# **II** Student Performance Prediction using TensorFlow:

## ★ Overview

This project uses a neural network model built with **TensorFlow and Keras** to predict the final grade (G3) of students based on their demographic, social, and academic attributes. The model is trained on the **Portuguese student performance dataset** from the UCI Machine Learning Repository.

# **Objective**

To develop a regression model that accurately predicts student final grades (G3) and provides insights into the factors affecting academic performance.

### Dataset

• Source: UCI Student Performance Data

• File: student-mat.csv

• Target Variable: G3 (final year grade)

# **\'\ Technologies Used**

- Python
- TensorFlow / Keras
- Scikit-learn
- Pandas, NumPy
- Matplotlib & Seaborn

# **K** Steps Performed

## 1. Data Preprocessing

- Categorical encoding using pd.get\_dummies
- o Dropped irrelevant columns like school, guardian
- o Feature scaling with StandardScaler

### 2. Model Building

o 3-layer neural network using Sequential API

o Activation function: ReLU

Loss function: Mean Squared Error (MSE)

Optimizer: Adam

#### 3. Model Evaluation

o MSE: 7.64

o MAE: 2.08

o R<sup>2</sup> Score: 0.63

#### 4. Visualization

o Training & validation loss over epochs

Actual vs. Predicted Grade plot

## **Results**

- The model explains approximately 63% of the variance in student performance.
- On average, the predicted grades are off by 2 points.
- Performance can be improved with hyperparameter tuning or feature engineering.

### Files Included

- student performance tensorflow.py: Full code
- student-mat.csv: Dataset
- student grade predictor model.h5: Saved trained model
- README.md: This report
- requirements.txt: Required packages

# **Future Improvements**

- Add dropout layers to prevent overfitting
- Use cross-validation for better performance estimation
- Try other regression models (e.g., Random Forest, XGBoost)



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