6:Exit");
164             printf("enter the choice\n");
165             scanf("%d",&choice);
166             switch(choice)
167             {
168                 case 1:printf("enter the item at rear-end\n");
169                 scanf("%d",&item);
170                 first=insert_rear(first,item);
171                 break;
172                 case 2:first=delete_rear(first);
173                 break;
174                 case 3:printf("enter the item to be inserted at given position\n");
175                 scanf("%d",&item);
176                 printf("enter the position\n");
177                 scanf("%d",&pos);
178                 first=insert_pos(item,pos,first);
179                 break;
```

circular queue.c X CLLIntNdel.c X

```
157     int item,choice,key,pos;
158     int count=0;
159     NODE first=NULL;
160     for(;;)
161     {
162         printf("\n 1:Insert_rear\n 2:Delete_rear\n");
163         printf("3:insert_info_position\n 4:Delete_info_position\n 5:Display_list\n 6:Exit");
164         printf("enter the choice\n");
165         scanf("%d",&choice);
166         switch(choice)
167         {
168             case 1:printf("enter the item at rear-end\n");
169             scanf("%d",&item);
170             first=insert_rear(first,item);
171             break;
172             case 2:first=delete_rear(first);
173             break;
174             case 3:printf("enter the item to be inserted at given position\n");
175             scanf("%d",&item);
176             printf("enter the position\n");
177             scanf("%d",&pos);
178             first=insert_pos(item,pos,first);
179             break;
180             case 4:printf("enter the position\n");
181             scanf("%d",&pos);
182             first=delete_pos(pos,first);
183             break;
184             case 5:display(first);
185             break;
186             default:exit(0);
187             break;
188         }
189     }
190 }
191 }
```

```
1:Insert_rear  
2:Delete_rear  
3:insert_info_position  
4:Delete_info_position  
5:Display_list  
6:Exit  
enter the choice  
1  
enter the item at rear-end  
20  
  
1:Insert_rear  
2:Delete_rear  
3:insert_info_position  
4:Delete_info_position  
5:Display_list  
6:Exit  
enter the choice  
3  
enter the item to be inserted at given position  
50  
enter the position  
2  
  
1:Insert_rear  
2:Delete_rear  
3:insert_info_position  
4:Delete_info_position  
5:Display_list  
6:Exit  
enter the choice  
2  
item deleted at rear-end is 50  
1:Insert_rear  
2:Delete_rear  
3:insert_info_position  
4:Delete_info_position  
5:Display_list  
6:Exit  
enter the choice  
5  
20  
1:Insert_rear  
2:Delete_rear  
3:insert_info_position  
4:Delete_info_position  
5:Display_list  
6:Exit  
enter the choice  
4  
enter the position  
2  
invalid position
```

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<conio.h>
3 #include<stdlib.h>
4
5     struct node
6     {
7         int info;
8         struct node *link;
9     };
10
11     typedef struct node *NODE;
12     NODE getnode()
13     {
14         NODE x;
15         x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
16         if(x==NULL)
17         {
18             printf("mem full\n");
19             exit(0);
20         }
21         return x;
22     }
23
24     void freenode(NODE x)
25     {
26         free(x);
27     }
28
29     NODE insert_front(NODE first,int item)
30     {
31         NODE temp;
32         temp=getnode();
33         temp->info=item;
34         temp->link=NULL;
35         if(first==NULL)
36             return temp;
37         temp->link=first;
38         first=temp;
39         return first;
```

```
37 }
38 NODE IF (NODE second, int item)
39 {
40     NODE temp;
41     temp=getnode();
42     temp->info=item;
43     temp->link=NULL;
44     if(second==NULL)
45         return temp;
46     temp->link=second;
47     second=temp;
48     return second;
49 }
50 NODE delete_front (NODE first)
51 {
52     NODE temp;
53     if(first==NULL)
54     {
55         printf("list is empty cannot delete\n");
56         return first;
57     }
58     temp=first;
59     temp=temp->link;
60     printf("item deleted at front-end is=%d\n",first->info);
61     free(first);
62     return temp;
63 }
64 NODE insert_rear (NODE first, int item)
65 {
66     NODE temp, cur;
67     temp=getnode();
68     temp->info=item;
69     temp->link=NULL;
70     if(first==NULL)
71         return temp;
72     cur=first;
```

```
73     while(cur->link!=NULL)
74         cur=cur->link;
75         cur->link=temp;
76     return first;
77 }
78 NODE IR(NODE second,int item)
79 {
80     NODE temp,cur;
81     temp=getnode();
82     temp->info=item;
83     temp->link=NULL;
84     if(second==NULL)
85         return temp;
86     cur=second;
87     while(cur->link!=NULL)
88         cur=cur->link;
89     cur->link=temp;
90     return second;
91 }
92 NODE delete_rear(NODE first)
93 {
94     NODE cur,prev;
95     if(first==NULL)
96     {
97         printf("list is empty cannot delete\n");
98         return first;
99     }
100    if(first->link==NULL)
101    {
102        printf("item deleted is %d\n",first->info);
103        free(first);
104        return NULL;
105    }
106    prev=NULL;
107    cur=first;
108    while(cur->link!=NULL)
```

```
109     {
110         prev=cur;
111         cur=cur->link;
112     }
113     printf("item deleted at rear-end is %d", cur->info);
114     free(cur);
115     prev->link=NULL;
116     return first;
117 }
118 NODE insert_pos(int item, int pos, NODE first)
119 {
120     NODE temp;
121     NODE prev, cur;
122     int count;
123     temp=getnode();
124     temp->info=item;
125     temp->link=NULL;
126     if(first==NULL && pos==1)
127         return temp;
128     if(first==NULL)
129     {
130         printf("invalid pos\n");
131         return first;
132     }
133     if(pos==1)
134     {
135         temp->link=first;
136         return temp;
137     }
138     count=1;
139     prev=NULL;
140     cur=first;
141     while(cur!=NULL && count!=pos)
142     {
143         prev=cur;
144         cur=cur->link;
```

```
145     count++;
146 }
147 if(count==pos)
148 {
149     prev->link=temp;
150     temp->link=cur;
151     return first;
152 }
153 printf("Invalid Position \n");
154 return first;
155 }

156 NODE delete_pos(int pos, NODE first)
157 {
158     NODE cur;
159     NODE prev;
160     int count;
161     if(first==NULL || pos<=0)
162     {
163         printf("invalid position \n");
164         return NULL;
165     }
166     if (pos==1)
167     {
168         cur=first;
169         first=first->link;
170         freenode(cur);
171         return first;
172     }
173     prev=NULL;
174     cur=first;
175     count=1;
176     while(cur!=NULL)
177     {
178         if(count==pos)
179             break; //if found
180         prev=cur;
```

```
180     prev=cur;
181     cur=cur->link;
182     count++;
183 }
184 if(count!=pos)
185 {
186     printf("invalid position\n");
187     return first;
188 }
189 if(count!=pos)
190 {
191     printf("invalid position specified\n");
192     return first;
193 }
194
195 prev->link=cur->link;
196 freenode(cur);
197 return first;
198 }
199 NODE reverse(NODE first)
200 {
201     NODE cur,temp;
202     cur=NULL;
203     while(first!=NULL)
204     {
205         temp=first;
206         first=first->link;
207         temp->link=cur;
208         cur=temp;
209     }
210     return cur;
211 }
212 NODE asc(NODE first)
213 {
214     NODE prev=first;
215     NODE cur=NULL;
```

```
216         int temp;
217
218     if(first== NULL) {
219         return 0;
220     }
221     else {
222         while(prev!= NULL) {
223
224             cur = prev->link;
225
226             while(cur!= NULL) {
227
228                 if(prev->info > cur->info) {
229                     temp = prev->info;
230                     prev->info = cur->info;
231                     cur->info = temp;
232                 }
233                 cur = cur->link;
234             }
235             prev= prev->link;
236         }
237     }
238     return first;
239 }
240 NODE des(NODE first)
241 {
242     NODE prev=first;
243     NODE cur=NULL;
244     int temp;
245
246     if(first==NULL) {
247         return 0;
248     }
249     else {
250         while(prev!= NULL) {
```

```
253
254     while(cur!=NULL) {
255
256         if(prev->info < cur->info) {
257             temp = prev->info;
258             prev->info = cur->info;
259             cur->info = temp;
260         }
261         cur = cur->link;
262     }
263     prev= prev->link;
264 }
265 }
266 return first;
267 }
268 NODE concate(NODE first,NODE second)
269 {
270     NODE cur;
271     if(first==NULL)
272         return second;
273     if(second==NULL)
274         return first;
275     cur=first;
276     while(cur->link!=NULL)
277     {
278         cur=cur->link;
279     }
280     cur->link=second;
281     return first;
282 }
283 }
284
285 void display(NODE first)
286 {
287     NODE temp;
288     if(first==NULL)
```

```
290     for(temp=first;temp!=NULL,temp=temp->link)
291     {
292         printf("%d\n",temp->info);
293     }
294 }
295 void main()
296 {
297     int item,choice,pos;element,option,choice2,item1,num;
298     NODE first=NULL;
299     NODE second=NULL;
300
301     for(;;)
302     {
303         printf("\n 1:Insert_front\n 2:Delete_front\n 3:Insert_rear\n 4:Delete_rear\n 5:random_position\n 6:reverse\n 7:so
304         printf("enter the choice\n");
305         scanf("%d",&choice);
306         switch(choice)
307         {
308             case 1:printf("enter the item at front-end\n");
309                 scanf("%d",&item);
310                 first=insert_front(first,item);
311                 break;
312             case 2:first=delete_front(first);
313                 break;
314             case 3:printf("enter the item at rear-end\n");
315                 scanf("%d",&item);
316                 first=insert_rear(first,item);
317                 break;
318             case 4:first=delete_rear(first);
319                 break;
320             case 5:
321                 printf("press 1 to insert or 2 to delete at any desired position \n");
322                 scanf("%d",&element);
323                 if(element==1){
324                     printf("enter the position to insert \n");
325                     scanf("%d",&pos);
```

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```
324         printf("enter the position to insert \n");
325         scanf("%d",&pos);
326         printf("enter the item to insert \n");
327         scanf("%d",&item);
328         first=insert_pos(item,pos,first);
329     }
330     if(element==2){
331         printf("enter the position to delete \n");
332         scanf("%d",&pos);
333         first=delete_pos(pos,first);
334     }
335     break;
336 case 6:
337     first=reverse(first);
338     break;
339 case 7:
340     printf("press 1 for ascending sort and 2 for descending sort:\n");
341     scanf("%d",&option);
342     if(option==1)
343         first=asc(first);
344     if(option==2)
345         first=des(first);
346     break;
347 case 8:
348     printf("create a second list\n");
349     printf("enter the number of elements in second list\n");
350
351     scanf("%d",&num);
352     for(int i=1;i<=num;i++){
353         printf("\n press 1 to insert front and 2 to insert rear \n");
354         scanf("%d",&choice2);
355
356         if(choice2==1){
357             printf("enter the item at front-end\n");
358             scanf("%d",&item1);
359             second=IF(second,item1);
```

```
345         first=des(first);
346         break;
347     case 8:
348         printf("create a second list\n");
349         printf("enter the number of elements in second list\n");
350
351         scanf("%d", &num);
352         for(int i=1;i<=num;i++) {
353             printf("\n press 1 to insert front and 2 to insert rear \n");
354             scanf("%d", &choice2);
355
356             if(choice2==1){
357                 printf("enter the item at front-end\n");
358                 scanf("%d", &item1);
359                 second=IF(second,item1);
360             }
361
362             if(choice2==2){
363                 printf("enter the item at rear-end\n");
364                 scanf("%d", &item1);
365                 second=IR(second,item1);
366             }
367         }
368
369         first=concat(first,second);
370         break;
371
372     case 9:display(first);
373         break;
374     default:exit(0);
375         break;
376     }
377 }
378 }
379 }
```

```
1:Insert_front  
2:Delete_front  
3:Insert_rear  
4:Delete_rear  
5:random_position  
6:reverse  
7:sort  
8.concatenate  
9:display_list  
10:Exit  
enter the choice
```

```
1
```

```
enter the item at front-end
```

```
20
```

```
1:Insert_front  
2:Delete_front  
3:Insert_rear  
4:Delete_rear  
5:random_position  
6:reverse  
7:sort  
8.concatenate  
9:display_list  
10:Exit  
enter the choice
```

```
1
```

```
enter the item at front-end
```

```
30
```

```
1:Insert_front  
2:Delete_front  
3:Insert_rear  
4:Delete_rear  
5:random_position  
6:reverse  
7:sort  
8.concatenate  
9:display_list  
10:Exit  
enter the choice
```

```
3
```

```
enter the item at rear-end
```

```
40
```

```
1:Insert_front  
2:Delete_front  
3:Insert_rear  
4:Delete_rear  
5:random_position  
6:reverse  
7:sort  
8.concatenate  
9:display_list  
10:Exit  
enter the choice
```

```
1:Insert_front
2:Delete_front
3:Insert_rear
4:Delete_rear
5:random_position
6:reverse
7:sort
8.concatenate
9:display_list
10:Exit
enter the choice
3
enter the item at rear-end
60

1:Insert_front
2:Delete_front
3:Insert_rear
4:Delete_rear
5:random_position
6:reverse
7:sort
8.concatenate
9:display_list
10:Exit
enter the choice
4
item deleted at rear-end is 60
1:Insert_front
2:Delete_front
3:Insert_rear
4:Delete_rear
5:random_position
6:reverse
7:sort
8.concatenate
9:display_list
10:Exit
enter the choice
2
item deleted at front-end is=30

1:Insert_front
2:Delete_front
3:Insert_rear
4:Delete_rear
5:random_position
6:reverse
7:sort
8.concatenate
9:display_list
10:Exit
enter the choice
9
20
40
```