# **MACHINE-LEARNING ASSIGNMENT 3**

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# 2.K Means Clustering on Images:

1)Koala.jpg

**Original Image:** 



For k=2



 $Compression\ Ratio = 762kb/191kb = 3.9895$ 

For k=5



Compression Ratio = 762kb/196kb = 3.8877

For k=10



Compression Ratio = 762kb/180kb = 4.2333

For k=15



Compression Ratio = 762kb/160kb = 4.7625

For k=20



Compression Ratio = 762kb/162kb = 4.7037

# 2) Penguins.jpg

# **Original Image**



For k=2



Compression Ratio = 759kb/98.8kb = 7.6821

For k=5



Compression Ratio = 759kb/129kb = 5.8837

For k=10



Compression Ratio = 759kb/114kb =6.6578

For k=15



Compression Ratio = 759kb/113kb =6.7168

For k=20



Compression Ratio = 759kb/110kb = 6.9

#### **Average compression rate:**

#### **Koala:**

Average compression ratio is 4.31534 and it varies by 0.2 for different k-values

#### **Penguins:**

Average compression ratio is 6.7680 and it varies by 0.4 for different k-values

#### **Trade-off between image quality and degree of compression:**

We get higher quality of images with the higher degree of compression

For the first image Koala—good k-value seems to be 20 since the quality seems to be high with twenty different clusters and image resembles the original image as shown

For Penguin.jpg, for a k-value of fifty, the image is better and also the degree of compression is high