## y-of-mobile-price-range-prediction

### August 4, 2024

```
[1]: from google.colab import drive
[2]: import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
[3]: df=pd.read_csv('/content/data_mobile_price_range.csv')
     df.head()
[3]:
                               clock_speed dual_sim fc four_g
                                                                      int_memory
        battery_power
                         blue
                                                                                  m dep \
     0
                   842
                            0
                                        2.2
                                                          1
                                                                  0
                                                                               7
                                                                                     0.6
     1
                  1021
                                        0.5
                                                          0
                                                                  1
                                                                               53
                                                                                     0.7
                            1
                                                     1
                   563
                                                          2
     2
                            1
                                        0.5
                                                     1
                                                                  1
                                                                               41
                                                                                     0.9
     3
                   615
                            1
                                        2.5
                                                     0
                                                          0
                                                                  0
                                                                               10
                                                                                     0.8
                                                         13
     4
                  1821
                                        1.2
                                                                               44
                            1
                                                     0
                                                                   1
                                                                                     0.6
        mobile_wt n_cores
                              ... px_height
                                             px_width
                                                          ram
                                                               sc_h
                                                                      sc_w
                                                                            talk_time
                                                                  9
     0
               188
                           2
                                         20
                                                   756
                                                         2549
                                                                         7
                                                                                    19
                                                                                     7
     1
               136
                           3
                                        905
                                                  1988
                                                         2631
                                                                 17
                                                                         3
                           5
                                                                                     9
     2
               145
                                       1263
                                                  1716
                                                         2603
                                                                 11
                              •••
     3
               131
                           6
                                       1216
                                                  1786
                                                         2769
                                                                 16
                                                                         8
                                                                                    11
     4
               141
                           2
                                       1208
                                                                         2
                                                                                    15
                                                  1212
                                                        1411
                                                                  8
        three_g
                 touch_screen
                                 wifi
                                       price_range
                                     1
     0
               0
                              0
                                     0
                                                   2
     1
               1
                              1
     2
                                     0
                                                   2
               1
                              1
     3
               1
                              0
                                     0
                                                   2
               1
                                     0
                                                   1
     [5 rows x 21 columns]
[4]:
     df.shape
[4]: (2000, 21)
[5]:
     df.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 2000 entries, 0 to 1999 Data columns (total 21 columns): Column Non-Null Count Dtype \_\_\_\_\_ ----int64 0 battery\_power 2000 non-null 1 2000 non-null int64 2 clock\_speed 2000 non-null float64 3 dual\_sim 2000 non-null int64 4 2000 non-null int64 fc 5 2000 non-null int64four\_g 6 2000 non-null int64 int\_memory 7  $m_{dep}$ 2000 non-null float64 8 mobile\_wt 2000 non-null int64 9 2000 non-null n\_cores int64 10 2000 non-null int64 рс 11 px\_height 2000 non-null int64 12 px\_width 2000 non-null int64 13 2000 non-null int64 ram14 sc h 2000 non-null int64 2000 non-null 15 sc\_w int64 2000 non-null 16 talk\_time int64 three\_g 2000 non-null int64 touch\_screen 18 2000 non-null int64 19 wifi 2000 non-null int64 20 price\_range 2000 non-null int64 dtypes: float64(2), int64(19) memory usage: 328.2 KB checking for duplicate values [6]: duplicated\_values\_count=len(df[df.duplicated()]) duplicated\_values\_count checking for null values

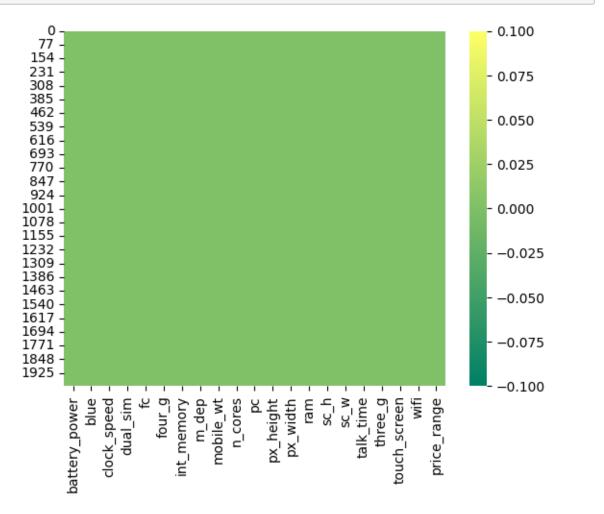
## [6]: 0

[7]: df.isnull().sum()

[7]: battery\_power 0 blue 0 clock\_speed 0 dual\_sim 0 fс 0 0 four\_g int\_memory 0  $m_{dep}$ 0

```
0
mobile_wt
                  0
n_cores
рс
                  0
                  0
px_height
px_width
                  0
ram
                  0
sc_h
                  0
sc_w
                  0
talk\_time
                  0
three_g
                  0
touch_screen
                  0
wifi
                  0
price_range
dtype: int64
```

# [8]: import seaborn as sns x=sns.heatmap(df.isnull(),cmap='summer',cbar=True)



```
[9]: Index(['battery_power', 'blue', 'clock_speed', 'dual_sim', 'fc', 'four_g',
              'int_memory', 'm_dep', 'mobile_wt', 'n_cores', 'pc', 'px_height',
              'px_width', 'ram', 'sc_h', 'sc_w', 'talk_time', 'three_g',
              'touch_screen', 'wifi', 'price_range'],
            dtype='object')
[10]:
     len(df.columns)
[10]: 21
      df.describe()
[11]:
[11]:
             battery_power
                                   blue
                                         clock_speed
                                                           dual_sim
                                                                               fc
      count
                2000.000000
                              2000.0000
                                          2000.000000
                                                       2000.000000
                                                                      2000.000000
      mean
                1238.518500
                                 0.4950
                                             1.522250
                                                           0.509500
                                                                         4.309500
      std
                 439.418206
                                 0.5001
                                             0.816004
                                                           0.500035
                                                                         4.341444
      min
                 501.000000
                                 0.0000
                                             0.500000
                                                           0.000000
                                                                         0.00000
      25%
                                 0.0000
                                             0.700000
                 851.750000
                                                           0.000000
                                                                         1.000000
      50%
                                 0.0000
                                             1.500000
                1226.000000
                                                           1.000000
                                                                         3.000000
      75%
                1615.250000
                                 1.0000
                                             2.200000
                                                           1.000000
                                                                         7.000000
      max
                1998.000000
                                 1.0000
                                             3.000000
                                                           1.000000
                                                                        19.000000
                   four_g
                             int_memory
                                                m_dep
                                                          mobile_wt
                                                                          n_cores
                                                                                       \
             2000.000000
                            2000.000000
                                         2000.000000
                                                       2000.000000
                                                                      2000.000000
      count
                 0.521500
                              32.046500
                                             0.501750
                                                         140.249000
                                                                         4.520500
      mean
      std
                 0.499662
                              18.145715
                                             0.288416
                                                          35.399655
                                                                         2.287837
      min
                                                          80.000000
                                                                         1.000000
                 0.000000
                               2.000000
                                             0.100000
      25%
                 0.000000
                              16.000000
                                             0.200000
                                                         109.000000
                                                                         3.000000
      50%
                 1.000000
                              32.000000
                                             0.500000
                                                         141.000000
                                                                         4.000000
      75%
                 1.000000
                              48.000000
                                             0.800000
                                                         170.000000
                                                                         7.000000
      max
                 1.000000
                              64.000000
                                             1.000000
                                                         200.000000
                                                                         8.000000
                px_height
                               px_width
                                                               sc_h
                                                  ram
                                                                             SC_W
             2000.000000
                            2000.000000
                                         2000.000000
                                                                      2000.000000
      count
                                                       2000.000000
                            1251.515500
      mean
               645.108000
                                         2124.213000
                                                          12.306500
                                                                         5.767000
      std
               443.780811
                             432.199447
                                          1084.732044
                                                           4.213245
                                                                         4.356398
      min
                 0.000000
                             500.000000
                                           256.000000
                                                           5.000000
                                                                         0.00000
      25%
               282.750000
                             874.750000
                                         1207.500000
                                                           9.000000
                                                                         2.000000
      50%
               564.000000
                            1247.000000
                                         2146.500000
                                                          12.000000
                                                                         5.000000
      75%
               947.250000
                            1633.000000
                                         3064.500000
                                                          16.000000
                                                                         9.000000
      max
              1960.000000
                            1998.000000
                                         3998.000000
                                                          19.000000
                                                                        18.000000
                talk_time
                                         touch_screen
                                                                      price_range
                                three_g
                                                                wifi
      count
             2000.000000
                            2000.000000
                                           2000.000000
                                                         2000.000000
                                                                      2000.000000
      mean
                11.011000
                               0.761500
                                              0.503000
                                                            0.507000
                                                                          1.500000
```

[9]: df.columns

```
std
                5.463955
                              0.426273
                                             0.500116
                                                          0.500076
                                                                        1.118314
                2.000000
                              0.000000
                                             0.000000
                                                          0.000000
                                                                        0.000000
      min
      25%
                6.000000
                              1.000000
                                             0.000000
                                                          0.000000
                                                                        0.750000
      50%
               11.000000
                              1.000000
                                             1.000000
                                                           1.000000
                                                                        1.500000
      75%
               16.000000
                              1.000000
                                             1.000000
                                                           1.000000
                                                                        2.250000
               20.000000
                                                           1.000000
      max
                              1.000000
                                             1.000000
                                                                        3.000000
      [8 rows x 21 columns]
[12]: df.nunique()
[12]: battery_power
                        1094
      blue
                           2
      clock_speed
                          26
      dual sim
                           2
      fс
                          20
                           2
      four_g
      int_memory
                          63
      m_dep
                          10
      mobile_wt
                         121
      n_cores
                           8
                          21
      рс
      px_height
                        1137
                        1109
      px_width
                        1562
      ram
      sc h
                          15
                          19
      sc_w
      talk_time
                          19
                           2
      three_g
      touch_screen
                           2
                           2
      wifi
                           4
      price_range
      dtype: int64
[13]: sc_w_zero_count = sum(df.sc_w==0)
      print(f"number of phones with screen width=0: {sc_w_zero_count}")
     number of phones with screen width=0: 180
[14]: px height zero count=sum(df.px height==0)
      print(f"number of phones with pixel height=0 :{px_height_zero_count}")
     number of phones with pixel height=0 :2
     replacing zero with mean values
```

[15]: sc\_w\_mean=df.sc\_w.mean()

np.where(df.sc\_w==0, sc\_w\_mean,df.sc\_w)

### print(df) blue clock\_speed dual\_sim fc four\_g int\_memory \ battery\_power 2.2 0.5 0.5 2.5 1.2 0.5 2.6 0.9 0.9 2.0 m\_dep mobile\_wt n\_cores px\_height px\_width ram $sc_h$ sc\_w 0.6 ... 0.7 0.9 0.8 0.6 0.8 0.2 0.7 0.1 0.9 754 3919 talk\_time three\_g touch\_screen wifi price\_range

[2000 rows x 21 columns]

```
[16]: px_height_mean=df.px_height.mean()
np.where(df.px_height==0,px_height_mean,df.px_height)
print(df)
```

battery\_power blue clock\_speed dual\_sim fc four\_g int\_memory \

```
0
                  842
                            0
                                         2.2
                                                                     0
                                                                                   7
                                                      0
                                                           1
1
                 1021
                            1
                                         0.5
                                                       1
                                                           0
                                                                     1
                                                                                  53
2
                  563
                                         0.5
                                                           2
                            1
                                                       1
                                                                     1
                                                                                  41
3
                  615
                            1
                                         2.5
                                                      0
                                                           0
                                                                     0
                                                                                  10
4
                 1821
                                         1.2
                                                      0
                                                          13
                                                                     1
                                                                                  44
                                                                                   2
1995
                  794
                                         0.5
                                                       1
                                                           0
                                                                     1
1996
                 1965
                                         2.6
                                                           0
                                                                                  39
                            1
                                                       1
                                                                     0
1997
                 1911
                            0
                                         0.9
                                                       1
                                                           1
                                                                     1
                                                                                  36
1998
                 1512
                                         0.9
                                                       0
                                                           4
                                                                                  46
                            0
                                                                     1
1999
                  510
                            1
                                         2.0
                                                       1
                                                           5
                                                                     1
                                                                                  45
                                         px_height
                                                      px_width
                                                                                sc_w
       m_dep
               mobile_wt
                           n_cores
                                                                   ram
                                                                         sc_h
         0.6
                                   2
                                                                  2549
                                                                             9
0
                      188
                                                  20
                                                            756
                                                                                    7
         0.7
1
                      136
                                   3
                                                 905
                                                           1988
                                                                  2631
                                                                            17
                                                                                    3
2
         0.9
                      145
                                   5
                                                                                    2
                                                1263
                                                           1716
                                                                  2603
                                                                            11
3
         0.8
                      131
                                   6
                                                1216
                                                           1786
                                                                  2769
                                                                            16
                                                                                    8
4
         0.6
                      141
                                                           1212
                                                                  1411
                                                                             8
                                                                                    2
                                   2
                                                1208
                                                               •••
                                                           1890
                                                                                    4
1995
         0.8
                      106
                                   6
                                                1222
                                                                   668
                                                                            13
1996
         0.2
                      187
                                                           1965
                                   4
                                                 915
                                                                  2032
                                                                            11
                                                                                   10
1997
         0.7
                      108
                                   8
                                                 868
                                                           1632
                                                                  3057
                                                                             9
                                                                                    1
                                   5
                                                            670
                                                                   869
                                                                                   10
1998
         0.1
                      145
                                                 336
                                                                            18
                                                 483
1999
         0.9
                      168
                                   6
                                                            754
                                                                  3919
                                                                            19
                                                                                    4
                   three_g
       talk_time
                              touch_screen
                                              wifi price_range
0
                          0
               19
                                           0
                                                  1
                7
                           1
                                                  0
                                                                 2
1
                                           1
2
                9
                                                                 2
                                                  0
                           1
                                           1
3
               11
                           1
                                           0
                                                  0
                                                                 2
4
               15
                                                                 1
1995
               19
                                                                 0
                           1
                                           1
                                                  0
1996
               16
                           1
                                           1
                                                  1
                                                                 2
1997
                5
                           1
                                           1
                                                  0
                                                                 3
               19
                           1
                                           1
                                                  1
                                                                 0
1998
                2
                                           1
                                                  1
                                                                 3
1999
```

[2000 rows x 21 columns]

```
[17]: len(df[df.duplicated()])
```

[17]: 0

```
[18]: df.drop_duplicates(subset='battery_power',keep='last')
```

[18]:	batter	y_power	blue	clock	_sp	eed	dual_s	sim	fc :	four_g	int_me	mory	\
5		1859	0		_	0.5		1	3	0		22	
9		509	1			0.6		1	2	1		9	
12		1815	0			2.8		0	2	0		33	
16		838	0			0.5		0	1	1		13	
18		1131	1			0.5		1	11	0		49	
•••				•••		•••		•••		•••			
1995		794	1			0.5		1	0	1		2	
1996		1965	1			2.6		1	0	0		39	
1997		1911	0			0.9		1	1	1		36	
1998		1512	0			0.9		0	4	1		46	
1999		510	1			2.0		1	5	1		45	
	m_dep	mobile_	_wt n_	cores		px_	height	рx	_widt	n ram	sc_h	sc_w	\
5	0.7	1	164	1			1004		165	1067	17	1	
9	0.1		93	5			1137		122	4 513	19	10	
12	0.6	1	159	4			607		74	3 1482	18	0	
16	0.1	-	196	8			984		185	3554	10	9	
18	0.6	1	101	5			658		87	3 1835	19	13	
•••	•••	•••		•	•••		•••			••			
1995	0.8	1	106	6	•••		1222		189	668	13	4	
1996	0.2	1	187	4	•••		915		196	5 2032	11	10	
1997	0.7	-	108	8	•••		868		163	2 3057	9	1	
1998	0.1	1	145	5	•••		336		67	869	18	10	
1999	0.9	=	168	6	•••		483		75	4 3919	19	4	
	talk_t	ime thi	ree_g	touch_	scr	een	wifi	pri	ce_ra	nge			
5		10	1			0	0			1			
9		12	1			0	0			0			
12		2	1			0	0			1			
16		19	1			0	1			3			
18		16	1			1	0			1			
•••	•••	•••		•••	•••		•••						
1995		19	1			1	0			0			
1996		16	1			1	1			2			
1997		5	1			1	0			3			
1998		19	1			1	1			0			
1999		2	1			1	1			3			

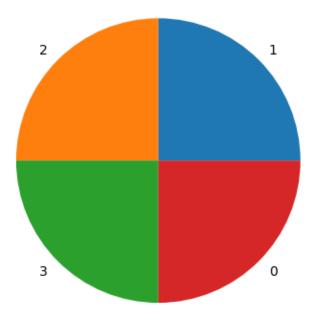
[1094 rows x 21 columns]

## []: df.isnull()

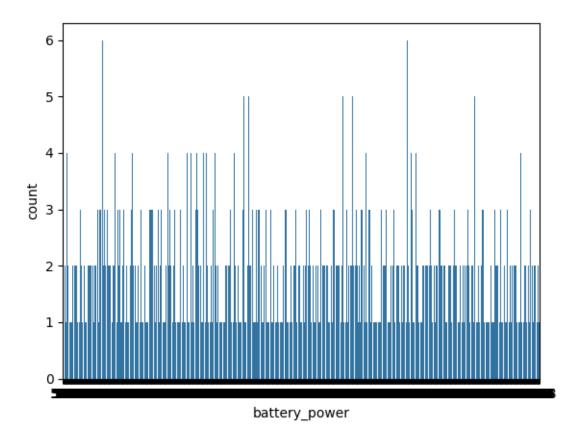
```
fc four_g int_memory \
[]:
          battery_power
                         blue clock_speed dual_sim
    0
                 False False
                                    False
                                              False False
                                                            False
                                                                       False
    1
                 False False
                                    False
                                              False False
                                                                       False
                                                            False
                 False False
                                    False
                                              False False
                                                                       False
                                                            False
```

```
3
                    False False
                                         False
                                                   False False
                                                                  False
                                                                               False
      4
                    False False
                                                   False False
                                                                  False
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                                         False
      1995
                    False
                           False
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                                                   False False
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            m dep
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            False
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      1995
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      1996 False
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      1997 False
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      1998
            False
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                                                         False
                                                                False
                                                                       False
      1999 False
                       False
                                False
                                               False
                                                         False False
                                                                       False
             sc_w
                   talk_time
                              three_g
                                       touch_screen
                                                       wifi
                                                             price_range
                       False
      0
            False
                                False
                                               False
                                                      False
                                                                   False
      1
            False
                       False
                                False
                                               False False
                                                                   False
      2
            False
                       False
                                False
                                               False False
                                                                   False
            False
      3
                       False
                                False
                                               False
                                                      False
                                                                   False
      4
            False
                                               False
                       False
                                False
                                                      False
                                                                   False
      1995 False
                                                                   False
                       False
                                False
                                               False
                                                      False
      1996 False
                                                                   False
                       False
                                False
                                               False
                                                      False
      1997
            False
                       False
                                False
                                               False
                                                      False
                                                                   False
      1998
            False
                       False
                                False
                                               False
                                                      False
                                                                   False
      1999
            False
                       False
                                False
                                               False
                                                      False
                                                                   False
      [2000 rows x 21 columns]
 []: df.sc_w.unique()
 []: array([7, 3,
                      2,
                          8, 1, 10, 9, 0, 15, 13, 5, 11, 4, 12, 6, 17, 14,
             16, 18])
[19]: x=df['price_range'].value_counts()
      plt.pie(x,labels=x.index)
      plt.title('price range distribution')
      plt.show()
```

## price range distribution



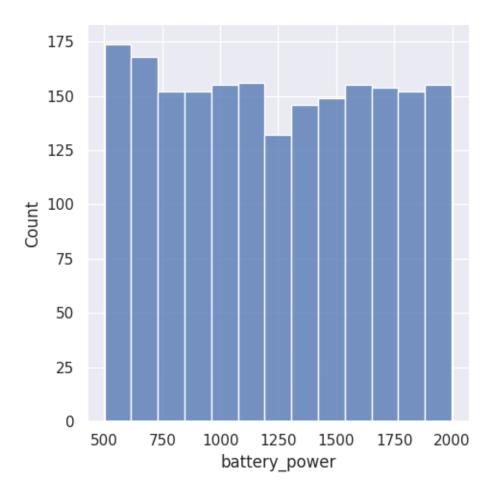
```
[20]: sns.countplot(x='battery_power',data=df)
plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
plt.show()
```



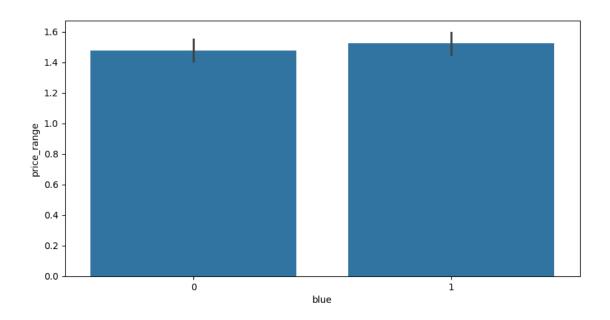
<Figure size 2000x2000 with 0 Axes>

as the axis level is not adjusting so we have to set the axis level

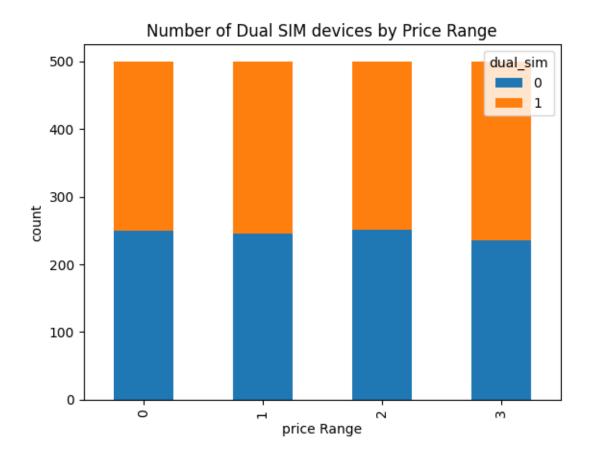
```
[]: sns.set(rc={'figure.figsize':(3,4)})
sns.displot(df['battery_power'])
plt.show()
```



```
[23]: fig, ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(10,5))
sns.barplot(data=df,x='blue',y='price_range', ax=ax)
plt.show()
```



```
[25]: sim_count=df.groupby(['price_range','dual_sim'])['dual_sim'].count()
    sim_count=sim_count.unstack()
    sim_count.plot(kind='bar',stacked=True)
    plt.xlabel('price Range')
    plt.ylabel('count')
    plt.title('Number of Dual SIM devices by Price Range')
    plt.show()
```



## model selection

```
[27]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
    x=df.drop(['price_range'],axis=1)
    y=df['price_range']
    x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=5)
```

## []: print(x\_train)

	battery_power	blue	clock_speed	dual_sim	fc	four_g	<pre>int_memory</pre>	\
836	902	1	0.6	1	0	0	63	
755	1018	1	0.7	1	7	0	63	
138	536	0	2.4	1	12	1	3	
61	799	1	2.3	0	1	1	63	
384	625	1	1.9	0	12	1	33	
•••						•••		
1142	1193	1	3.0	0	10	0	56	
998	1373	1	1.9	1	1	1	29	
1725	1117	1	0.5	1	2	0	21	
206	1642	0	0.5	1	16	1	8	
867	1498	1	0.7	0	3	1	8	

```
m_dep
                  mobile_wt n_cores pc px_height px_width
                                                                           sc_h sc_w \
                                                                     ram
    836
             0.7
                         122
                                      5
                                         14
                                                    364
                                                              1360
                                                                     3654
                                                                             18
                                                                                     8
    755
             0.1
                         155
                                      5
                                         18
                                                    856
                                                               883
                                                                     3048
                                                                              10
                                                                                     3
             0.3
                         182
                                      7
                                         14
                                                              1539
                                                                                     9
    138
                                                   1386
                                                                      284
                                                                              12
    61
             0.8
                         144
                                      8
                                          6
                                                    361
                                                               975
                                                                      431
                                                                              15
                                                                                     6
    384
             0.2
                         191
                                      1
                                         20
                                                    431
                                                               550
                                                                     3801
                                                                             10
                                                                                     6
    1142
             0.4
                         196
                                      3
                                         17
                                                    674
                                                               864
                                                                     2394
                                                                             19
                                                                                    11
    998
             0.9
                         141
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                                         12
                                                   1220
                                                              1348
                                                                    2752
                                                                             15
                                                                                     2
                                      2
    1725
             0.1
                         177
                                         19
                                                    495
                                                              1035
                                                                     1999
                                                                             15
                                                                                     9
    206
             0.3
                         171
                                      6
                                         17
                                                    129
                                                               873
                                                                     2984
                                                                             13
                                                                                     4
             0.1
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                                                                                     3
    867
                         170
                                          4
                                                    347
                                                              1076 3358
                                                                              7
           talk_time
                       three_g touch_screen
                                                wifi
    836
                   15
                              0
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                    2
    755
                              0
                                             0
                                                    1
    138
                    4
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                                                    0
    61
                    6
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    384
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    1142
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    998
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                              1
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    1725
                    2
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                              1
                                                    1
    206
                   17
                              1
                                             0
                                                    1
                                             0
                                                    0
    867
                   19
                              1
    [1400 rows x 20 columns]
[]: print(y_train)
    836
             3
    755
             2
    138
             0
             0
    61
             2
    384
            . .
    1142
             2
    998
             3
    1725
             1
    206
             2
    867
    Name: price_range, Length: 1400, dtype: int64
[]: len(x_train)
```

[]: 1400

```
[]: len(x_test)
 []: 600
[28]:
      x.shape
      (2000, 20)
[29]:
      y.shape
[29]: (2000,)
 []:
 []: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
      mymodel=LinearRegression()
 []: mymodel.fit(x_train,y_train) #train the model
 []: LinearRegression()
 []: pred=mymodel.predict(x_test)
      pred
 []: array([1.96240214,
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1.36354525, 1.23825585, 0.18815686, 2.99904797, 0.4270519,
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             2.44926863,
 [ ]: y_test
 []: 51
             2
      1327
             3
      1488
             3
      1432
             0
     417
              1
      1907
      1075
             1
      1596
      1280
             1
      1378
      Name: price_range, Length: 600, dtype: int64
 []: mymodel.score(x_test,y_test)
 []: 0.9188050447010625
[32]: from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
      from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
      from sklearn import metrics
      from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,classification_report
 []: print('R2:',metrics.r2_score(y_test,pred))
     R2: 0.9188050447010625
[30]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
      clsr=RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=300)
      clsr.fit(x_train,y_train)
[30]: RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=300)
[35]: y_pred=clsr.predict(x_test)
      test_score= accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
      test_score
[35]: 0.8833333333333333
[37]: y_pred_train=clsr.predict(x_train)
      train_score=accuracy_score(y_train,y_pred_train)
      train score
```

-0.04236978, 1.20534572, 0.3435824, 2.58798185, 1.93311682,

[37]:	1.0
[]:	
[]:	
[]:	
[]:	
[]:	