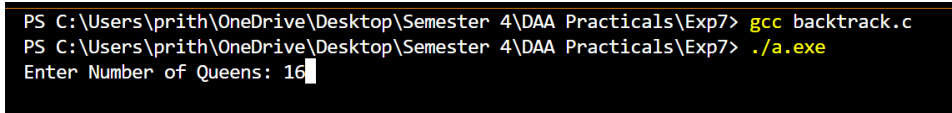


NAME:	Prithvi Singh
UID:	2022301014
SUBJECT	DAA
EXPERIMENT NO:	07
AIM:	To implement Backtracking Problem(N Queen Problem)
Algorithm:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Backtracking Algorithm: <pre> function solveNQueens(board, col, n): if col >= n: print board return true for row from 0 to n-1: if isSafe(board, row, col, n): board[row][col] = 1 if solveNQueens(board, col+1, n): return true board[row][col] = 0 return false function isSafe(board, row, col, n): for i from 0 to col-1: if board[row][i] == 1: return false for i,j from row-1, col-1 to 0, 0 by -1: if board[i][j] == 1: return false for i,j from row+1, col-1 to n-1, 0 by 1, -1: if board[i][j] == 1: return false return true board = empty NxN chessboard solveNQueens(board, 0, N) </pre>

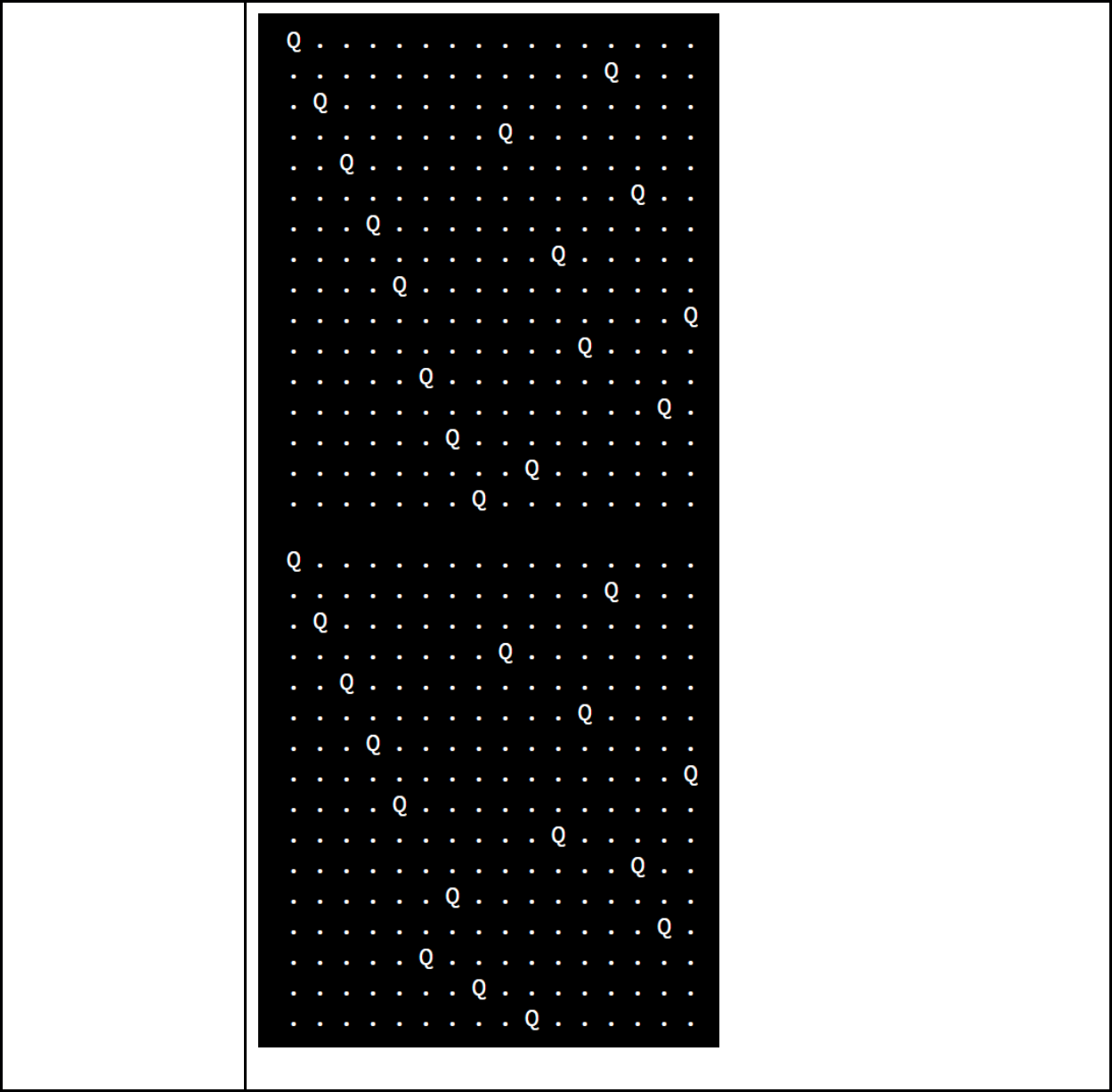
Code:

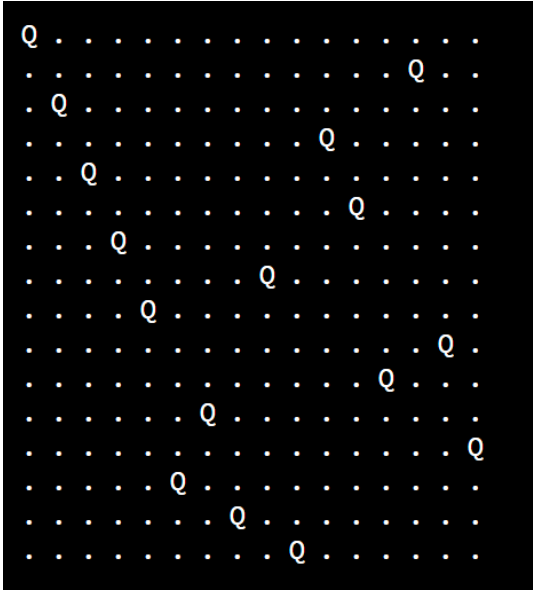
```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
void printSolution(int n, int board[n][n]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
            printf("%c ", board[i][j] ? 'Q' : '.');
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    printf("\n");
}
bool isSafe(int n, int board[n][n], int row, int col) {
    int i, j;

    for (i = 0; i < col; i++) {
        if (board[row][i]) {
            return false;
        }
    }
    for (i = row, j = col; i >= 0 && j >= 0; i--, j--) {
        if (board[i][j]) {
            return false;
        }
    }
    for (i = row, j = col; j >= 0 && i < n; i++, j--) {
        if (board[i][j]) {
            return false;
        }
    }
    return true;
}
void solveNQueensUtil(int n, int board[n][n], int col) {
    if (col == n) {
        printSolution(n, board);
        return;
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (isSafe(n, board, i, col)) {
            board[i][col] = 1;
```

	<pre> solveNQueensUtil(n, board, col+1); board[i][col] = 0; } } } void solveNQueens(int n) { int board[n][n]; for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) { for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) { board[i][j] = 0; } } solveNQueensUtil(n, board, 0); } int main() { int n; printf("Enter Number of Queens: "); scanf("%d",&n); solveNQueens(n); return 0; }</pre>
Output:	 <pre>PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\Semester 4\DAA Practicals\Exp7> gcc backtrack.c PS C:\Users\prith\OneDrive\Desktop\Semester 4\DAA Practicals\Exp7> ./a.exe Enter Number of Queens: 16</pre>

[illegible]



	
Conclusion:	Thus we have implemented Backtracking Problem(N Queen Problem) and also generalized it for any number of queens and boards such that no two queen are in same diagonal column or row.