

Exp no: 04 WORKING WITH CONSTRAINTS

DATE: 21.08.2024

Find the Solution for the following:

1. Add a table-level PRIMARY KEY constraint to the EMP table on the ID column. The constraint should be named at creation. Name the constraint my_emp_id_pk.

ALTER TABLE EMP ADD CONSTRAINT my_emp_id_pk PRIMARY KEY (ID);

, ,,	Object Type TABLE Object EMPSS Table Column Data Type Length Precision Scale Primary Key Nullable Default Comment										
<u>EMPSS</u>	NAME	VARCHAR2	50	-	-	-	~	-	-		
	<u>ID</u>	NUMBER	22	-	-	1	-	-	-		
1								- 2			

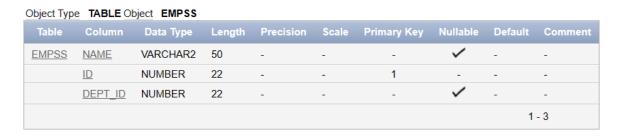
2. Create a PRIMAY KEY constraint to the DEPT table using the ID colum. The constraint should be named at creation. Name the constraint my_dept_id_pk.

ALTER TABLE DEPT ADD CONSTRAINT my_dept_id_pk PRIMARY KEY (ID);

Object Type TABLE Object DEPTS											
Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment		
<u>DEPTS</u>	NAME	VARCHAR2	50	-	-	-	~	-	-		
	<u>ID</u>	NUMBER	22	-	-	1	-	-	-		
	1 - 2						- 2				

3. Add a column DEPT_ID to the EMP table.

ALTER TABLE EMPSS ADD DEPT_ID NUMBER;



Add a foreign key reference on the EMP table that ensures that the employee is not assigned to nonexistent department. Name the constraint

'NAME: HARINI.D.S.' | ROLL NO: 231901009 |

my_emp_dept_id_fk.

ALTER TABLE EMPSS

ADD CONSTRAINT my_emp_dept_id_fk

FOREIGN KEY (DEPT_ID)

REFERENCES DEPTS(ID);

- 4. Modify the EMP table. Add a COMMISSION column of NUMBER data type, precision
- 2, scale 2. Add a constraint to the commission column that ensures that a commission value is greater than zero.

ALTER TABLE EMP ADD COMMISSION NUMBER(2,2);

Object Type	e TABLE Object	EMPSS							
Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
<u>EMPSS</u>	NAME	VARCHAR2	50	-	-	-	~	-	-
	<u>ID</u>	NUMBER	22	-	-	1	-	-	-
	DEPT_ID	NUMBER	22	-	-	-	~	-	-
	COMMISSION	NUMBER	-	2	2	-	~	-	-
								1	- 4

ALTER TABLE EMP ADD CONSTRAINT chk_commission_positive CHECK (COMMISSION > 0);

Object Type	e TABLE Object	EMPSS							
Table	Column	Data Type	Length	Precision	Scale	Primary Key	Nullable	Default	Comment
<u>EMPSS</u>	<u>NAME</u>	VARCHAR2	50	-	-	-	~	-	-
	<u>ID</u>	NUMBER	22	-	-	1	-	-	-
	DEPT_ID	NUMBER	22	-	-	-	~	-	-
	COMMISSION	NUMBER	-	2	2	-	~	-	-
								1	- 4