

CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY

SOEN 6441- ADVANCED PROGRAMMING PRACTICES

PROJECT BUILD 3

Architecture Design Document

TEAM 20

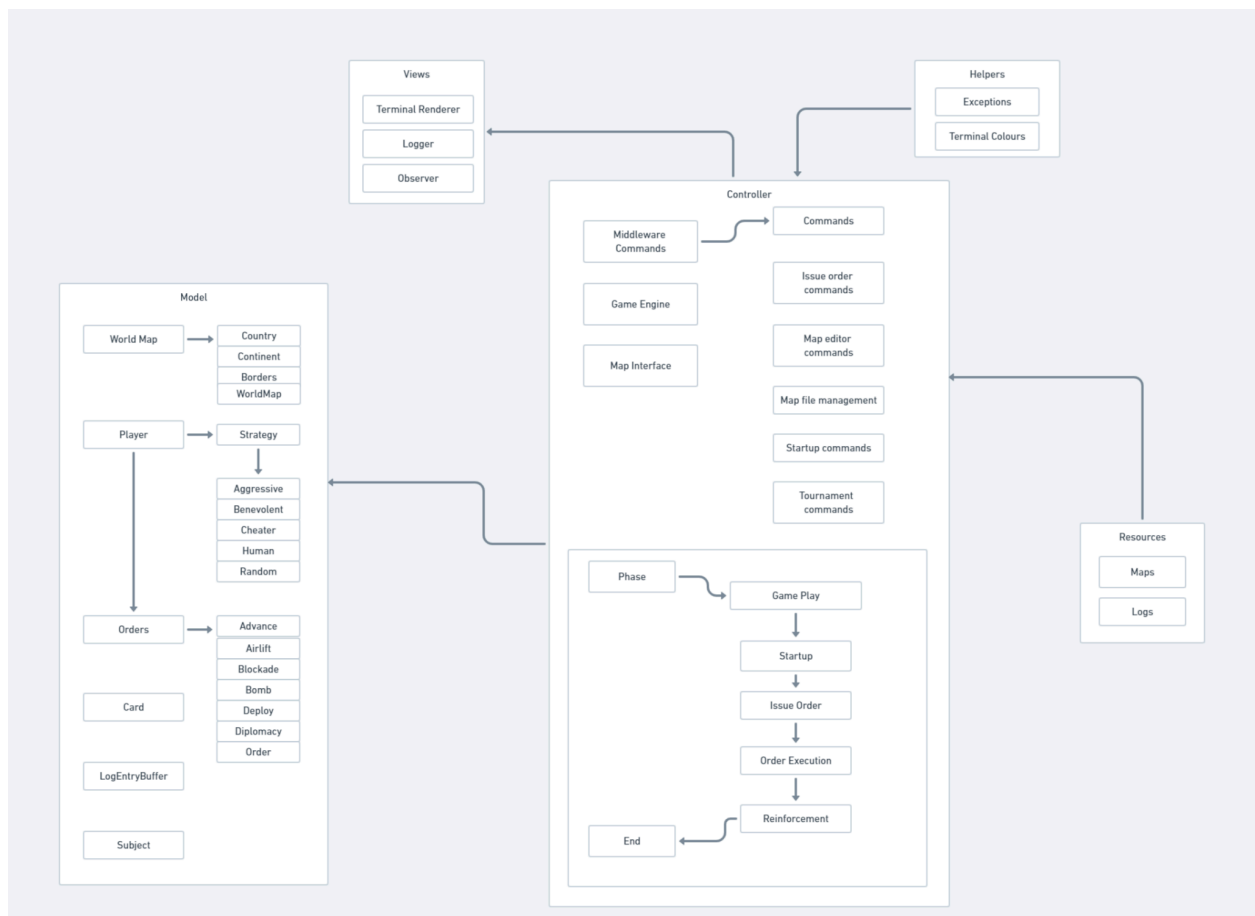
TEAM 20:

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IMPLEMENTING THE GAME

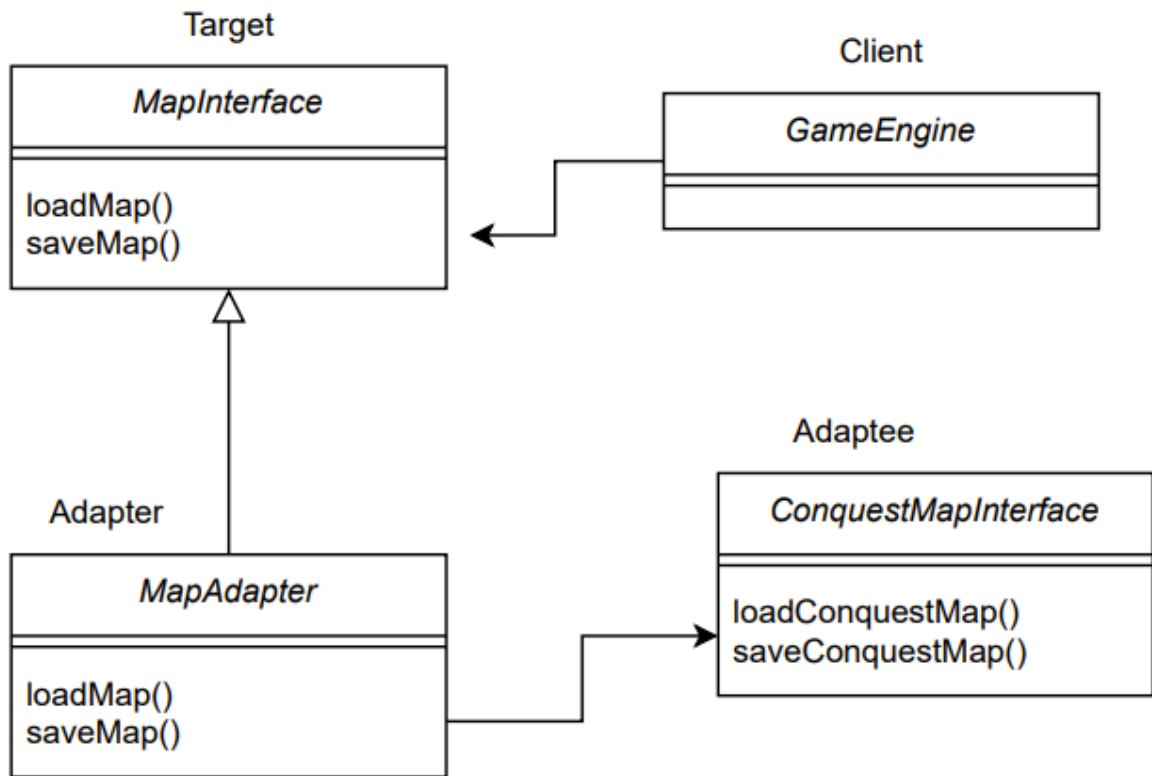
To accurately implement the game WARZONE, our code is broadly divided into five major components:

- Controller
- Model
- Views
- Helpers
- Resources



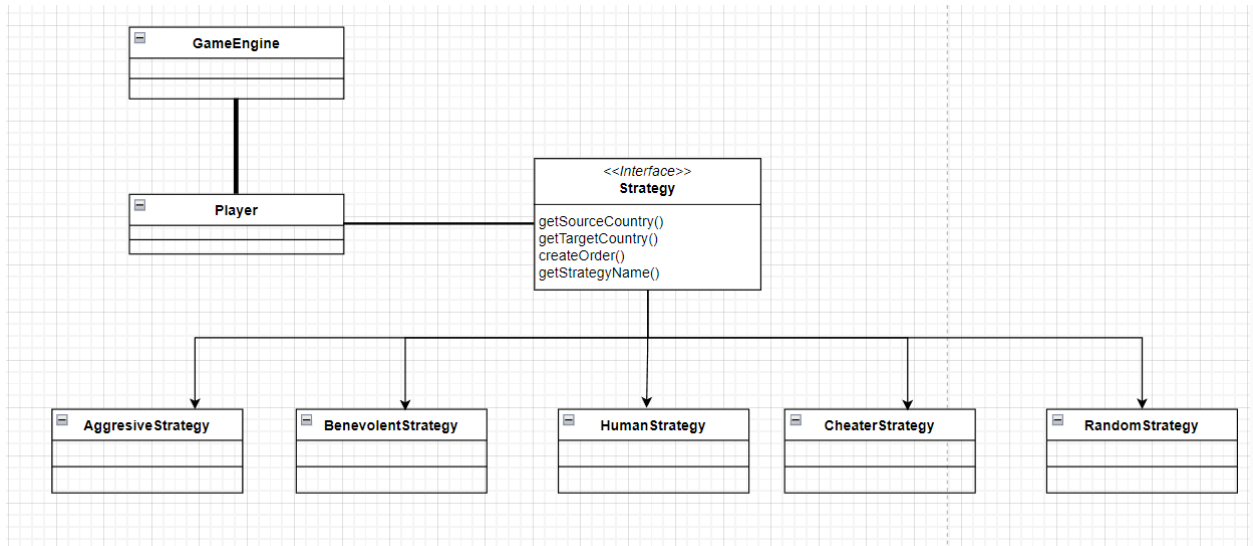
Architecture Diagram for Build 3

Implementation of Adapter Pattern



- Here GameEngine acts as the client.
- MapInterface is the target.
- MapAdapter works as the adapter.
- ConquestMapInterface acts as the adaptee.

Implementation of Strategy Pattern



- Here GameEngine works as a client.
- Player class works as a context.
- PlayerStrategy works as a strategy class and it contains 4 methods
 - getSourceCountry()
 - getTargetCountry()
 - createOrder()
 - getStrategyName()
- There are five strategies that have been implemented
 - AggressiveStrategy
 - BenevolentStrategy
 - HumanStrategy
 - CheaterStrategy
 - RandomStrategy

List of 15 Identified Refactoring Targets:

1. Implement Adapter Pattern
2. Implement Strategy Pattern
3. Split MapEditorCommands into separate classes for each command in that phase
4. Overloaded addCountry to accept String arguments
5. Overloaded addNeighbor to accept String arguments
6. Creating MapFileLoader to class to handle the loading of the .map files
7. Refactor run() in IssueOrder.java to execute the phases of issuing orders
8. Refactor run() in OrderExecution.java to run the game in the tournament mode.
9. Refactor mapEditorCommands by creating separate classes for all the commands in MapEditor
10. Consolidate the common logic in execute and validateLogic in EditMap.java
11. Consolidate the common logic in execute and validateLogic in EditNeighbor.java
12. Breakdown createOrder in AggressiveStrategy.java to smaller methods to improve code readability.
13. Create methods for each case in switch to improve code readability in HumanStrategy.java
14. Consolidate the common logic in execute and validateLogic in EditCountry.java
15. Consolidate the common logic in execute and validateLogic in EditContinent.java

Performed Refactorings:

1. Refactored the code to implement the adapter pattern by adding MapAdapter as the adapter and ConquestmapInterface as the adaptee to execute saveMap and loadMap commands.

```
public class MapAdapter extends MapInterface {
    3 usages
    ConquestMapInterface d_adaptee;
    /**
     * Constructs a MapAdapter object with the given ConquestMapInterface.
     *
     * @param p_cmi The ConquestMapInterface object to be adapted.
     */
    1 Eden Almakias
    public MapAdapter(ConquestMapInterface p_cmi) { d_adaptee = p_cmi; }
    /**
     * Saves the game map using the adapted ConquestMapInterface.
     *
     * @param p_gameEngine The game engine containing the map to save.
     * @param p_FileName The name of the file to save.
     */
    4 usages 1 Eden Almakias
    @Override
    public void saveMap(GameEngine p_gameEngine, String p_FileName) {
        d_adaptee.saveConquestMap(p_gameEngine, p_FileName);
    }
    /**
     * Loads the game map using the adapted ConquestMapInterface.
     *
     * @param p_gameEngine The game engine to load the map into.
     * @param p_mfl The map file loader containing the map file.
     * @return The loaded world map.
     */
    1 Eden Almakias
    @Override
    public WorldMap loadMap(GameEngine p_gameEngine, MapFileLoader p_mfl) {
        return d_adaptee.loadConquestMap(p_gameEngine, p_mfl);
    }
}
```

mapAdaptor.java

```

131      @Test
132      public void testSaveMap3() {
133          String l_cmd = "savemap piyush.map";
134          MapEditorCommands l_obj = new MapEditorCommands(l_cmd);
135          assertTrue(l_obj.validateCommand(d_gameEngine));
136      }
137
138      /**
139       * Test case for savemap with no incorrect name.
140       */
141      @Test
142      public void testSaveMap4() {
143          String l_cmd = "savemap piyush sattt.map";

```

Run MapEditorCommandsTest.testSaveMap4 x

MapEditorCommandsTest 41ms

testSaveMap4 41ms

Tests passed: 1 of 1 test - 41ms

"C:\Program Files\Microsoft\jdk-21.0.2.13-hotspot\bin\java.exe" ...

Process finished with exit code 0

junit test case

2. Refactored the code to implement strategy pattern by defining different strategies that provide varying behavior that support the player class to expose varying behavior when issueOrders is executed.

```

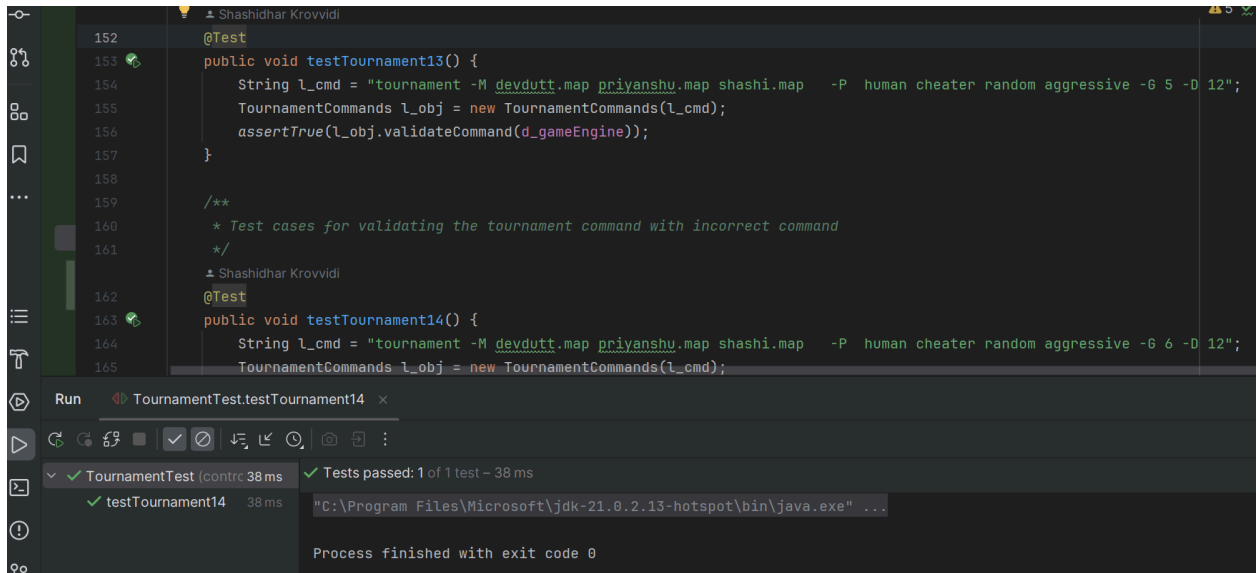
/**
 * method to set the player strategy
 *
 * @param p_strategy player strategy
 */
11 usages Shashidhar Krovvidi
public void setPlayerStrategy(Strategy p_strategy) { d_strategy = p_strategy; }

/**
 * Retrieves the strategy associated with the system.
 *
 * @return The strategy associated with the system.
 */
Devdutt Sharma
public Strategy getStrategy() { return d_strategy; }

/**
 * Gets the next order from the player's order list.
 *
 * @return The next order from the player's order list.
 */

```

player.java



```
152 @Test
153 public void testTournament13() {
154     String l_cmd = "tournament -M devdutt.map priyanshu.map shashi.map -P human cheater random aggressive -G 5 -D 12";
155     TournamentCommands l_obj = new TournamentCommands(l_cmd);
156     assertTrue(l_obj.validateCommand(d_gameEngine));
157 }
158
159 /**
160  * Test cases for validating the tournament command with incorrect command
161  */
162 @Test
163 public void testTournament14() {
164     String l_cmd = "tournament -M devdutt.map priyanshu.map shashi.map -P human cheater random aggressive -G 6 -D 12";
165     TournamentCommands l_obj = new TournamentCommands(l_cmd);

```

Run TournamentTest.testTournament14

✓ TournamentTest (contc 38 ms) Tests passed: 1 of 1 test - 38 ms

✓ testTournament14 38 ms "C:\Program Files\Microsoft\jdk-21.0.2-hotspot\bin\java.exe" ...

Process finished with exit code 0

junit test case

3. Refactored run() in IssueOrder.java to execute the phases of issuing orders based on the weather the player is human or non-human. This was deemed necessary to include both human and non human players. Changes were also made to isWinner() in OrderExecution.java so that it doesn't throw any exceptions. To do this, the corresponding test class were modifies as well to avoid any confusion while reading the test cases.


```

69     @Override
70     public void run() throws CountryDoesNotExistException, InvalidCommandException {
71         Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
72         this.d_ge.d_renderer.renderMessage("In Issue order Phase");
73         int l_playerNumber = 0;
74         while(!allPlayersFinished()) {
75             Player p = d_ge.d_players.get(l_playerNumber);
76             p.setOrderSuccess(false);
77             while (!p.isOrderSuccess()) { // Render player's available reinforcements and cards
78                 d_ge.d_renderer.renderMessage("Player: " + p.getName() + " Reinforcements Available: " + p.getReinforcements());
79                 d_ge.d_renderer.renderMessage("Player: " + p.getName() + " Cards Available: " + p.displayCards());
80
81                 this.d_ge.d_renderer.renderMessage("Enter done if you have no more orders to give");
82                 this.d_ge.d_renderer.renderMessage(p.getName() + " enter order: ");
83                 String command = scan.nextLine();
84                 IssueOrderCommands ioc = new IssueOrderCommands(command, p);
85                 try {
86                     ioc.execute(d_ge);
87                 } catch (CountryDoesNotExistException | InvalidCommandException e) {
88                     d_ge.d_renderer.renderError("Following exception occurred : " + e);
89
90                 }
91             }
92             l_playerNumber++;
93             if(l_playerNumber == d_ge.d_players.size()){ // Reset player number to 0 if it reaches the end of the player list
94                 l_playerNumber = 0;
95             }
96         }
97     }
98
99     d_ge.setCurrentState(new OrderExecution(d_ge));
100
101 }
102
103 }

```

```

24     public class OrderExecutionTest {
30         public void isWinnerTest1() {
33             MapFileLoader l_mfl = new MapFileLoader(l_ge, "usa9.map");
34
35             if (l_mfl.isConquest()) {
36                 l_np = new MapAdapter(new ConquestMapInterface());
37             } else {
38                 l_np = new MapInterface();
39             }
40             l_ge.d_worldmap = l_np.loadMap(l_ge, l_mfl);
41             l_ge.d_players.add(new Player("Shashi", l_ge));
42             l_ge.setCurrentState(new Startup(l_ge));
43             StartupCommands l_cmd = new StartupCommands("assigncountries");
44             OrderExecution l_oe = new OrderExecution(l_ge);
45             l_cmd.execute(l_ge);
46             assertTrue(l_oe.isWinner());
47         }
48
49         /**
50          * Tests for the Winner method in the OrderExecution class.
51          * Checks if the method correctly identifies no winner when multiple players exist.
52          */
53         @Test
54         public void isWinnerTest2() {
55             MapInterface l_np = null;
56             GameEngine l_ge = new GameEngine();
57             MapFileLoader l_mfl = new MapFileLoader(l_ge, "usa9.map");
58
59             if (l_mfl.isConquest()) {
60                 l_np = new MapAdapter(new ConquestMapInterface());
61             } else {
62                 l_np = new MapInterface();
63             }
64             l_ge.d_worldmap = l_np.loadMap(l_ge, l_mfl);
65             l_ge.d_players.add(new Player("Shashi", l_ge));
66             l_ge.d_players.add(new Player("Priyanshu", l_ge));
67             l_ge.setCurrentState(new Startup(l_ge));
68             StartupCommands l_cmd = new StartupCommands("assigncountries");
69             OrderExecution l_oe = new OrderExecution(l_ge);
70             l_cmd.execute(l_ge);
71             assertFalse(l_oe.isWinner());
72         }
73     }

```

before refactoring

```

@Override
public void run() throws CountryDoesNotExistException, InvalidCommandException {
    Scanner l_scan = new Scanner(System.in);
    this.d_ge.d_renderer.renderMessage( p_message: "In Issue order Phase");
    int l_playerNumber = 0;
    while (!allPlayersFinished()) {
        Player p = d_ge.d_players.get(l_playerNumber);
        p.setOrderSuccess(false);
        if (p.getStrategy().getStrategyName().equals("Human")) {
            while (!p.isOrderSuccess()) {
                // Render player's available reinforcements and cards
                d_ge.d_renderer.renderMessage( p_message: "Player: " + p.getName() + " Reinforcements Available: " + p.g
                d_ge.d_renderer.renderMessage( p_message: "Player: " + p.getName() + " Cards Available: " + p.displayCar

                this.d_ge.d_renderer.renderMessage( p_message: "Enter done if you have no more orders to give");
                this.d_ge.d_renderer.renderMessage( p_message: p.getName() + " enter order: ");
                String l_command = l_scan.nextLine();
                IssueOrderCommands l_ioc = new IssueOrderCommands(l_command, p);
                try {
                    l_ioc.execute(d_ge);
                } catch (CountryDoesNotExistException | InvalidCommandException e) {
                    d_ge.d_renderer.renderError( p_error_string: "Following exception occurred : " + e);
                }
            }
        }
        } else { //For NonHuman
            String l_command = "";
            IssueOrderCommands l_ioc = new IssueOrderCommands(l_command, p);
            try {
                l_ioc.execute(d_ge);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

after refactoring

```
54 public void isWinnerTest2() {
55     MapInterface l_mp = null;
56     GameEngine l_ge = new GameEngine();
57     MapFileLoader l_mfl = new MapFileLoader(l_ge, p_mapName: "usa9.map");
58
59     if (l_mfl.isConquest()) {
60         l_mp = new MapAdapter(new ConquestMapInterface());
61     } else {
62         l_mp = new MapInterface();
63     }
64     l_ge.d_worldmap = l_mp.loadMap(l_ge, l_mfl);
65     l_ge.d_players.add(new Player(p_playerName: "Shashi", l_ge));
66     l_ge.d_players.add(new Player(p_playerName: "Priyanshu", l_ge));
67     l_ge.setCurrentState(new Startup(l_ge));
68     StartupCommands l_cmd = new StartupCommands(p_command: "assigncountries");
```

Run OrderExecutionTest.isWinnerTest2 x

✓ OrderExecutionTest (92 ms) ✓ Tests passed: 1 of 1 test - 92 ms

✓ isWinnerTest2 92 ms

Number of Countries: 25
List of Assigned Countries for Player: Shashi
Michigan
Washington

junit test case

4. Refactored run() in OrderExecution.java to incorporate the logic required to run the game in the tournament mode.

```

5      @Override
6      public void run() {
7
8          int l_totalplayers = d_ge.d_players.size();
9          int l_playerNumber = 0;
10
11          while (!allOrdersExecuted(d_ge.d_players)) {
12              for(Player player: d_ge.d_players){
13                  if (!player.getOrderList().isEmpty()) {
14                      Order order = player.next_order();
15                      order.execute();
16                  }
17              }
18          }
19
20          Iterator<Player> iterator = d_ge.d_players.iterator();
21
22          while (iterator.hasNext()) {
23              Player p = iterator.next();
24              if (p.getAssignedCountries().isEmpty()) {
25                  d_ge.d_renderer.renderMessage("Player " + p.getName() + " has lost all territories");
26                  iterator.remove(); // Remove the current player using the iterator
27              }
28          }
29
30          if(isWinner()) {
31              d_ge.setCurrentState(new End(d_ge));
32          }
33          d_ge.setCurrentState(new Reinforcement(d_ge));
34      }
35
36      /**
37       * Checks if there is a winner in the game.
38       *
39       * @return True if there is a winner, false otherwise.
40       */

```

before refactoring

```

Devdutt Sharma +3
@Override
public void run() {
    Counter++;
    System.out.println("Current Turn" + Counter);
    System.out.println("Number of max turns: " + d_ge.getNumberOfTurns());
    int l_totalplayers = d_ge.d_players.size();
    int l_playerNumber = 0;
    d_ge.d_renderer.renderMessage(p_message: "In order execution phase -----");
    while (!allOrdersExecuted(d_ge.d_players)) {
        for (Player player : d_ge.d_players) {
            if (!player.getOrderList().isEmpty()) {
                Order order = player.next_order();
                order.execute();
            }
        }
    }

    Iterator<Player> l_iterator = d_ge.d_players.iterator();

    while (l_iterator.hasNext()) {
        Player l_p = l_iterator.next();
        System.out.println("Player " + l_p.getName() + " has country number: " + l_p.getAssignedCountries().size());
        if (l_p.getAssignedCountries().isEmpty()) {
            d_ge.d_renderer.renderMessage(p_message: "Player " + l_p.getName() + " has lost all territories");
            l_iterator.remove(); // Remove the current player using the iterator
        }
    }
}

```

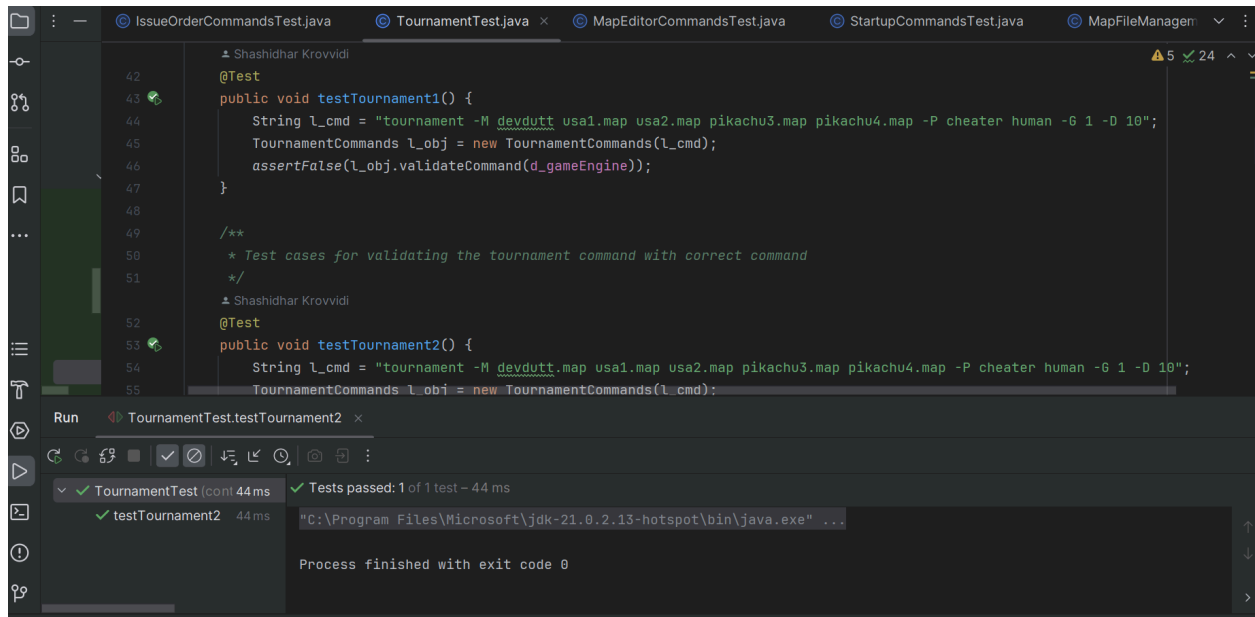
```

if (isWinner() || (d_ge.getNumberOfTurns() == Counter)) {
    Counter = 0;
    System.out.println("Game Over!");
    if (isWinner()) {
        d_ge.setGameResult(p_games: d_ge.getNumberOfGames() - 1, d_ge.d_currentMapIndex, d_ge.d_players.get(0).getName())
    } else {
        d_ge.setGameResult(p_games: d_ge.getNumberOfGames() - 1, d_ge.d_currentMapIndex, p_winner: "DRAW");
    }
    if (d_ge.getNumberOfGamesTournament() == 0) {
        d_ge.setCurrentState(new End(d_ge));
    }
    d_ge.setCurrentState(new TournamentExecution(d_ge));
} else {
    d_ge.setCurrentState(new Reinforcement(d_ge));
}
}

/**

```

after refactoring



junit test cases

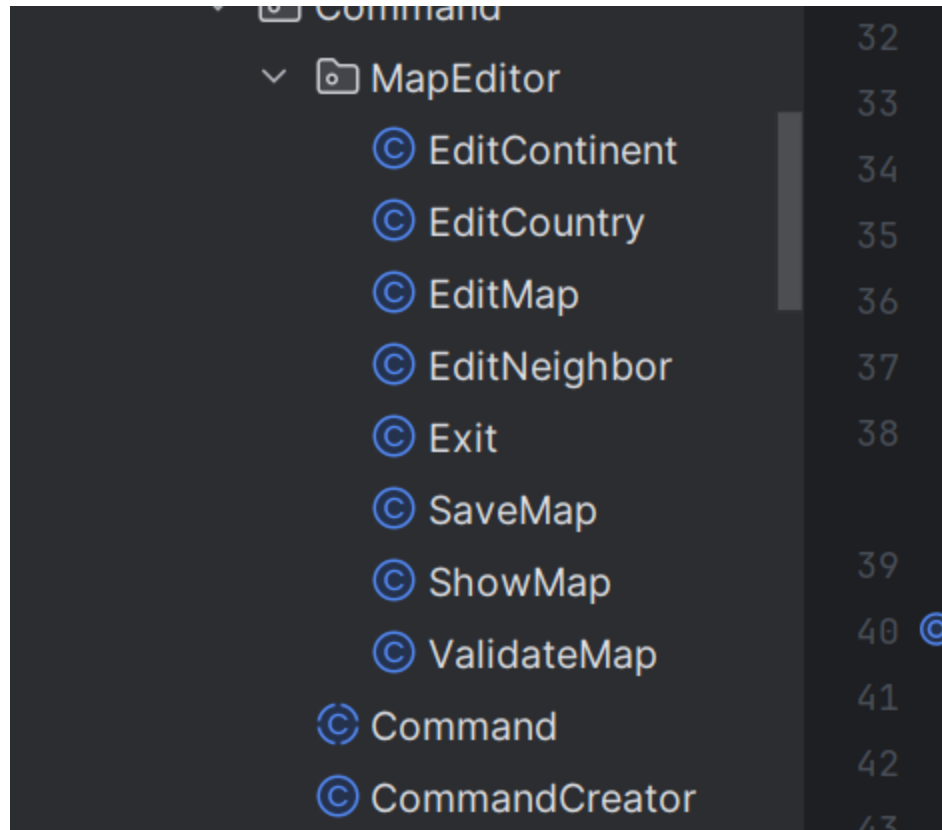
5. Refactored mapEditorCommands by creating separate classes for all the commands in MapEditor. This refactoring was deemed necessary as it improves the code readability and understanding.

```

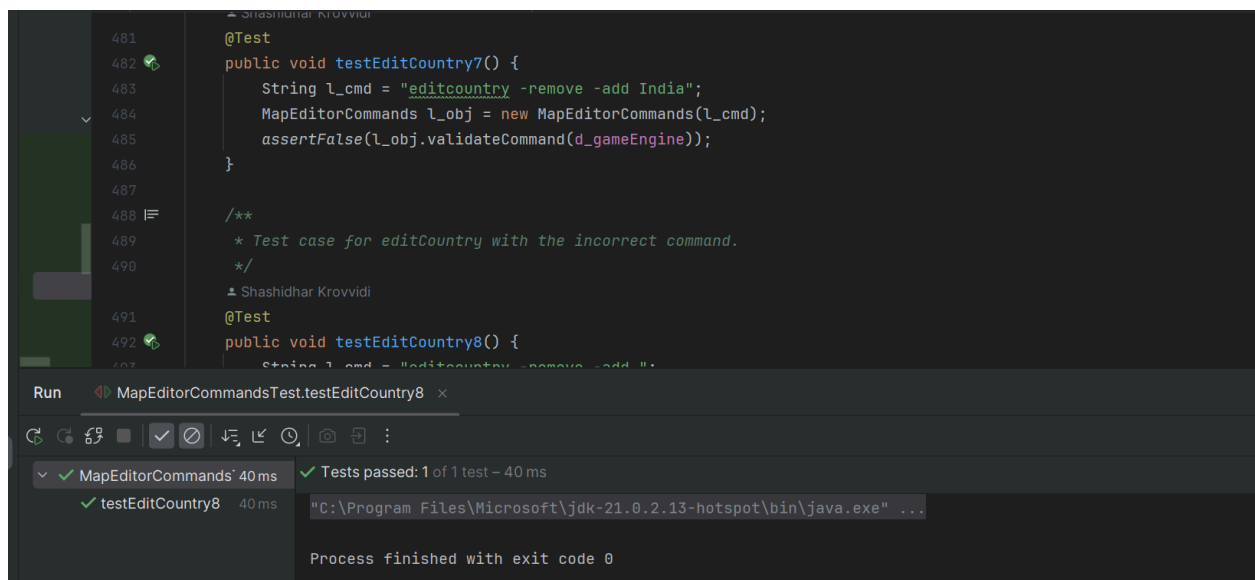
public MapEditorCommands(String p_command) {
    super(p_command, new String[]{
        "editcontinent",
        "editcountry",
        "editneighbor",
        "showmap",
        "savemap",
        "editmap",
        "validatemap",
        "exit"
    });
}

```

before refactoring



after refactoring



junit test cases