

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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## 2024\_28\_III\_OOPS Using Java Lab

**REC\_2028\_OOPS using Java\_Week 8\_CY**

Attempt : 1

Total Mark : 40

Marks Obtained : 40

### **Section 1 : Coding**

#### **1. Problem Statement**

Camila, a user of a social media platform, is looking to change her password to enhance account security. The platform enforces specific rules for password strength to ensure the safety of user accounts. Camila needs a program that prompts her to enter a new password and throws custom exceptions based on the strength of the password.

**Password Strength Criteria:**

**Weak Password:**

**Length less than 8 characters.**

**Medium Password:**  
Length 8 or more characters. Missing a mix of uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and digits.

**Implement a custom exception, to assist Camila in changing her password**

securely. The program should interactively take user input for a new password, categorize its strength, and handle custom exceptions (WeakPasswordException and MediumPasswordException) if the password fails to meet the specified criteria.

#### ***Input Format***

The input consists of a string  $s$ , representing the new password.

#### ***Output Format***

The output is displayed in the following format:

If the entered password meets the strength criteria, the program outputs

"Password changed successfully!"

If the entered password is weak, the program outputs

"Error: Weak password. It must be at least 8 characters long."

If the entered password is of medium strength, the program outputs

"Error: Medium password. It must include a mix of uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and digits."

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

#### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: ComplexP@ss1

Output: Password changed successfully!

#### ***Answer***

```
// You are using Jmediumpassword
import java.util.*;
```

```
class WeakPasswordException extends Exception {
    public WeakPasswordException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

```
}

class MediumPasswordException extends Exception {
    public MediumPasswordException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String password = sc.nextLine();

        try {
            validatePassword(password);
            System.out.println("Password changed successfully!");
        } catch (WeakPasswordException e) {
            System.out.println("Error: Weak password. It must be at least 8 characters
long.");
        } catch (MediumPasswordException e) {
            System.out.println("Error: Medium password. It must include a mix of
uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and digits.");
        }

        sc.close();
    }

    public static void validatePassword(String password) throws
WeakPasswordException, MediumPasswordException {
        if (password.length() < 8) {
            throw new WeakPasswordException("Weak");
        }

        boolean hasUpper = false;
        boolean hasLower = false;
        boolean hasDigit = false;

        for (char ch : password.toCharArray()) {
            if (Character.isUpperCase(ch)) hasUpper = true;
            else if (Character.isLowerCase(ch)) hasLower = true;
            else if (Character.isDigit(ch)) hasDigit = true;
        }
    }
}
```

```
        if (!hasUpper && hasLower && hasDigit)) {  
            throw new MediumPasswordException("Medium");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10

## 2. Problem Statement

A company is developing a user registration system that requires users to provide valid email addresses. The development team is implementing an EmailValidator program to ensure that the entered email addresses meet certain criteria using exception handling.

The email address must contain the "@" symbol. The email address must consist of a non-empty username(before "@" symbol) and a non-empty domain(after "@" symbol). The domain part of the email address must contain at least one period ("."). The email address must not contain leading or trailing spaces.

Implement a custom exception, InvalidEmailException, to fulfill the company's requirements and validate it according to the specified rules.

### ***Input Format***

The input consists of a string value 's', which represents the email address.

### ***Output Format***

The output is displayed in the following format:

If the entered email address is valid according to the specified rules, the program prints:

"Email address is valid!"

If the entered email address misses the username or domain part or misses "@" symbol or has two or more "@" symbols or misses '.' in the domain part it outputs:

"Error: Invalid email format."

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: johndoe@example.com

Output: Email address is valid!

### ***Answer***

```
// You are using Java
import java.util.Scanner;

class InvalidEmailException extends Exception {
    public InvalidEmailException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String email = sc.nextLine();

        try {
            validateEmail(email);
            System.out.println("Email address is valid!");
        } catch (InvalidEmailException e) {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }

    sc.close();
}

public static void validateEmail(String email) throws InvalidEmailException {
    if (email.trim().length() != email.length()) {
        throw new InvalidEmailException("Invalid email format.");
    }

    int atCount = email.length() - email.replace("@", "").length();
```

```
if (atCount != 1) {  
    throw new InvalidEmailException("Invalid email format.");  
}  
  
String[] parts = email.split("@");  
if (parts.length != 2 || parts[0].isEmpty() || parts[1].isEmpty()) {  
    throw new InvalidEmailException("Invalid email format.");  
}  
  
if (!parts[1].contains(".")) {  
    throw new InvalidEmailException("Invalid email format.");  
}  
}  
}
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks : 10/10**

### 3. Problem Statement

Tim was tasked with creating a user profile system that validates the user's date of birth input. The system should throw a custom exception, `InvalidDateOfBirthException`, if the date is not in the specified format "dd-mm-yyyy" or if it represents an invalid calendar date.

The main method takes user input, validates the date of birth, and prints whether it is valid or not.

## *Input Format*

The input consists of a string, representing the date of birth of the user.

## *Output Format*

The output displays one of the following results:

If the entered date of birth is valid according to the specified format, the program prints:

"[Date] is a valid date of birth"

If the entered date of birth is not valid according to the specified format, the program prints:

"Invalid date: [Date]"

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: 01-01-2000

Output: 01-01-2000 is a valid date of birth

### ***Answer***

```
// You are using Java
import java.util.*;
import java.text.*;

class InvalidDateOfBirthException extends Exception {
    public InvalidDateOfBirthException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String dob = sc.nextLine();

        try {
            validateDateOfBirth(dob);
            System.out.println(dob + " is a valid date of birth");
        } catch (InvalidDateOfBirthException e) {
            System.out.println("Invalid date: " + dob);
        }
    }

    sc.close();
}

public static void validateDateOfBirth(String dob) throws
InvalidDateOfBirthException {
    SimpleDateFormat sdf = new SimpleDateFormat("dd-MM-yyyy");
    sdf.setLenient(false);
```

```
try {
    Date date = sdf.parse(dob);
} catch (ParseException e) {
    throw new InvalidDateOfBirthException("Invalid date");
}
}
```

**Status : Correct**

**Marks : 10/10**

#### 4. Problem Statement

Hemanth is designing a banking system for XYZ Bank. The system should allow customers to perform deposit, withdrawal, and balance inquiry operations. Implement exception handling for scenarios involving invalid transaction amounts or insufficient funds.

Create two custom exception classes, `InvalidAmountException` and `InsufficientFundsException`, both extending the `Exception` class. Throw an `InvalidAmountException` with a message if the deposit amount is less than or equal to zero. Throw an `InsufficientFundsException` if the withdrawal amount is greater than the available balance. Deduct the withdrawal amount from the balance if the withdrawal is successful.

Assist Hemanth in designing the program.

##### ***Input Format***

The first line of input consists of a double value `B`, representing the initial balance.

The second line consists of a double value `D`, representing the deposit amount.

The third line consists of a double value `W`, representing the withdrawal amount.

##### ***Output Format***

If the withdrawal is successful, print the amount withdrawn and the current balance, rounded off to one decimal place.

If an `InvalidAmountException` occurs, print "Error: [D] is not valid".

If an `InsufficientFundsException` occurs, print "Error: Insufficient funds".

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### **Sample Test Case**

Input: 1050.1

270.2

150.3

Output: Amount Withdrawn: 150.3

Current Balance: 1170.0

### **Answer**

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class InvalidAmountException extends Exception {  
    public InvalidAmountException(String message) {  
        super(message);  
    }  
}
```

```
class InsufficientFundsException extends Exception {  
    public InsufficientFundsException(String message) {  
        super(message);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);  
  
        double balance = sc.nextDouble();  
        double deposit = sc.nextDouble();  
        double withdraw = sc.nextDouble();  
  
        try {  
            if (deposit <= 0) {  
                throw new InvalidAmountException("Deposit amount must be positive");  
            }  
            if (withdraw > balance) {  
                throw new InsufficientFundsException("Insufficient funds");  
            }  
            balance += deposit;  
            balance -= withdraw;  
            System.out.println("Current Balance: " + balance);  
        } catch (InvalidAmountException e) {  
            System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());  
        } catch (InsufficientFundsException e) {  
            System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
        throw new InvalidAmountException(deposit + " is not valid");
    }
    balance += deposit;

    if (withdraw > balance) {
        throw new InsufficientFundsException("Insufficient funds");
    }

    balance -= withdraw;

    System.out.printf("Amount Withdrawn: %.1f%n", withdraw);
    System.out.printf("Current Balance: %.1f%n", balance);

} catch (InvalidAmountException e) {
    System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
} catch (InsufficientFundsException e) {
    System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
}

sc.close();
}
}
```

**Status : Correct**

**Marks : 10/10**