



I DSA LAB REPORT  
Section-F11-SLOT2

EXERCISE NO:	9	DATE OF EXERCISE:	16.11.2021
ROLL NUMBER:	20051700	GROUP NO.:	2
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Lab Assignment (LA):

**Q1. WAP to sort an array of n integers in an ascending order using Heap sort.**

HANDWRITTEN CODE:

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Q DSA ASSIGNMENT-10

```
17 #include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
    int heap[10], n, i, j, c, root, temp;
    printf("Enter no. of elements: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter the numbers: ");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
        scanf("%d", &heap[i]);
    for (i = 1; i < n; i++)
    {
        c = i;
        do {
            root = (c-1)/2;
            if (heap[root] > heap[c])
            {
                temp = heap[root];
                heap[root] = heap[c];
                heap[c] = temp;
            }
            c = root;
        } while (c != 0);
    }
    printf("The Heap array: ");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
        printf("%d ", heap[i]);
    for (j = n-1; j > 0; j--)
    {
        temp = heap[0];
        heap[0] = heap[j];
        heap[j] = temp;
        root = 0;
        do {
            c = 2*root + 1;
            if ((heap[c] > heap[c+1]) && c < j-1) c++;
        } while (c < j);
        temp = heap[root];
        heap[root] = heap[c];
        heap[c] = temp;
        root = c;
    }
}
```

```
if (heap[root] < heap[c] && c < j)
{
```

```
    temp = heap[root];
    heap[root] = heap[c];
    heap[c] = temp;
```

```
}
```

```
    root = c;
```

```
} while (c < j);
}
```

```
printf("\n The sorted array is : ");
```

```
for (i = 0; i < no; i++)
```

```
    printf("%d ", heap[i]);
```

```
}
```

## SOURCECODE

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int heap[10], no, i, j, c, root, temp;
```

```
    printf("\nEnter no of elements :");
```

```

scanf("%d", &no);
printf("\nEnter the nos : ");
for (i = 0; i < no; i++)
    scanf("%d", &heap[i]);
for (i = 1; i < no; i++)
{
    c = i;
    do
    {
        root = (c - 1) / 2;
        if (heap[root] < heap[c])
        {
            temp = heap[root];
            heap[root] = heap[c];
            heap[c] = temp;
        }
        c = root;
    } while (c != 0);
}

```

```

printf("\nHeap array : ");
for (i = 0; i < no; i++)
    printf("%d\t", heap[i]);
for (j = no - 1; j >= 0; j--)
{
    temp = heap[0];
    heap[0] = heap[j];
    heap[j] = temp;
    root = 0;
    do
    {
        c = 2 * root + 1;
        if ((heap[c] < heap[c + 1]) && c < j-1)
            c++;
        if (heap[root] < heap[c] && c < j)

```



```

    {
        temp = heap[root];
        heap[root] = heap[c];
        heap[c] = temp;
    }
    root = c;
} while (c < j);
}
printf("\nThe sorted array is : ");
for (i = 0; i < no; i++)
    printf("\t %d", heap[i]);
}

```

## OUTPUT

```
Enter no of elements :6
```

```
Enter the nos : 1 3 4 5 6 7
```

```
Heap array : 7    5        6        1        4        3
```

```
The sorted array is :    1        3        4        5        6        7
```

```
PS C:\Users\KIIT\Desktop\New folder\Git_Code\DSA ASSIGNMENTS> 
```

**Q2. WAP to sort an array of n integers in an ascending order using merge sort.**

**HANDWRITTEN CODE:**

```
27 #include <stdio.h>
void merge (int arr[], int min, int mid, int max)
{
    int temp[30];
    int i, j, k, m;
    j = min;
    m = mid + 1;
    for (i = min; i <= max; i++)
    {
        if (arr[j] <= arr[m])
        {
            temp[i] = arr[j];
            j++;
        }
        else
        {
            temp[i] = arr[m];
            m++;
        }
    }
    if (j <= mid)
    {
        for (k = j; k <= mid; k++)
        {
            temp[i] = arr[k];
            i++;
        }
    }
    else
    {
        for (k = j; k <= mid; k++)
        {
            temp[i] = arr[k];
            i++;
        }
    }
    for (k = min; k <= max; k++)
        arr[k] = temp[k];
}

void sortarr (int arr[], int min, int max)
{
    if (min < max)
    {
        int mid = (min + max) / 2;
        sortarr(arr, min, mid);
        sortarr(arr, mid + 1, max);
        merge(arr, min, mid, max);
    }
}
```

```

int mid;
if (low < high) {
    mid = (low + high) / 2;
    sort(a, low, mid);
    sort(a, mid + 1, high);
    merge(a, low, mid, high);
}

```

```

int main() {
    int arr[30];
    int i, size;
    printf("Enter Merge Sort\n");
    printf(".....\n");
    printf("How many numbers you want to sort? ");
    scanf("%d", &size);
    printf("Enter %d elements : \n", size);
    for (i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
    }

```

```

    sort(a, 0, size - 1);
    printf("The sorted elements are after using merge sort: \n");
    for (i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        printf("%d ", arr[i]);
    }
    return 0;
}

```

## SOURCECODE

```
#include<stdio.h>

void merge(int arr[],int min,int mid,int max)
{
    int tmp[30];
    int i,j,k,m;
    j=min;
    m=mid+1;
    for(i=min; j<=mid && m<=max ; i++)
    {
        if(arr[j]<=arr[m])
        {
            tmp[i]=arr[j];
            j++;
        }
        else
        {
            tmp[i]=arr[m];
            m++;
        }
    }
    if(j>mid)
    {
        for(k=m; k<=max; k++)
        {
            tmp[i]=arr[k];
            i++;
        }
    }
    else
    {
        for(k=j; k<=mid; k++)
        {
            tmp[i]=arr[k];
            i++;
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
}
for(k=min; k<=max; k++)
arr[k]=tmp[k];
}
void sortm(int arr[],int min,int max)
{
    int mid;
    if(min<max)
    {
        mid=(min+max)/2;
        sortm(arr,min,mid);
        sortm(arr,mid+1,max);
        merge(arr,min,mid,max);
    }
}
int main()
{
    int arr[30];
    int i,size;
    printf("\tMerge sort\n");
    printf("-----\n");
    printf("How many numbers you want to sort?: ");
    scanf("%d",&size);
    printf("\n Enter %d elements :\n ",size);
    for(i=0; i<size; i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
    }
    sortm(arr,0,size-1);
    printf("\nSorted elements after using merge sort:\n\n");
    for(i=0; i<size; i++)
        printf(" %d ",arr[i]);
    return 0;
}

```



## OUTPUT

```
, 17 ($?) { gcc Lab_Assignmnet_10_Qtwo.c -o Lab_Assignmnet_10_Qtwo } ;  
Merge sort  
-----  
How many numbers you want to sort?: 7  
  
Enter 7 elements :  
5 3 4 1 7 6 8  
  
Sorted elements after using merge sort:  
  
1 3 4 5 6 7 8  
PS C:\Users\KIIT\Desktop\New folder\Git_Code\DSA ASSIGNMENTS> █
```

**Q3. WAP to sort an array of n doubles in a descending order using quick sort.**

**HANDWRITTEN CODE :**

```
87 #include <stdio.h>
void quicksort (double number[25], int first, int last) {
    int i, j, pivot, temp;
    if (first < last) {
        pivot = first;
        i = first;
        j = last;
        while (i < j) {
            while (number[i] >= number[pivot] && i < last)
                i++;
            while (number[j] < number[pivot])
                j--;
            if (i < j) {
                temp = number[i];
                number[pivot] = number[j];
                number[j] = temp;
                quicksort (number, first, j-1);
                quicksort (number, j+1, last);
            }
        }
    }
}

int main () {
    int i, count;
    double number[25];
    printf ("Enter some elements (MAX. 25); ");
    scanf ("%d", &count);
    printf ("Enter %d elements : ", count);
    for (i=0; i < count; i++)
        scanf ("%lf", &number[i]);
    quicksort (number, 0, count-1);
    printf ("The sorted order is: ");
    for (i=0; i < count; i++)
        printf ("%lf", number[i]);
    return 0;
}
```

## SOURCE CODE

```
#include<stdio.h>
void quicksort(double number[25],int first,int last){
int i, j, pivot, temp;
if(first<last){
pivot=first;
i=first;
j=last;
while(i<j){
while(number[i]>=number[pivot]&& i<last)
i++;
while(number[j]<number[pivot])
j--;
if(i<j){
temp=number[i];
number[i]=number[j];
number[j]=temp;
}
}
temp=number[pivot];
number[pivot]=number[j];
number[j]=temp;
quicksort(number,first,j-1);
quicksort(number,j+1,last);
}
}
int main(){
int i,count;
double number[25];
printf("Enter some elements (Max. - 25): ");
scanf("%d",&count);
printf("Enter %d elements: ", count);
for(i=0;i<count;i++)
scanf("%lf",&number[i]);
quicksort(number,0,count-1);
```

```
printf("The Sorted Order is: ");  
for(i=0;i<count;i++)  
printf(" %lf",number[i]);  
return 0;  
}
```

## OUTPUT

```
Enter some elements (Max. - 25): 5  
Enter 5 elements: 3 1 5 6 7  
The Sorted Order is: 7.000000 6.000000 5.000000 3.000000 1.000000  
PS C:\Users\KIIT\Desktop\New folder\Git_Code\DSA ASSIGNMENTS> 
```



**Q4. WAP to sort an array of n integers in a descending order using insertion sort.**

**HANDWRITTEN CODE:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int n, i, j, temp;
    int arr[50];
    printf("Enter no. of elements (n): ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter %d integers (a, n): ", n);
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
    }

    for (i = 1; i < n; i++)
    {
        j = i;
        while (j > 0 && arr[j-1] < arr[j])
        {
            temp = arr[j];
            arr[j] = arr[j-1];
            arr[j-1] = temp;
            j--;
        }
    }

    printf("Sorted list in descending order: (a, n)");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        printf("%d ", arr[i]);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

## SOURCE CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int n, i, j, temp;
    int arr[64];

    printf("Enter number of elements\n");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    printf("Enter %d integers\n", n);
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
    }
    for (i = 1 ; i <= n - 1; i++)
    {
        j = i;
        while ( j > 0 && arr[j-1] < arr[j])
        {
            temp    = arr[j];
            arr[j]  = arr[j-1];
            arr[j-1] = temp;
            j--;
        }
    }
    printf("Sorted list in descending order:\n");
    for (i = 0; i <= n - 1; i++)
    {
        printf("%d\n", arr[i]);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

## OUTPUT

```
Enter number of elements
```

```
5
```

```
Enter 5 integers
```

```
3 4 1 5 6
```

```
Sorted list in descending order:
```

```
6
```

```
5
```

```
4
```

```
3
```

```
1
```

```
PS C:\Users\KIIT\Desktop\New folder\Git_Code\DSA ASSIGNMENTS> 
```

## Q5. WAP to store n floats in linked list and sort them using selection sort.

### HANDWRITTEN CODE:

```
5) #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
typedef struct Node
{
    float data;
    struct Node *link;
} node;
node * head = NULL;
void printf();
void swap (node *p1, node *p2);
void selection sort (node *head);
void insert (float data, float position);
float n;
insert (4, 1);
insert (2, 2);
insert (3, 3);
insert (1, 4);
insert (0, 5);
printf ("1a Before sorting = ");
printf ();
selection sort (head);
printf ("1a After sorting = ");
printf ();
return 0;
void selection sort (node *head)
{
    node *start = head;
    node *temp;
    node *curr;
    while (start->link)
    {
        curr = start;
        temp = start->link;
        while (temp)
        {
            if (curr->data > temp->data)
            {
                swap (curr, temp);
            }
            temp = temp->link;
        }
        start = start->link;
    }
}
```



```

if (curr->data > curr->next->data)
{
    next = curr->next;
    curr->next = curr->next->next;
}
swap (start, next);
start = start->next;
}
void swap (node *p1, node *p2)
{
    float temp = p1->data;
    p1->data = p2->data;
    p2->data = temp;
}
void insert (float data, float position)
{
    node * temp = (node*) malloc (sizeof (node));
    temp->data = data;
    temp->next = NULL;
    if (position == 1)
    {
        temp->next = head;
        head = temp;
        return;
    }
    node * traverse = head;
    float i;
    for (i = 0; i < position - 1; i++)
    {
        traverse = traverse->next;
    }
    temp->next = traverse->next;
    traverse->next = temp;
}
void print ()
{
    node * p = head;

```

```

while(p) {
    printf("%f", p->data);
    p = p->next;
}
printf("\n");

```

### SOURCE CODE

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

```

```

typedef struct Node
{
    float data;
    struct Node *link;
}node;

```

```

node *head = NULL;

```

```
void print();
void swap(node *p1, node*p2);
void SelectionSort(node *head);
void insert(float data, float position);
```

```
float main()
{
    insert(4,1);
    insert(2,2);
    insert(3,3);
    insert(1,4);
    insert(0,5);

    printf("\n Before sorting = ");
    print();

    SelectionSort(head);

    printf("\n After sorting = ");
    print();

    return 0;
}
```

```
void SelectionSort(node *head)
{
    node *start = head;
    node *traverse;
    node *min;

    while(start->link)
```

```

{
    min = start;
    traverse = start->link;

    while(traverse)
    {

        if( min->data > traverse->data )
        {
            min = traverse;
        }

        traverse = traverse->link;
    }
    swap(start,min);
    start = start->link;
}
}

```

```

void swap(node *p1, node*p2)
{
    float temp = p1->data;
    p1->data = p2->data;
    p2->data = temp;
}

```

```

void insert(float data, float position)
{

    node* temp = (node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
    temp->data = data;
    temp->link = NULL;

    if(position==1)

```



```

{
temp->link = head;
head = temp;
return ;
}

```

```

node *traverse = head;
float i;
for(i=0; i<position-2; i++)
{
traverse = traverse->link;
}
temp->link = traverse->link;
traverse->link = temp;
}

```

```

void print()
{
node *p = head;

while(p)
{
printf(" %f",p->data);
p = p->link;
}
printf(" \n\n");
}

```

## OUTPUT

```

Before sorting = 4.000000 2.000000 3.000000 1.000000 0.000000

After sorting  = 0.000000 1.000000 2.000000 3.000000 4.000000

PS C:\Users\KIIT\Desktop\New folder\Git_Code\DSA ASSIGNMENTS> 

```

**Q6. WAP to store n floats in linked list and sort them using bubble sort.**  
**HANDWRITTEN CODE:**

Date: / / Page

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct Node {
    float data;
    struct Node *next;
};

void insertAtTheBegin(struct Node **start_ref, float data);
void bubbleSort(struct Node *start);
void swap(struct Node *a, struct Node *b);
void print_list(struct Node *start);
int main() {
    float arr[] = {1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 1.4, 1.5, 9};
    float list_size;
    int i;
    struct Node *start = NULL;
    for (i = 0; i < 6; i++)
        insertAtTheBegin(&start, arr[i]);
    printf("In linked list before sorting.\n");
    print_list(start);
    bubbleSort(start);
    printf("In linked list after sorting.\n");
    print_list(start);
    getch();
    return 0;
}

void insertAtTheBegin(struct Node **start_ref, float data) {
    struct Node *ptr1 = (struct Node *) malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    ptr1->data = data;
    ptr1->next = *start_ref;
    *start_ref = ptr1;
}

void print_list(struct Node *start) {
    struct Node *temp = start;
```

```

printf("\n");
while (temp != NULL)
{
    printf("%f", temp->data);
    temp = temp->next;
}

void bubbleSort(struct Node *start)
{
    float swapped;
    struct Node *ptr1;
    struct Node *lptr = NULL;
    if (start == NULL)
        return;
    do {
        swapped = 0;
        ptr1 = start;
        while (ptr1->next != lptr) {
            if (ptr1->data > ptr1->next->data) {
                swap(ptr1, ptr1->next);
                swapped = 1;
            }
            ptr1 = ptr1->next;
        }
        lptr = ptr1;
    }
    while (swapped);
}

void swap(struct Node *a, struct Node *b)
{
    float temp = a->data;
    a->data = b->data;
    b->data = temp;
}

```

## SOURCE CODE

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node
```

```
{
```

```
    float data;
```

```
    struct Node *next;
```

```
};
```

```
void insertAtTheBegin(struct Node **start_ref, float data);
```

```
void bubbleSort(struct Node *start);
```

```
void swap(struct Node *a, struct Node *b);
```

```
void printList(struct Node *start);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    float arr[] = {1.1, 1.2, 2.3, 1.4, 1.5, 9};
```

```
    float list_size;
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    struct Node *start = NULL;
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < 6; i++)
```

```
        insertAtTheBegin(&start, arr[i]);
```

```
    printf("\nLinked list before sorting : \n");
```



```
    printList(start);

    bubbleSort(start);

    printf("\n\nLinked list after sorting : \n");
    printList(start);

    getchar();
    return 0;
}
```

```
void insertAtTheBegin(struct Node **start_ref, float data)
{
    struct Node* ptr1 = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    ptr1->data = data;
    ptr1->next = *start_ref;
    *start_ref = ptr1;
}
```

```
void printList(struct Node *start)
{
    struct Node *temp = start;
    printf("\n");
    while (temp!=NULL)
    {
        printf("%f ", temp->data);
        temp = temp->next;
    }
}
```

```
void bubbleSort(struct Node *start)
```

```

{
    float swapped, i;
    struct Node *ptr1;
    struct Node *lptr = NULL;

    if (start == NULL)
        return;

    do
    {
        swapped = 0;
        ptr1 = start;

        while (ptr1->next != lptr)
        {
            if (ptr1->data > ptr1->next->data)
            {
                swap(ptr1, ptr1->next);
                swapped = 1;
            }
            ptr1 = ptr1->next;
        }
        lptr = ptr1;
    }
    while (swapped);
}

```

```

void swap(struct Node *a, struct Node *b)
{
    float temp = a->data;
    a->data = b->data;
    b->data = temp;
}

```

## OUTPUT

```
PS C:\Users\KIIT\Desktop\New folder\Git_Code\DSA ASSIGNMENTS  
" ; if ($?) { gcc Lab_Assignmnet_10_Q6.c -o Lab_Assignmnet_1
```

Linked list before sorting :

9.000000 1.500000 1.400000 2.300000 1.200000 1.100000

Linked list after sorting :

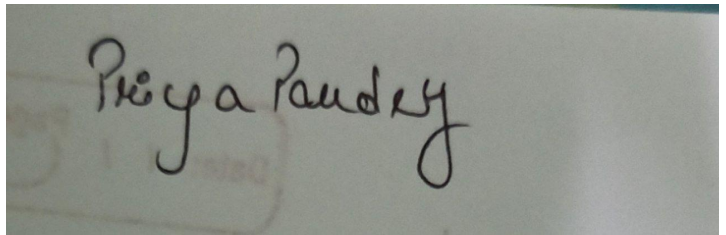
1.100000 1.200000 1.400000 1.500000 2.300000 9.000000 []

## **DECLARATION**

**I hereby declare that,**

- ☒ **I have written the assignment in my own handwritting as mentioned in Handwritten Code Section.**
- ☒ **I have typed my source code in code editor and taken my own test case output after running of code .**

**Full Signature of the Student**

A photograph of a handwritten signature in black ink on a light-colored surface. The signature is written in a cursive style and reads "Priya Pandey".