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import random

import itertools

from collections import defaultdict


class Server:

    def __init__(self, server_id):

        self.server_id = server_id

        self.active_connections = 0

        self.total_requests = 0

        self.busy_time = 0 # Simulated time spent handling requests


    def handle_request(self, current_time):

        """Simulate handling a request by incrementing active connections."""

        self.active_connections += 1

        self.total_requests += 1

        self.busy_time += 1 # Assume each request takes 1 time unit


    def release_request(self):

        """Simulate completing a request by decrementing active connections."""

        if self.active_connections > 0:

            self.active_connections -= 1


    def utilization(self, total_time):

        """Calculate server utilization percentage."""

        return (self.busy_time / total_time) * 100 if total_time > 0 else 0


    def __repr__(self):

        return f"Server-{self.server_id} (Active: {self.active_connections}, Total Requests: {self.total_requests})"


class LoadBalancer:

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def __init__(self, servers, algorithm="round_robin"):
    self.servers = servers
    self.algorithm = algorithm
    self.request_count = 0
    self.total_time = 0
    self.round_robin_iterator = itertools.cycle(self.servers)
    self.wait_times = []

def get_server(self):
    """Select a server based on the chosen load balancing algorithm."""
    if self.algorithm == "round_robin":
        return next(self.round_robin_iterator)
    elif self.algorithm == "least_connections":
        return min(self.servers, key=lambda s: s.active_connections)
    elif self.algorithm == "random":
        return random.choice(self.servers)
    else:
        raise ValueError("Unsupported load balancing algorithm")

def distribute_request(self, current_time):
    """Distribute a client request to a selected server."""
    server = self.get_server()
    server.handle_request(current_time)
    self.request_count += 1
    self.total_time = max(self.total_time, current_time + 1)
    self.wait_times.append(current_time)
    print(f"Request {self.request_count} assigned to {server}")

def release_request_from_server(self, server_id):
    """Simulate a server completing a request."""
    for server in self.servers:

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        if server.server_id == server_id:
            server.release_request()

            print(f"Server-{server_id} completed a request.")

            return

    print(f"Server-{server_id} not found.")

def print_summary(self):
    """Print summary statistics for the load balancing simulation."""

    avg_wait_time = sum(self.wait_times) / len(self.wait_times) if self.wait_times else 0

    print("\nSummary Report:")

    print(f"Total Requests Processed: {self.request_count}")

    print(f"Average Waiting Time: {avg_wait_time:.2f} time units")

    print("Server Utilization:")

    for server in self.servers:
        print(f" {server}: {server.utilization(self.total_time):.2f}% utilization")

# Simulating client requests
def simulate_requests(num_requests=10, num_servers=3, algorithm="round_robin"):
    servers = [Server(i) for i in range(1, num_servers + 1)]

    lb = LoadBalancer(servers, algorithm)

    for current_time in range(num_requests):
        lb.distribute_request(current_time)

    print("\nFinal Server States:")

    for server in servers:
        print(server)

    lb.print_summary()

if __name__ == "__main__":

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simulate_requests(num_requests=15, num_servers=3, algorithm="least_connections")
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output

1. Total Requests Processed: 15
2. module:72
3. Average Waiting Time: 7.00 time units
4. module:73
5. Server Utilization:
6. module:74
7. Server-1 (Active: 5, Total Requests: 5): 33.33% utilization
8. module:76
9. Server-2 (Active: 5, Total Requests: 5): 33.33% utilization
10. module:76
11. Server-3 (Active: 5, Total Requests: 5): 33.33% utilization