

# Project Report: HabitSphere – Smart Habit Builder Using Machine Learning

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## 🔍 Project Summary

HabitSphere is a smart habit-building web app that uses machine learning to help users form, track, and sustain healthy habits. It understands user behavior over time and makes intelligent suggestions based on behavioral psychology and usage patterns.

### Problem It Solves

Many people struggle with building consistent habits because: - They don't know when or how to start. - They lose motivation quickly. - They use generic habit apps that aren't personalized.

HabitSphere addresses this by using data-driven personalization and adaptive AI models to support users' habit formation journey.

## 🔍 Example

Say a user tries to build a reading habit. Traditional apps set a daily reminder. HabitSphere, however, will: - Notice they skip reading on Fridays. - Detect they complete habits when done in the morning. - Suggest habit timing changes and reduce frequency during low-productivity days.

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## 📁 Key Modules in the Web App

### 1. User Authentication Module

- Login / Register (via email or Google OAuth)
- Profile setup: age, goals, productivity schedule

### 2. Habit Creation & Tracking

- Users define new habits (name, type, frequency, goal duration)
- Daily check-ins (done, skipped, partial)

### 3. AI Habit Recommendation System

- ML model suggests new habits based on user persona, lifestyle & similar users

#### 4. Smart Habit Scheduler

- Learns from habit success/failure times
- Recommends best time of day to complete habits

#### 5. 📅 Habit Success Predictor

- ML model estimates the probability of sustaining the habit in next 7 days
- Triggers nudges or changes if likelihood is low

#### 6. 📊 Progress & Analytics Dashboard

- Visualize habit streaks, success rate, time charts
- Insights on why certain habits fail or succeed

#### 7. 🚫 Distraction & Blocker Monitor (optional)

- Connects to phone/browser to detect high-distraction periods
- Suggests break patterns and habit retries

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### User Journey

1. User registers/login
2. Creates 2–3 habits (e.g., Drink Water, Read Book)
3. ML model suggests optimal timing
4. User checks in daily (done, skipped, or partial)
5. Backend tracks consistency & failures
6. Models predict: "Will this habit survive 7 days more?"
7. AI recommends: timing change, frequency tweak, motivational quote
8. User sees weekly report with charts & advice

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### ML Integration Overview

ML Module	Model Used	Features Used
Habit Recommendation	KNN + clustering	User lifestyle, personality, age, goals
Best Time Prediction	Time Series (LSTM)	Time of completion, habit success trend, failure timings
Habit Survival Prediction	Random Forest	Daily streak, partial completions, timing, time of day, distractions
User Persona Classification	KMeans + SVM	Spending style, procrastination, discipline score, engagement metrics

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## Development Guide

### Step 1: Set up the environment

- Python 3.11+ for backend and ML
- Flask (backend)
- SQLite or MongoDB (database)
- HTML + CSS + JavaScript (frontend)
- Libraries: scikit-learn, pandas, numpy, matplotlib, keras

### Step 2: Build Backend (Flask)

- /api/register, /api/login
- /api/add\_habit, /api/update\_habit, /api/get\_dashboard

### Step 3: ML Models

- habit\_recommendation\_model.pkl
- time\_predictor\_lstm\_model.h5
- success\_forecast\_rf\_model.pkl

Train and save these using scikit-learn & Keras.

### Step 4: Frontend UI Pages (Using HTML, CSS & JavaScript)

- index.html (Home Page)
- dashboard.html (Habit cards, analytics)
- create\_habit.html (form to add new habit)
- profile.html (user info)
- login.html / register.html (auth)

Use JavaScript to: - Dynamically render habit cards - Fetch and update data using AJAX/fetch API - Visualize analytics using Chart.js or Plotly.js

### Step 5: Connect Frontend + Backend

- JavaScript fetch or Axios for API communication
- Flask CORS for cross-origin support

### Step 6: Hosting & Deployment

- Deploy backend on Render or Railway
- Host frontend on GitHub Pages, Netlify, or via Flask static routing

## Sample Code Snippets

### 1. ML Model (Habit Success Predictor)

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier import pandas as pd
```

```
X = pd.read_csv('habit_data.csv') y = X.pop('success')
```

```
model = RandomForestClassifier() model.fit(X, y)
```

```
import joblib joblib.dump(model, 'success_forecast_rf_model.pkl')
```

### 1. Flask API to Predict Habit Success

```
from flask import Flask, request, jsonify import joblib
```

```
app = Flask(name) model = joblib.load('success_forecast_rf_model.pkl')
```

```
@app.route('/api/predict_success', methods=['POST']) def predict(): data = request.json X_input = [data['streak'], data['time_of_day'], data['distractions']] prediction = model.predict([X_input]) return jsonify({"prediction": int(prediction[0])})
```

### 1. HTML Form (Create Habit)

```
<form id="habitForm"> <input type="text" name="habit" placeholder="New Habit"> <input type="time" name="time"> <input type="number" name="frequency"> <button type="submit">Create Habit</button> </form>
```

```
<script> document.getElementById('habitForm').addEventListener('submit', async (e) => { e.preventDefault(); const formData = new FormData(e.target); const payload = Object.fromEntries(formData); await fetch('/api/add_habit', { method: 'POST', headers: { 'Content-Type': 'application/json' }, body: JSON.stringify(payload) }); }); </script>
```

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## Future Enhancements

- Voice Assistant Habit Tracker
- Social Habit Challenge Mode (community)
- Mental/Emotional pattern tracking (journaling sentiment)
- Calendar sync + Smart Reminders

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Let me know if you want me to generate the full HTML/CSS/JS codebase structure for HabitSphere!