

①

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
class Main  
{  
    public static void main (String args[])  
    {  
        System.out.println ("Enter the values of a, b, c  
                                for the quadratic eq. :");  
        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);  
        {  
            double a = sc.nextInt();  
            double b = sc.nextInt();  
            double c = sc.nextInt();  
            double z = b * b - 4 * a * c;  
  
            eqcheck ob = new eqcheck ();  
            if (z < 0)  
            {  
                System.out.println ("The roots are complex");  
            }  
            else if (z == 0)  
            {  
                System.out.println ("The roots are real & equal");  
                ob.check (a, b, c);  
                ob.display ();  
            }  
            else  
            {  
                System.out.println ("The roots are real &  
                                    distinct");  
                ob.check (a, b, c);  
                ob.display ();  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class eqcheck
```

```
{
```

```
    double a;
```

```
    double b;
```

```
    double c;
```

```
    double x1;
```

```
    double x2;
```

```
    void check (double a, double b, double c)
```

```
    {
```

```
        this.a = a;
```

```
        this.b = b;
```

```
        this.c = c;
```

```
        double z = Math.pow (b*b - 4*a*c, 0.5);
```

```
        x1 = (-b + z) / (2*a);
```

```
        x2 = (-b - z) / (2*a);
```

```
    }
```

```
    void display ()
```

```
    {
```

```
        System.out.println (x1);
```

```
        System.out.println (x2);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

②

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class student
```

```
{
```

```
    String usn, name;
```

```
    static int credits[];
```

```
    static double marks[];
```

```
    void input (int n)
```

```
{
```

```
        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
        System.out.println ("enter usn & name");
```

```
        usn = sc.nextInt();
```

```
        name = sc.nextLine();
```

```
        System.out.println ("enter marks along with credits");
```

```
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
            marks[i] = sc.nextDouble();
```

```
            credits[i] = sc.nextInt();
```

```
        System.out.println();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
    double calculate (int n)
```

```
{
```

```
        int c, cred = 0;
```

```
        double tot, total = 0.0;
```

```
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
            tot = marks[i];
```

```
            if (tot > 90)
```

```
                c = 10;
```

```
            else if (tot >= 80)
```

```
                c = 9;
```

```
            else if (tot >= 70)
```



```
C = 8;
else if (tot >= 60)
    C = 7;
else if (tot >= 50)
    C = 6;
else if (tot >= 40)
    C = 4;
else
    C = 0;
total = total + (C * credits[i]);
cred = cred + credits[i];
}
total = total / cred;
return (total);
}

void display (int n, double total)
{
    System.out.println("name of student: " + name);
    System.out.println("Usn of student: " + usn);
    System.out.println("marks of student along
        with credits");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        System.out.println(marks[i] + " " + credits[i]);
    }
    System.out.println("sgpa of student: " + total);
}

public static void main (String args[])
{
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    Student obj = new Student();
    System.out.println("enter no. of course");
    int n = sc.nextInt();
    Credits = new int[n];
    marks = new double[n];
    double total = obj.calculate(n);
    obj.display(n, total);
}
```

Algorithm

①

input a, b, c

$$d = b^2 - 4ac$$

if ($d=0$)

print ("Two equal roots");

$$r_2 = r_1$$

else if ($d > 0$)

print ("two distinct real roots");

$$r_1 = (-b + \sqrt{d}) / 2a$$

$$r_2 = (-b - \sqrt{d}) / 2a$$

else

print ("Complex roots");

exit.

②

Class Student with Students - USN, name

array of credits, array of marks, total credits and SGPA is calculated.

It has methods - Accept, calculate & display
USN, name, credit & marks are input.

$SGPA = \text{sgpa} + \text{grade point} * \text{credits for each subject.}$

$sgpa = \text{sgpa} / \text{total credit}$ to find sgpa of student.

display the details of the student - i.e
USN, name, course - marks n credits &
SGPA.