WEB APPLICATION WITH CRUD OPERATIONS

Aim:

To build a simple and a small web application which can perform the below CRUD operations (CREATE, READ, UPDATE, DELETE).

Technical skills used:

• Language: Python, HTML, CSS

• Framework: Django

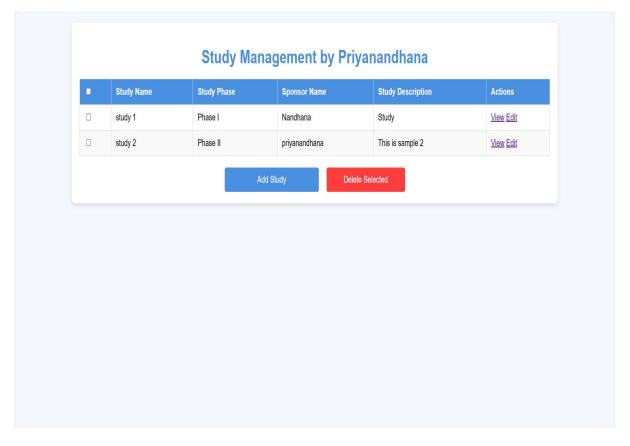
• Database: MySQL

• Logging

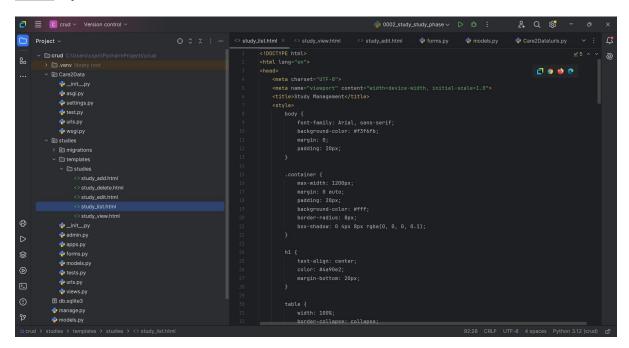
• Exception handling

Test Duration: 6 hours

Main Page:



IDE: PyCharm



Code:

Settings.py

```
Django settings for Care2Data project.

Generated by 'django-admin startproject' using Django 5.1.3.

For more information on this file, see https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/5.1/topics/settings/

For the full list of settings and their values, see https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/5.1/ref/settings/

"""

from pathlib import Path

# Build paths inside the project like this: BASE_DIR / 'subdir'.

BASE_DIR = Path(_file__).resolve().parent.parent

# Quick-start development settings - unsuitable for production

# See https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/5.1/howto/deployment/checklist/

# SECURITY WARNING: keep the secret key used in production secret!

SECRET_KEY = 'django-insecure-e@j+uw_^@lnd5v39xek4!2pv)ef)n7msye$&#3e(t0enn0xiat'

# SECURITY WARNING: don't run with debug turned on in production!

DEBUG = True

ALLOWED_HOSTS = []
```

```
INSTALLED APPS = [
  'django.contrib.contenttypes',
  'django.contrib.messages',
MIDDLEWARE = [
  'django.middleware.csrf.CsrfViewMiddleware',
  'django.contrib.messages.middleware.MessageMiddleware',
  'django.middleware.clickjacking.XFrameOptionsMiddleware',
ROOT URLCONF = 'Care2Data.urls'
TEMPLATES = [
    'BACKEND': 'django.template.backends.django.DjangoTemplates',
    'DIRS': [BASE DIR / "templates"],
    'APP DIRS': True,
    'OPTIONS': {
      'context processors': [
         'django.template.context processors.debug',
         'django.template.context_processors.request',
WSGI APPLICATION = 'Care2Data.wsgi.application'
DATABASES = \{
  'default': {
    'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.mysql', # Use MySQL backend
    'PORT': '3306', # Default MySQL port
```

```
https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/5.1/ref/settings/#auth-password-validators
AUTH PASSWORD VALIDATORS = [
    'NAME': 'django.contrib.auth.password validation.UserAttributeSimilarityValidator',
    'NAME': 'django.contrib.auth.password validation.MinimumLengthValidator',
LANGUAGE CODE = 'en-us'
TIME ZONE = 'UTC'
USE \overline{118N} = \overline{True}
USE_TZ = True
STATIC URL = 'static/'
DEFAULT AUTO FIELD = 'django.db.models.BigAutoField'
```

urls.py

```
from django.contrib import admin
from django.urls import path, include

urlpatterns = [
    path('admin/', admin.site.urls),
    path(", include('studies.urls')), # Include studies app URLs
]
```

studies/templates/studies/study_list.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Study Management</title>
    body {
       font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
       background-color: #f3f6fb;
      margin: 0;
      padding: 20px;
    .container {
      max-width: 1200px;
      margin: 0 auto;
      padding: 20px;
       background-color: #fff;
      border-radius: 8px;
       box-shadow: 0 4px 8px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
    h1 {
      text-align: center;
      color: #4a90e2;
       margin-bottom: 20px;
    table {
       width: 100%;
      border-collapse: collapse;
       margin-bottom: 20px;
    table thead {
       background-color: #4a90e2;
       color: #fff;
    table th, table td {
      text-align: left;
       padding: 12px;
       border: 1px solid #ddd;
    table tr:nth-child(even) {
       background-color: #f9f9f9;
    table tr:hover {
       background-color: #f1f1f1;
    .actions a {
      text-decoration: none;
       padding: 8px 12px;
```

```
border-radius: 4px;
  font-size: 14px;
.actions .view-btn {
  background-color: #4caf50;
  color: white;
.actions .edit-btn {
  background-color: #ff9800;
  color: white;
.buttons {
  display: flex;
  justify-content: center; /* Centers the buttons horizontally */
  gap: 20px;
  margin-top: 20px;
.buttons a, .buttons button {
  text-decoration: none;
  background-color: #4a90e2; /* Blue background for Add Study */
  color: white;
  padding: 12px 20px;
  border-radius: 4px;
  font-size: 16px;
  border: none;
  cursor: pointer;
  width: 200px; /* Same width for both buttons */
  text-align: center; /* Ensures text is centered */
.buttons a:hover, .buttons button:hover {
  background-color: #357abd; /* Darker blue for hover effect */
.buttons button {
  background-color: #ff3d3d; /* Red for delete button */
.buttons button:hover {
  background-color: #e53935;
/* Style for the "Add Study" button */
.buttons .add-btn {
  background-color: #4a90e2; /* Blue for Add Study */
.buttons .add-btn:hover {
  background-color: #357abd; /* Darker blue on hover */
/* Style for the "Delete Selected" button */
.buttons .delete-btn {
  background-color: #ff3d3d; /* Red for delete */
```

```
.buttons .delete-btn:hover {
     background-color: #e53935; /* Darker red on hover */
</style>
/head>
body>
<div class="container">
   <h1>Study Management by Priyanandhana</h1>
   <!-- Form for bulk deletion -->
   <form method="POST" action="{% url 'study delete bulk' %}">
     {% csrf_token %}
     <thead>
           <input type="checkbox" id="select all" onclick="selectAll()">
           Study Name
           Study Phase
           Sponsor Name
           Study Description
           Actions
       </thead>
       {% for study in studies %}
             <input type="checkbox" name="study ids" value="{{ study.id }}">
             {{ study.study name }}
             {{ study.study_phase }}
             {{ study.sponsor name }}
             {{ study.study_description }}
               <a href="{% url 'study_view' study.id %}" class="btn btn-success">View</a>
               <a href="{% url 'study_edit' study.id %}" class="btn btn-warning">Edit</a>
             {% empty %}
             No studies available
         {% endfor %}
       <!-- Buttons to submit the selected studies for deletion -->
     <div class="buttons">
       <a href="{% url 'study add' %}" class="add-btn">Add Study</a>
       <button type="submit" class="delete-btn">Delete Selected</button>
   </form>
<script>
   // JavaScript for "Select All" functionality
   function selectAll() {
     const checkboxes = document.querySelectorAll('input[name="study_ids"]');
     checkboxes.forEach(function(checkbox) {
       checkbox.checked = document.getElementById('select all').checked;
```

```
});
}
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

studies/templates/studies/study_add.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<a href="html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Add Study</title>
  <style>
    body {
       font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
       background-color: #f3f6fb;
       margin: 0;
      padding: 20px;
    .container {
      max-width: 600px;
      margin: 0 auto;
       padding: 20px;
       background-color: #fff;
      border-radius: 8px;
       box-shadow: 0 4px 8px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
      text-align: center;
      color: #4a90e2;
      margin-bottom: 20px;
    form {
      display: flex;
       flex-direction: column;
    label {
      margin: 10px 0 5px;
       font-weight: bold;
    input[type="text"], input[type="textarea"], select {
       padding: 10px;
       margin-bottom: 20px;
       border: 1px solid #ddd;
       border-radius: 4px;
    button {
       background-color: #4a90e2;
       color: white;
       padding: 12px 20px;
```

```
border: none;
      border-radius: 4px;
      font-size: 16px;
      cursor: pointer;
    button:hover {
      background-color: #357abd;
  </style>
 /head>
<body>
    <h1>Add Study</h1>
    <form method="POST">
       {% csrf_token %}
       {{ form.as_p }} <!-- Render the form fields -->
      <button type="submit">Add Study</button>
 /body>
</html>
```

studies/templates/studies/study_edit.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<a href="html lang="en">
head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <title>Edit Study</title>
 <style>
   body {
      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
      background-color: #f3f6fb;
      margin: 0;
      padding: 20px;
    .container {
      max-width: 900px;
      margin: 0 auto;
      padding: 20px;
      background-color: #fff;
      border-radius: 8px;
      box-shadow: 0 4px 8px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
      text-align: center;
      color: #4a90e2;
      margin-bottom: 20px;
    label {
      font-size: 18px;
      color: #333;
      margin-bottom: 5px;
      display: inline-block;
    input[type="text"], textarea, select {
```

```
width: 100%;
      padding: 10px;
      margin-bottom: 15px;
      border: 1px solid #ddd;
      border-radius: 4px;
      font-size: 16px;
    textarea {
      resize: vertical;
      height: 120px;
   button {
      background-color: #4a90e2;
      color: white;
      padding: 12px 20px;
      border-radius: 4px;
      font-size: 16px;
      border: none;
      cursor: pointer;
      margin-right: 10px;
   button:hover {
      background-color: #357abd;
    .buttons {
      display: flex;
      justify-content: center;
      gap: 15px;
   a {
      text-decoration: none;
 </style>
</head>
<body>
   <h1>Edit Study</h1>
   <form method="post" action="{% url 'study_edit' study.id %}">
      {% csrf_token %}
      {{ form.as_p }}
      <div class="buttons">
        <button type="submit">Update</button>
        <a href="{% url 'study_list' %}"><button type="button">Cancel</button></a>
    </form>
/body>
</html>
```

studies/templates/studies/study_view.html

```
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>View Study</title>
<style>
  body {
     font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
     background-color: #f3f6fb;
     margin: 0;
     padding: 20px;
  .container {
     max-width: 900px;
    margin: 0 auto;
     padding: 20px;
     background-color: #fff;
    border-radius: 8px;
    box-shadow: 0 4px 8px rgba(0, 0, 0, \overline{0.1});
    text-align: center;
    color: #4a90e2;
    margin-bottom: 20px;
  p {
     font-size: 18px;
     margin-bottom: 10px;
     color: #333;
  strong {
    color: #4a90e2;
  .buttons {
    display: flex;
    justify-content: center;
    margin-top: 20px;
  .buttons a {
     text-decoration: none;
    background-color: #4a90e2;
    color: white;
     padding: 12px 20px;
     border-radius: 4px;
     font-size: 16px;
     border: none;
     cursor: pointer;
  .buttons a:hover {
     background-color: #357abd;
  /* Ensure paragraph content does not get cut off */
  .study-details p {
     word-wrap: break-word;
```

studies/templates/studies/study_delete.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <title>Delete Study</title>
/head>
bodv>
 <h1>Delete Study</h1>
 Are you sure you want to delete the study "{{ study.study_name }}"?
 <form method="post" action="{% url 'study_delete' study.id %}">
    {% csrf_token %}
   <button type="submit">Yes, Delete</button>
 <a href="{% url 'study_list' %}"><button type="button">Cancel</button></a>
/body>
/html>
```

apps.py

```
from django.apps import AppConfig

class StudiesConfig(AppConfig):
    default_auto_field = 'django.db.models.BigAutoField'
    name = 'studies'
```

forms.py

```
from django import forms
from .models import Study

class StudyForm(forms.ModelForm):
    class Meta:
    model = Study
    fields = ['study_name', 'study_phase', 'sponsor_name', 'study_description']
    phase = forms.ChoiceField(choices=Study.PHASE_CHOICES)
```

models.py

```
class Study(models.Model):
    objects = None
    PHASE_CHOICES = [
        ('Phase I', 'Phase I'),
        ('Phase II', 'Phase II'),
        ('Phase III', 'Phase III'),
        ('Phase IV', 'Phase IV'),
    ]

study_name = models.CharField(max_length=100, db_column='study_name')
study_description = models.TextField(db_column='study_description')
study_phase = models.CharField(max_length=50, choices=PHASE_CHOICES, db_column='study_phase')
sponsor_name = models.CharField(max_length=100, db_column='sponsor_name')

def __str__(self):
    return self.study_name
```

studies/urls.py

```
from django.urls import path
from . import views

urlpatterns = [
    path(", views.study_list, name='study_list'),
    path('add/', views.study_add, name='study_add'),
    path('view/<int:id>/', views.study_view, name='study_view'),
    path('edit/<int:id>/', views.study_edit, name='study_edit'),
    path('delete/<int:study_id>/', views.study_delete, name='study_delete'),
    path('delete_bulk/', views.study_delete_bulk, name='study_delete_bulk'),

]
```

studies/views.py

```
from django.http import HttpResponse
from django.shortcuts import render, get object or 404, redirect
from .models import Study
from .forms import StudyForm
def study list(request):
  studies = Study.objects.all() # Get all studies
  return render(request, 'studies/study_list.html', {'studies': studies})
def study add(request):
 if request.method == 'POST':
    form = StudyForm(request.POST)
    if form.is valid():
       form.save() # Save the new study record
       return redirect('study list') # Redirect to the study list after adding
       print(form.errors) # Log errors for debugging
    form = StudyForm() # Show an empty form for a GET request
  return render(request, 'studies/study add.html', {'form': form})
def study view(request, id):
  study = get_object_or_404(Study, id=id) # Get the study object or return 404
  return render(request, 'studies/study view.html', {'study': study})
 View for editing an existing study
def study edit(request, id):
  study = get object or 404(Study, pk=id)
  if request.method == 'POST':
    form = StudyForm(request.POST, instance=study) # Pre-populate the form with the study instance
    if form.is valid():
       form.save() # Save the updated study object
       return redirect('study list') # Redirect to the study list page
    form = StudyForm(instance=study) # Populate form with current study data
  return render(request, 'studies/study_edit.html', {'form': form, 'study': study})
def study delete(request, study id):
  study = get object or 404(Study, id=study id)
  if request.method == 'POST':
    study.delete() # Delete the study
    return redirect('study list') # Redirect to study list after deletion
  return render(request, 'studies/study delete.html', {'study': study})
```

```
from django.shortcuts import render, redirect
from .models import Study

def study_delete_bulk(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        study_ids = request.POST.getlist('study_ids')
        if study_ids:
            Study.objects.filter(id__in=study_ids).delete()
        return redirect('study_list') # Redirect to a page after deletion
```

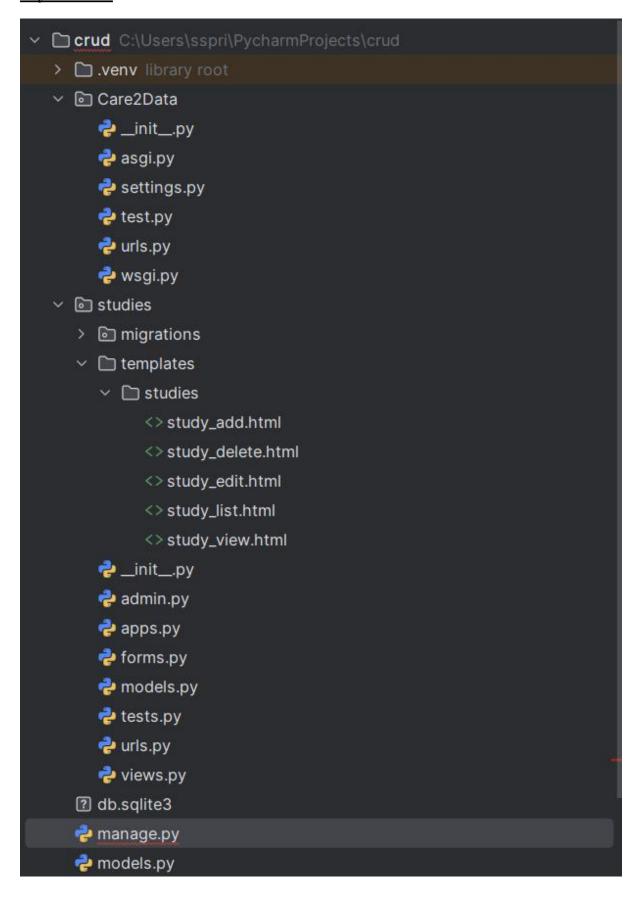
models.py

```
This is an auto-generated Django model module.
  * Make sure each model has one field with primary key=True
  * Make sure each ForeignKey and OneToOneField has 'on delete' set to the desired behavior
 * Remove `managed = False` lines if you wish to allow Django to create, modify, and delete the table
 Feel free to rename the models, but don't rename db table values or field names.
from django.db import models
class AuthGroup(models.Model):
  name = models.CharField(unique=True, max_length=150)
  class Meta:
    managed = False
    db table = 'auth group'
class AuthGroupPermissions(models.Model):
  id = models.BigAutoField(primary_key=True)
  group = models.ForeignKey(AuthGroup, models.DO NOTHING)
  permission = models.ForeignKey('AuthPermission', models.DO NOTHING)
  class Meta:
    managed = False
    db table = 'auth group permissions'
    unique_together = (('group', 'permission'),)
class AuthPermission(models.Model):
  name = models.CharField(max length=255)
  content_type = models.ForeignKey('DjangoContentType', models.DO_NOTHING)
  codename = models.CharField(max_length=100)
  class Meta:
    managed = False
    db_table = 'auth permission'
    unique together = (('content type', 'codename'),)
class AuthUser(models.Model):
 password = models.CharField(max_length=128)
```

```
last login = models.DateTimeField(blank=True, null=True)
  is superuser = models.IntegerField()
  username = models.CharField(unique=True, max_length=150)
  first name = models.CharField(max length=150)
  last name = models.CharField(max length=150)
  email = models.CharField(max length=254)
  is staff = models.IntegerField()
  is active = models.IntegerField()
  date joined = models.DateTimeField()
  class Meta:
    managed = False
    db table = 'auth user'
class AuthUserGroups(models.Model):
  id = models.BigAutoField(primary key=True)
  user = models.ForeignKey(AuthUser, models.DO NOTHING)
  group = models.ForeignKey(AuthGroup, models.DO_NOTHING)
  class Meta:
    managed = False
    db table = 'auth user groups'
    unique together = (('user', 'group'),)
class AuthUserUserPermissions(models.Model):
  id = models.BigAutoField(primary key=True)
  user = models.ForeignKey(AuthUser, models.DO NOTHING)
  permission = models.ForeignKey(AuthPermission, models.DO NOTHING)
  class Meta:
    managed = False
    db_table = 'auth_user_user_permissions'
    unique together = (('user', 'permission'),)
class DjangoAdminLog(models.Model):
  action time = models.DateTimeField()
  object id = models.TextField(blank=True, null=True)
  object repr = models.CharField(max length=200)
  action flag = models.PositiveSmallIntegerField()
  change message = models.TextField()
  content type = models.ForeignKey('DjangoContentType', models.DO NOTHING, blank=True, null=True)
  user = models.ForeignKey(AuthUser, models.DO NOTHING)
  class Meta:
    managed = False
    db table = 'django admin log'
class DjangoContentType(models.Model):
  app label = models.CharField(max_length=100)
  model = models.CharField(max_length=100)
  class Meta:
    managed = False
    db_table = 'django_content_type'
    unique together = (('app label', 'model'),)
```

```
class DjangoMigrations(models.Model):
  id = models.BigAutoField(primary_key=True)
app = models.CharField(max_length=255)
name = models.CharField(max_length=255)
  applied = models.DateTimeField()
  class Meta:
     managed = False
     db_table = 'django_migrations'
class DjangoSession(models.Model):
  session_key = models.CharField(primary_key=True, max_length=40)
  session_data = models.TextField()
  expire_date = models.DateTimeField()
  class Meta:
     managed = False
     db table = 'django session'
class StudiesStudy(models.Model):
  id = models.BigAutoField(primary_key=True)
  study_name = models.CharField(max_length=100)
  study description = models.TextField()
  sponsor_name = models.CharField(max_length=100)
study_phase = models.CharField(max_length=50, blank=True, null=True)
  class Meta:
     managed = False \\
     db table = 'studies study'
```

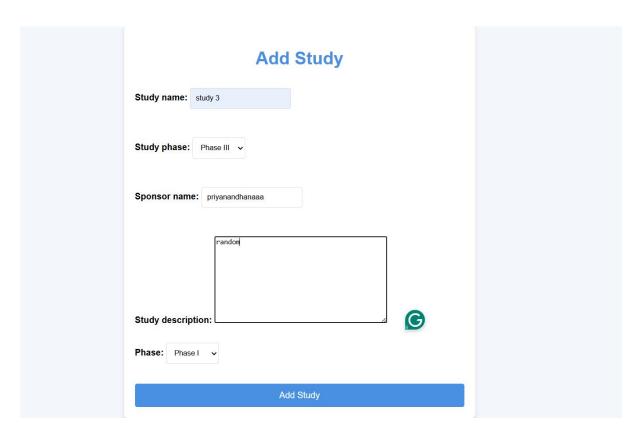
My folders:



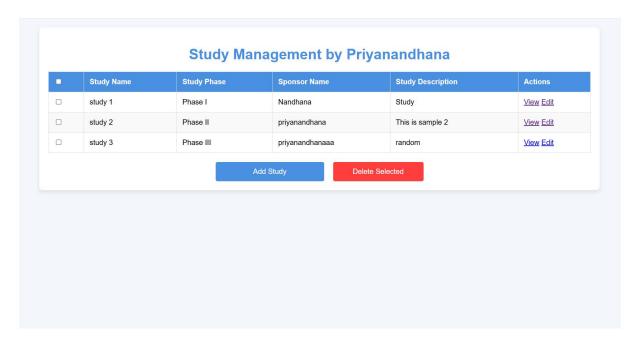
Output:



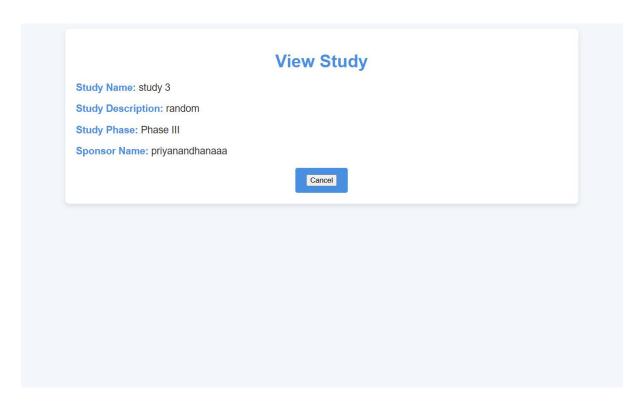
MAIN PAGE



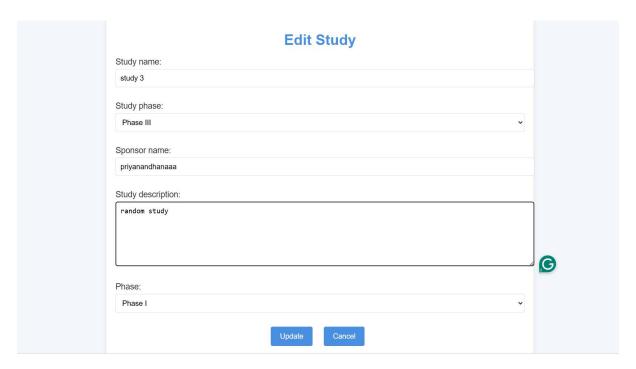
ADD STUDY



ADDED



VIEW STUDY



EDIT STUDY

Conclusion:

The **Study Management System** is developed as user-friendly web application to streamline the management of studies, providing features for adding, editing, viewing, and deleting records. It's interface, responsive design, and robust functionality ensure efficient handling of study data, making it an effective tool for administrators. This project demonstrates the integration of simplicity and efficiency, offering a reliable solution for study management.

The project was started with the setup of a **Django framework**, where models were created to define the database structure for study data. Views were implemented to handle CRUD operations, and templates were designed for displaying and interacting with data.

CSS was applied to ensure an appealing and user-friendly interface. The system was thoroughly tested and debugged, resulting in a functional and efficient Study Management System. The Python exercise is successfully completed.