

**Name: Priyanka A**  
**School: Computing and Data Sciences**  
Email: [priyanka.a-26@scds.saiuniversity.edu.in](mailto:priyanka.a-26@scds.saiuniversity.edu.in)

## Dataset

The Car Images Dataset dataset is used for this project.

## Original Dataset

- 1. Total images: 4165
- 2. Classes: 7 ['Audi', 'Hyundai Creta', 'Mahindra Scorpio', 'Rolls Royce', 'Swift', 'Tata Safari', 'Toyota Innova']
- 3. Images per class: [1013, 338, 391, 385, 526, 547, 965]
- 4. Training samples: 3123, Testing samples: 1042

## Subset Dataset

To ease training, a selection of 200 samples per category was used to form the subset dataset.

- 1. **Total images: 1400**
- 2. **Classes: 7 ['Audi', 'Hyundai Creta', 'Mahindra Scorpio', 'Rolls Royce', 'Swift', 'Tata Safari', 'Toyota Innova']**
- 3. **Images per class: [200, 200, 200, 200, 200, 200, 200]**
- 4. **Training samples: 1050, Testing samples: 350**

The subset dataset is split into 75% training and 25% testing.

## Pretrained models

Task is to train the following three pretrained CNN models by applying both Transfer-Learning and Fine-Tuning.

- 1. Model-1: ResNet101V2
- 2. Model-2: InceptionResNetV2
- 3. Model-3: DenseNet201

## Part 1

## Model-2: InceptionResNetV2

Subtask 1: *Apply the following modifcations to the default classifier layers of the model during Transfer-Learning:*

- 1. Model-2 → **Include a Batch Normalization and Dropout layer with 35% drop rate before the output layer.**
- 2. Train the model for **10 epochs**, and preserve the best performing TL model using the callback. Use 10% of the training dataset for validation.

```
# Import necessary libraries
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import os
from glob import glob
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from PIL import Image

# Set random seeds for reproducibility
np.random.seed(42)
tf.random.set_seed(42)

# Subset the dataset
dataset_path = "../input/car-images-dataset/Car_Dataset"
categories = ["Audi", "Hyundai Creta", "Mahindra Scorpio", "Rolls Royce", "Swift", "Tata Safari", "Toyota Innova"]

# Load images and labels
images, labels = [], []
```

```

for i, category in enumerate(categories):
    image_files = glob(os.path.join(dataset_path, category, "*.jpg"))
    selected_files = image_files[:200] # Select subset (200) number of samples per category
    for file in selected_files:
        img = Image.open(file).convert("RGB") # Ensure all images are RGB
        img = img.resize((224, 224)) # Resizing for model input
        images.append(np.array(img))
        labels.append(i)

# Convert to numpy arrays
images = np.array(images) / 255.0 # Normalize
labels = np.array(labels)

# Split into train and test sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(images, labels, test_size=0.25, stratify=labels, random_state=42)

# Check dataset details
print(f"Total images: {len(images)}")
print(f"Classes: {categories}")
print(f"Images per class: {[labels.tolist().count(i) for i in range(len(categories))]}")
print(f"Training samples: {len(X_train)}, Testing samples: {len(X_test)}")

# Build the model using InceptionResNetV2
base_model = keras.applications.InceptionResNetV2(weights='imagenet', include_top=False, input_shape=(224, 224, 3))
base_model.trainable = False # Freeze base model layers

# Add classifier layers
global_avg_pooling = layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D()(base_model.output)
batch_norm = layers.BatchNormalization()(global_avg_pooling)
dropout = layers.Dropout(0.35)(batch_norm)
output_layer = layers.Dense(len(categories), activation='softmax')(dropout)

model = keras.models.Model(inputs=base_model.input, outputs=output_layer)

# Compile the model
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

# Train the model
callbacks = [
    keras.callbacks.ModelCheckpoint("inceptionresnetv2_tl_best.keras", save_best_only=True, monitor='val_accuracy'),
    keras.callbacks.EarlyStopping(monitor='val_accuracy', patience=3)
]

history = model.fit(
    X_train, y_train,
    validation_split=0.1,
    epochs=10,
    batch_size=32,
    callbacks=callbacks
)

# Plot accuracy
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='Training Accuracy')
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Validation Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend()
plt.title('InceptionResNetV2 Transfer Learning Accuracy')
plt.show()

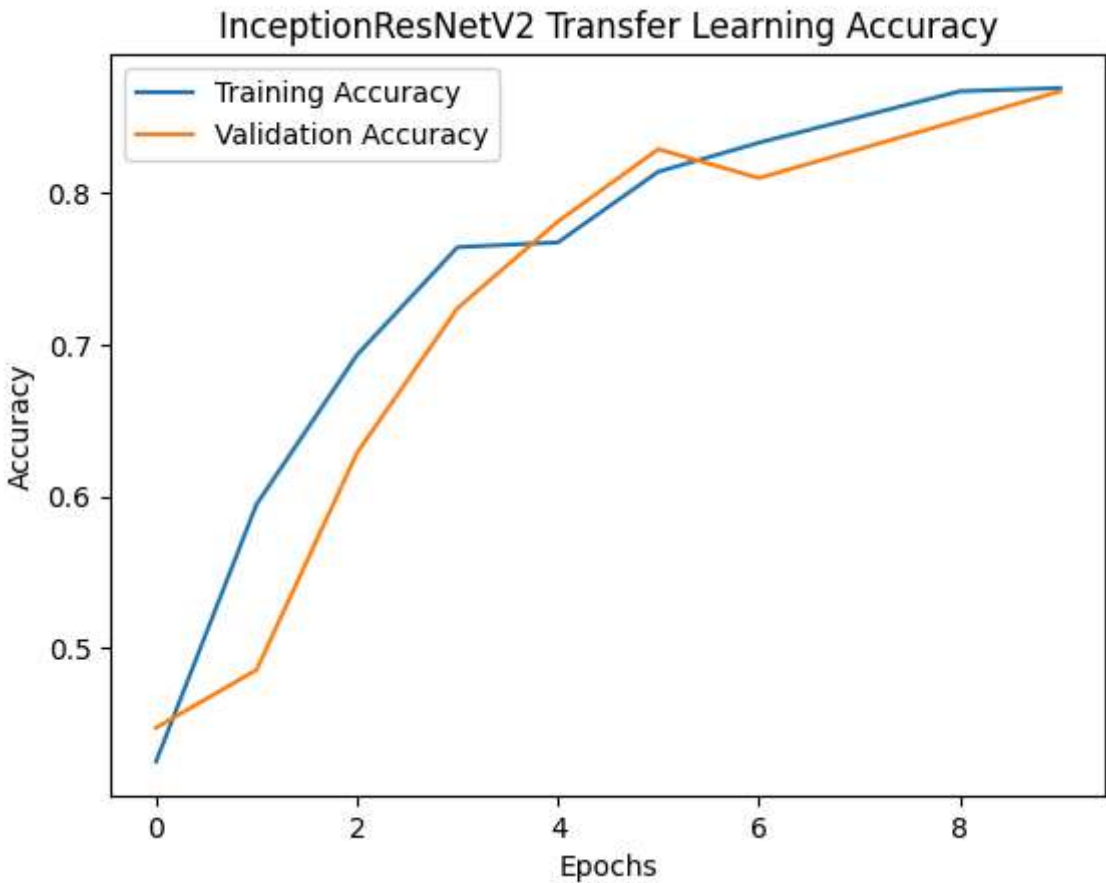
# Evaluate the model on the test set
model.load_weights("inceptionresnetv2_tl_best.keras")
test_loss, test_accuracy = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
print(f"Test Loss: {test_loss}, Test Accuracy: {test_accuracy}")

#model.summary()


```

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Images per class: [200, 200, 200, 200, 200, 200, 200]  
Training samples: 1050, Testing samples: 350  
Downloading data from [https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/inception\\_resnet\\_v2/inception\\_resnet\\_v2\\_weights\\_219055592/219055592](https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/inception_resnet_v2/inception_resnet_v2_weights_219055592/219055592) 6s 0us/step

Epoch 1/10  
30/30 56s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.3183 - loss: 2.0991 - val\_accuracy: 0.4476 - val\_loss: 1.3527  
Epoch 2/10  
30/30 6s 187ms/step - accuracy: 0.5721 - loss: 1.1944 - val\_accuracy: 0.4857 - val\_loss: 1.1683  
Epoch 3/10  
30/30 5s 175ms/step - accuracy: 0.6938 - loss: 0.8921 - val\_accuracy: 0.6286 - val\_loss: 0.9396  
Epoch 4/10  
30/30 5s 177ms/step - accuracy: 0.7430 - loss: 0.7461 - val\_accuracy: 0.7238 - val\_loss: 0.7960  
Epoch 5/10  
30/30 5s 174ms/step - accuracy: 0.7536 - loss: 0.6602 - val\_accuracy: 0.7810 - val\_loss: 0.6949  
Epoch 6/10  
30/30 5s 177ms/step - accuracy: 0.8213 - loss: 0.5439 - val\_accuracy: 0.8286 - val\_loss: 0.6163  
Epoch 7/10  
30/30 3s 102ms/step - accuracy: 0.8305 - loss: 0.4509 - val\_accuracy: 0.8095 - val\_loss: 0.5924  
Epoch 8/10  
30/30 3s 101ms/step - accuracy: 0.8391 - loss: 0.4393 - val\_accuracy: 0.8286 - val\_loss: 0.5520  
Epoch 9/10  
30/30 5s 177ms/step - accuracy: 0.8619 - loss: 0.3920 - val\_accuracy: 0.8476 - val\_loss: 0.5150  
Epoch 10/10  
30/30 5s 175ms/step - accuracy: 0.8669 - loss: 0.3878 - val\_accuracy: 0.8667 - val\_loss: 0.5189



11/11 8s 758ms/step - accuracy: 0.7911 - loss: 0.6836  
Test Loss: 0.6226335167884827, Test Accuracy: 0.7942857146263123



model.save("/kaggle/working/inceptionresnetv2\_tl\_best.keras")