

## DAY-5

DATE:21.03.2025

```
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ minikube status
minikube
type: Control Plane
host: Running
kubeadm: Running
apiserver: Running
kubeproxy: Running
kubefig: Configured

priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ sudo systemctl restart ssh.service
[sudo] password for priya@406:
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ sudo systemctl restart sshd.service
Failed to restart sshd.service: Unit sshd.service not found.
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ sudo systemctl start ssh
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ sudo systemctl enable ssh
Synchronizing state of ssh.service with SysV service script with /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable ssh
perl: warning: Setting locale failed.
perl: warning: Please check that your locale settings:
    LANGUAGE = (unset),
    LC_ALL = "en_US.UTF-8",
    LANG = "en_US.UTF-8"
    are supported and installed on your system.
perl: warning: Falling back to the standard locale ("C").
perl: warning: Setting locale failed.
perl: warning: Please check that your locale settings:
    LANGUAGE = (unset),
    LC_ALL = "en_US.UTF-8",
    LANG = "en_US.UTF-8"
    are supported and installed on your system.
perl: warning: Falling back to the standard locale ("C").
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/ssh.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service.
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/ssh.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service.
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ sudo apt update
Hit:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease [126 kB]
Hit:3 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease
Hit:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease
Fetched 126 kB in 1s (88.1 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
90 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ sudo apt -get install openssh-server
E: Command line option 'g' [from -get] is not understood in combination with the other options.
```

```
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ sudo apt-get install openssh-server
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
openssh-server is already the newest version (1:9.6p1-3ubuntu13.8).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 90 not upgraded.
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ sudo apt install -y openssh-server
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
openssh-server is already the newest version (1:9.6p1-3ubuntu13.8).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 90 not upgraded.
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ sudo systemctl restart ssh.service
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ sudo systemctl restart sshd.service
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ ls
jenkinsfile  docker-compose.yml  jenkins_2.440.1_all.deb  pod.yml  simpleWebApp
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ ls etc/systemd/system/sshd.service
ls: cannot access 'etc/systemd/system/sshd.service': No such file or directory
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ ls usr/lib/systemd/system/sshd.service
ls: cannot access 'usr/lib/systemd/system/sshd.service': No such file or directory
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ ls
jenkinsfile  docker-compose.yml  jenkins_2.440.1_all.deb  pod.yml  simpleWebApp
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ sudo systemctl daemon-reload
priya@406@DESKTOP-D1U259G:~$ sudo systemctl status ssh
● ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Sat 2025-03-22 05:27:23 UTC; 2min 0s ago
 TriggeredBy: ● ssh.socket
             Docs: man:sshd(8)
                  man:sshd_config(5)
   Main PID: 12025 (sshd)
     Tasks: 1 (limit: 4653)
    Memory: 1.2M ( )
      CGroup: /system.slice/ssh.service
              └─12025 "sshd: /usr/sbin/sshd -D [listener] 0 of 10-100 startups"

Mar 22 05:27:23 DESKTOP-D1U259G systemd[1]: Starting ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server...
Mar 22 05:27:23 DESKTOP-D1U259G sshd[12025]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Mar 22 05:27:23 DESKTOP-D1U259G systemd[1]: Started ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server.
```

[illegible]



localhost:8080/manage/cloud/create

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Clouds > New cloud

☐ Disable https certificate check ?

Kubernetes Namespace

Agent Docker Registry ?

☐ Inject restricted PSS security context in agent container definition ?

Credentials

config

+ Add

Connected to Kubernetes v1.32.0

Test Connection

**Jenkins** Search Notifications Security Nandhitha Prakashan log out

Dashboard > java\_application > #2

**Status**

- Changes
- Console Output
- Edit Build Information
- Delete build '#2'
- Timings
- Replay
- Pipeline Steps
- Workspaces
- Previous Build
- Next Build

**#2 (Mar 21, 2025, 8:53:36 AM)**

Started by user [Nandhitha Prakashan](#)

This run spent:

- 40 ms waiting;
- 0.45 sec build duration;
- 0.49 sec total from scheduled to completion.

No changes.

Add description

Keep this build forever

Started 2 hr 34 min ago

Took [0.45 sec](#)

## COMMANDS:

## PIPELINE:

```

pipeline {
    agent any

    stages {
        stage('scm') {
            steps {
                git branch: 'master', url: 'https://github.com/PriyaSenthilnathan/devops_main.git'
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    stage('build-clean') {
        steps {
            sh "mvn clean"
        }
    }
    stage('build-validate') {
        steps {
            sh "mvn validate"
        }
    }
    stage('build-com') {
        steps {
            sh "mvn compile"
        }
    }

    stage('build-test') {
        steps {
            sh "mvn test"
        }
    }
    stage('build-install') {
        steps {
            sh "mvn package"
        }
    }
    stage('build to images') {
        steps {
            script{
                sh 'docker build -t priyadarshini.22cse154/mysimplewebapp .'
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```


stage('push to hub') {
    steps {
        script{
            withDockerRegistry(credentialsId: 'Docker_cred', url:
'https://index.docker.io/v1/') {
                sh 'docker push priyadarshini22cse126/mysimplewebapp'
            }
        }
    }
}

stage('Deploy App') {
    steps {
        withKubeConfig(caCertificate: '', clusterName: 'minikube', contextName:
'minikube', credentialsId: 'mukubeconfig_011', namespace: '',
restrictKubeConfigAccess: false, serverUrl: 'https://192.168.49.2:8443') {
            sh 'kubectl apply -f deployment.yml --validate=false'
        }
    }
}

stage('Test') {
    steps {
        withKubeConfig(caCertificate: '', clusterName: 'minikube', contextName:
'minikube', credentialsId: 'mukubeconfig_011', namespace: '',
restrictKubeConfigAccess: false, serverUrl: 'https://192.168.49.2:8443') {

            sh 'minikube service my-service --url | xargs curl'
        }
    }
}

```



the essential  
**Terraform**  
**Cheatsheet**  
by justin o'connor

> **general commands**

get the terraform version  
terraform version

download and update root modules  
terraform get -update=true

open up a terraform interactive terminal  
terraform console

create a dot diagram of terraform dependencies  
terraform graph | dot -Tpng > graph.png

format terraform code to HCL standards  
terraform fmt

validate terraform code syntax  
terraform validate

enable tab auto-completion in the terminal  
terraform -install-autocomplete

show information about provider requirements  
terraform providers

login and logout of terraform cloud  
terraform login and terraform logout

> **workspaces**

list the available workspaces  
terraform workspace list

create a new workspace  
terraform workspace new development

select an existing workspace  
terraform workspace select default

> **initialize terraform**

initialize terraform in the current working directory  
terraform init

skip plugin installation  
terraform init -get-plugins=false

force plugin installation from a directory  
terraform init -plugin-dir=PATH

upgrade modules and plugins at initialization  
terraform init -upgrade

update backend configuration  
terraform init -migrate-state -force-copy

skip backend configuration  
terraform init -backend=false

use a local backend configuration  
terraform init -backend-config=FILE

change state lock timeout (default is zero seconds)  
terraform init -lock-timeout=120s

> **plan terraform**

produce a plan with diff between code and state  
terraform plan

output a plan file for reference during apply  
terraform plan -out current.tfplan

output a plan to show effect of terraform destroy  
terraform plan -destroy

target a specific resource for deployment  
terraform plan -target=ADDRESS

*note that the -target option is also available for the terraform apply and terraform destroy commands.*

> **outputs**

list available outputs  
terraform output

output a specific value  
terraform output NAME

> **apply terraform**

apply the current state of terraform code  
terraform apply

specify a previously generated plan to apply  
terraform apply current.tfplan

enable auto-approval or automation  
terraform apply -auto-approve

> **destroy terraform**

destroy resources managed by terraform state  
terraform destroy

enable auto-approval or automation  
terraform destroy -auto-approve

> **manage terraform state**

list all resources in terraform state  
terraform state list

show details about a specific resource  
terraform state show ADDRESS

track an existing resource in state under new name  
terraform state mv SOURCE DESTINATION

import a manually created resource into state  
terraform state import ADDRESS ID

pull state and save to a local file  
terraform state pull > terraform.tfstate

push state to a remote location  
terraform state push PATH

replace a resource provider  
terraform state replace-provider A B

taint a resource to force redeployment on apply  
terraform taint ADDRESS

untaint a previously tainted resource  
terraform untaint ADDRESS

Version 1    <https://justinoconnor.codes>

## TERRAFORM:

```

terraform {
  required_providers {
    aws = {
      source = "hashicorp/aws"
      version = "5.92.0"
    }
  }
}

provider "aws" {
  region = "us-east-1"
}

# Create a VPC
resource "aws_vpc" "myvpc" {
  cidr_block = "10.0.0.0/16"

```

```

}

tags = {
    Name = "demovpc"
}

resource "aws_subnet" "pubsub" {
    vpc_id    = aws_vpc.myvpc.id
    cidr_block = "10.0.1.0/24"
    availability_zone = "us-east-1a"

    tags = {
        Name = "sn1"
    }
}

resource "aws_subnet" "pub_sub" {
    vpc_id    = aws_vpc.myvpc.id
    cidr_block = "10.0.1.0/24"
    availability_zone = "us-east-1a"

    tags = {
        Name = "sn2"
    }
}

resource "aws_subnet" "prisub" {
    vpc_id    = aws_vpc.myvpc.id
    cidr_block = "10.0.1.0/24"
    availability_zone = "us-east-1a"

    tags = {
        Name = "sn3"
    }
}

resource "aws_subnet" "pri_sub" {
    vpc_id    = aws_vpc.myvpc.id
    cidr_block = "10.0.1.0/24"

```

```

availability_zone = "us-east-1a"

tags = {
    Name = "sn4"
}
}

resource "aws_internet_gateway" "tfigw" {
    vpc_id = aws_vpc.myvpc.id

    tags = {
        Name = "tfigw"
    }
}

resource "aws_route_table" "tfpubrt" {
    vpc_id = aws_vpc.myvpc.id

    route {
        cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"
        gateway_id = aws_internet_gateway.tfigw.id
    }

    tags = {
        Name = "tfpublicroute"
    }
}

resource "aws_route_table_association" "pubsn1" {
    subnet_id    = aws_subnet.pubsub.id
    route_table_id = aws_route_table.tfpubrt.id
}

resource "aws_route_table_association" "pubsn2" {
    subnet_id    = aws_subnet.pub_sub.id
    route_table_id = aws_route_table.tfpubrt.id
}

resource "aws_eip" "tfeip" {

```



```

    domain = "vpc"
}
resource "aws_nat_gateway" "tfnat" {
    allocation_id = aws_eip.tfeip.id
    subnet_id    = aws_subnet.pub_sub.id

    tags = {
        Name = "gw NAT"
    }
}
resource "aws_route_table" "tfprirt" {
    vpc_id = aws_vpc.myvpc.id

    route {
        cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"
        gateway_id = aws_nat_gateway.tfnat.id
    }

    tags = {
        Name = "tfprivateroute"
    }
}
resource "aws_route_table_association" "prisn3" {
    subnet_id    = aws_subnet.prisub.id
    route_table_id = aws_route_table.tfprirt.id
}
resource "aws_route_table_association" "prisn4" {
    subnet_id    = aws_subnet.pri_sub.id
    route_table_id = aws_route_table.tfprirt.id
}
resource "aws_security_group" "allow_tfsg" {
    name      = "allow_tfsg"
    description = "Allow TLS inbound traffic"
    vpc_id    = aws_vpc.myvpc.id
}

```

```
ingress {  
  description = "HTTPS "  
  from_port   = 443  
  to_port     = 443  
  protocol    = "tcp"  
  cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]  
}
```

```
ingress {  
  description = "HTTP "  
  from_port   = 80  
  to_port     = 80  
  protocol    = "tcp"  
  cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]  
}
```

```
ingress {  
  description = "SSH"  
  from_port   = 22  
  to_port     = 22  
  protocol    = "tcp"  
  cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]  
}
```

```
egress {  
  from_port = 0  
  to_port   = 0  
  protocol  = "-1"  
  cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]  
}
```

```
tags = {  
  Name = "TfsecurityGroup"  
}  
}
```

```
resource "aws_instance" "pub_ins" {
  ami           = "ami-0fc5d935ebf8bc3bc"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  subnet_id     = aws_subnet.pub_sub.id
  vpc_security_group_ids = [aws_security_group.allow_tfsg.id]
  key_name      = "David"
  associate_public_ip_address = "true"
}

resource "aws_instance" "pri_ins" {
  ami           = "ami-0fc5d935ebf8bc3bc"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  subnet_id     = aws_subnet.prisub.id
  vpc_security_group_ids = [aws_security_group.allow_tfsg.id]
  key_name      = "David"
}
```

#terraform init

#terraform validate

#terraform plan

#terraform apply

#terraform destroy